



Government of Bengal

Guide to Laws and Orders in force in Bengal

1925

Vol. I—Part I

Index to Laws

**CALCUTTA :
Bengal Government Press.
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For official use only.

GENERAL PREFACE.

The "Guide to Laws and Orders in force in Bengal, 1925", supersedes the "District Officers' Handy Reference Book, 1918", and the "Government Circulars and Orders in force in Bengal, 1906", and combines them in one compilation. It consists of two parts; Volume I, which is again divided into two parts, is an index in which references are given to the laws, manuals, circulars and orders, and other sources of information on every subject included in the index; the remaining volumes (II to XVII) contain the circulars and orders which are not incorporated in manuals or other works of reference.

Mr. W. C. Macpherson, I.C.S., published his book "Aid to Revenue and Magisterial Duties in Bengal" in 1891. A revised edition was published in 1897 under the title "The Bengal District Officers' Note Book". This was replaced in 1901 by the official publication known as the "District Officers' Handy Reference Book" of which revised editions were published in 1908 and 1918. The title given to the present compilation has been chosen to show that the work has been prepared on lines intended to make it of use not only to District Officers but to all who are engaged or interested in administrative and judicial work in Bengal.

The "Guide to the Laws and Orders in force in Bengal, 1925", has been compiled by Mr. J. C. Cuzen who was placed on special duty for the purpose in August, 1924.

W. S. HOPKYNNS,
*Secretary to the Government of Bengal,
Revenue Department.*

CALCUTTA :

The 1st August, 1925.

PREFACE TO VOLUME I.

Volume I of the " Guide to Laws and Orders in force in Bengal, 1925 ", follows generally the arrangement of the " District Officers' Handy Reference Book, 1918 ". The following are the more important differences :—

(1) The Volume has been divided into two parts; Part I is an index to laws, while Part II forms an index to circulars and orders and to rules in manuals and other recognised works of reference. References to literature, whether of a general or district application, and to reports of Commissions and Committees are also given in Part II.

(2) The *chronological* tables of Indian and Provincial Acts and Regulations in force in Bengal, which formed Part I of the District Officers' Handy Reference Book, have been replaced in Part I of the Volume by an *alphabetical* index. Chronological tables are available in several other compilations (e.g., the Bengal Code, Unrepealed General Acts and Chronological Tables of the Indian Statutes), but these contain no alphabetical index. It is hoped that the supply of such an index in this volume will be of use. Its utility has been enhanced by the inclusion of the extant Public Acts of Parliament relating to India as well as by a selection of English and Indian Law Books.

(3) The detailed index to Laws, comprised in Part I, has been made much fuller by noting under each subject, wherever necessary, not only the laws specifically enacted with reference to it but also the provisions in other laws (including the extant Public Acts of Parliament) which affect it.

(4) The Manuals, Codes, and other recognised books of reference in use in the Secretariat†, have been more fully indexed in Part II, in which also the literature on any subject, both of a

*For the Preface to Volumes II—XVII, see any of those Volumes.

†For a list of these, see Part II of Volume I.

general and district application, has been entered under it and not as a separate part of the compilation. This has also been done in respect of the reports of Commissions or Committees, with the object of making the references under each subject as complete as possible.

(5) The references to Circulars and Orders in Volumes II to XVII are to their serial numbers in those volumes and not to their issue numbers and dates.

2. Addenda and Corrigenda to the Index to Laws will be periodically issued.

W. S. HOPKYNS,
*Secretary to the Government of Bengal,
Revenue Department.*

CALCUTTA :

The 1st August, 1925.

**Addenda and Corrigenda to the Guide to Laws and Orders in Force in Bengal,
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PART I.

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Alphabetical Index to the Acts and Regulations in force in Bengal, together with a selection of English and Indian Law Books.

NOTE.—The volumes of the Bengal Code, I.-IV and Supplement, and those of the unrepealed General Acts, I.—IX, both of which extend to the end of 1923, published in an up-to-date amended form the Acts and Regulations in force at the time of their issue. Amending enactments since passed, or those not previously embodied, are shown in this Index in square brackets after the original Act or Regulation. All Acts passed up to the end of March, 1925, have been included in it (i.e., up to Act XVII of the Indian Legislature and Act II of the Bengal Legislative Council). The Extant Public Acts of Parliament relating to India have also been included up to 15 Geo. 5, ch. 13 of 1925.

A

Accession Declaration Act, 1910 (10 Ed. 7 and 1 Geo. 5, ch. 29). *See CROWN.*

Accidents—

Indian Fatal—Act, XIII of 1855 [India Act X of 1914]. *See WORKMEN.*
Knocker (*Medico-Legal*), 1910.
Mahaffy (*Motor Cars*), 1923.
Roberts and Holt (*Street*).
Wellford (*Insurance*), 1923.

Accomplices— *See CONFESSIONS.*

Accountants— Public—Default Act, XII of 1850.

Acting Judges Act, XVI of 1867.

Actionable Misrepresentation— *See MISREPRESENTATION.*

Acquisition of land— *See LAND.*

Administration—

Probate and—Acts, XIII of 1875 [India Act X of 1914], V of 1881 [India Acts XVII of 1914, XVIII of 1919 and XXXVIII of 1920].
Testamentary Succession and —of Intestate Estates in India, being a commentary on the Indian Succession Act, 1865, the Hindu Wills Act, 1870, the Probate and—Act, 1881, and all other Acts bearing upon the subjects, with notes, etc., by G. S. Henderson, 4th Edition, 1922.

Administrator General(s)—

Act, III of 1913. [India Acts X of 1914, V of 1917 and XXI of 1922.]
Law relating to the Official Trustee and—in India by A. P. Kinney, 1915.
Treatise on the law of Executors and Administrators, by the Rt. Hon. Sir E. V. Williams, 11th Edition, by S. E. Williams and H. C. Mortimer, 2 Volumes, 1921.

Administrative Law— Ghose (*Comparative*), 1919.

Admiralty—

Colonial Courts of—Act, XVI of 1891 [India Acts X of 1914 and XI of 1923].
Colonial Courts of—Act, 1890 (53 and 54 Vict., ch. 27).
Jurisdiction and Practice of the High Court of Justice, by E. S. Roscoe, 4th Edition, 1920.
Jurisdiction (India) Act, 1860 (23 and 24 Vict., ch. 88).
Offences (Colonial) Act, 1849 (12 and 13 Vict., ch. 96) and 1860 (23 and 24 Vict., ch. 122).

Adoption—

Hindu Law of—by J. Jolly, 1885.

Sastrī's Law of—, 3rd Edition (*In the Press*).

Aerial Ropeways— Bengal—Act, Bengal Act VII of 1923.

Agency—

Law of—in British India by T. A. Pearson, 1890.

A Digest of the Law of—by W. Bowstead, 1924.

Principles of the English Law of Contract and of—in its relation to Contract, by the Rt. Hon. W. R. Anson. 13th Edition, by M. L. Gwyer, 1912.

Agreements—Practical Forms of—being *Moore's Practical Form of Agreements with variations and notes*, 7th Edition, by H. F. F. Greenland, 1911.

Agriculture—

Agriculturists' Loans Act, XII of 1884 [India Acts IV and X of 1914].
Bengal Agricultural and Sanitary Improvement Act, Bengal Act VI of 1920.

Aircraft—

Air Force. *See MILITARY.*
Indian—Act, XVII of 1911 [India Acts X, XVI and XVII of 1914].
In War, by J. M. Spaight, 1914.
Law and Usage of—, by Sir T. Barclay, 1914.

Aliens—

See NATURALIZATION.

Addenda and corrigenda to the " Guide to Laws and Orders in force in Bengal, 1925, Vol. I Part I " for the year ending the 31st December 1926.

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Under " Aliens " substitute " Indian Naturalization Act, VII of 1926 " for " Indian Naturalization Act, XXX of 1852 [India Acts X of 1914 and XVI of 1919]."

Bengal Alluvial Land Settlement Act, XXXI of 1906.
Bengal Alluvial Lands Act, Bengal Act V of 1920.
Law of—by T. N. Ghosh, B.L., 1918-20.

Amending Acts—

XII of 1891 [India Acts XV of 1910, VIII of 1911, III and VII of 1913, X of 1914, I of 1917, XXXI and XLIX of 1920, IV of 1922 and XXI of 1923, and Bengal Act II of 1913], V of 1897 [India Acts X of 1914 and IV of 1922], XI of 1901 [India Acts XII of 1910 and X of 1914], I of 1903 [India Acts XV of 1910, IV and X of 1914, XXXVIII of 1920 and V of 1923 and Bengal Acts, II of 1913 and I and V of 1914], X of 1914 [India Acts I of 1917, V, X, XXXI and XXXVIII of 1920, VI to 1922, IV, X, XI and XXI of 1923 and II and VI of 1924], XVII of 1914, [India Act XXXI of 1920], XII of 1916.

See REPEALING AND AMENDING Acts.

See CRIMINAL LAW [Amendment] Acts.

Amending (Army) Acts, XIII of 1894 [India Acts IV of 1912 and IV of 1922.]

Amis—Civil Court—Act, Bengal Act II of 1899.

Amusements—Bengal—Tax Act, Bengal Act V of 1922.

Anand Marriage Act, VII of 1909.

Ancient Law, its connection with the early history of society and its relation to modern ideas. By Sir H. S. Maine, with introduction and notes by the Rt. Hon. Sir. F. Pollock, 1914.

Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, VII of 1904.

Anglo-Muhammadan Law—

An introduction to the study of—by Sir Roland Knyvet Wilson, Bart., 5th Edition, 1921.

Digest of—by Sir Roland Knyvet Wilson, Bart., 1895.

Animals—

Cruelty to—. Bengal Act I of 1920 and India Act XI of 1890 [India Act XIV of 1917]. *See CRUELTY.*

Cattle-Trespass Act, I of 1871 [India Acts X of 1914 and XVII of 1921].

Dourine Act, V of 1910 [India Act VIII of 1920].

Elephants Preservation Act, VI of 1879 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Glanders and Farcy Act, XIII of 1899 [India Act XII of 1910, X of 1914, IX and XXXVIII of 1920].

Wild Birds and Animals Protection Act, VIII of 1912 [India Act XVII of 1914].

Law relating to the prevention of cruelty to—by P. M. Burton and G. H. G. Scott, 1906.

Live—Stock Importation Act IX of 1898 [India Act X of 1914].

Pests. Destructive Insects and—Act, II of 1914.

Annuity(ies)—

East India—Funds Act, 1874 (37 and 38 Vict., ch. 12).
 East Indian Railway (Redemption of—) Acts, 1879, (42 and 43 Vict., ch. 43).
 and 1881 (44 and 45 Vict., ch. 53).
 Lady Mayo's—(35 and 36 Vict., ch. 56).
 Sir Robert Napier's—(31 and 32 Vict., ch. 91).

Appointments—

Illusory—and Infants' Property Act, XXIV of 1841
 Illusory—Act, 1830 (II Geo. 4 and 1 Will. 4, ch. 46).

Apprentices Act, XIX of 1850. [India Act XXI of 1923].**Approvers—Law of—, by Iyer, 1922.****Arbitration—**

Indian—Act, IX of 1899 [India Acts VII of 1913, XXXVIII of 1920 and XI of 1923].
 Concise Treaty on the Law of—and Awards, with an Appendix of Precedents and Statutes, by J. H. Redman, 4th Edition, 1903.
 Indian—Act, IX of 1899, with notes, etc., by H. N. Morrison, 1914.
 Law of—in India by M. L. Agarwala, B. Sc., L.L.B., and C. M. Agarwala, 1921.
 Power and duty of an Arbitrator etc., by A. A. Hudson, 1919.

Argumentation—Principles of—by G. P. Baker and H. B. Huntington.**Arms—**

Indian—Act, XI of 1878 [India Act XX of 1919 and XLIX of 1920].
 The Indian—Act Manual, by G. K. Roy, 1924.

Army—

See DESERTERS, MILITARY and RESERVE.

Act (44 and 45 Vict., ch. 58) and Amendment Acts, 1915 (5 Geo. 5, ch. 26) and (5 and 6 Geo. 5, ch. 58).

Amending—Act, XIII of 1894 [India Acts IV of 1912 and IV of 1922].

Annual Acts. The amendments made by these Acts prior to 1913 have been embodied in the Act of 1881 as published in the collection of statutes relating to India, Volume II, 1913, page 550. For the—Annual Acts passed subsequent to 1913, *See the CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES OF THE INDIAN STATUTES, 1917*, as corrected up-to-date.

Cantonments Act, II of 1924 [India Act VII of 1925].

Cantonments (House—Accommodation) Act, VI of 1923 [India Act X of 1925] (Courts of Inquiry) Act, 1918 (6 and 7 Geo. 5, ch. 33).

Currency Conversion (—) Act, XIX of 1899 [India Act X of 1914].

Indian—Act, VIII of 1911. India Acts XV of 1914, X of 1917, XI of 1918, XVIII of 1919, II and XXXVII of 1920 and XXXIII of 1923].

Indian—Pension Deficiency Act, 1885 (48 and 49 Vict., ch. 67).

Indian Tolls (—) Act, II of 1901 [India Act X of 1914].

Litigation. Indian Soldiers—Act, IV of 1925.

Madras and Bombay Armies Act, 1893 (56 and 57 Vict., ch. 62).

Prize Money Act, 1832 (2 and 3 Will. 4, ch. 53).

Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages—Act, 1879 (42 and 43 Vict., ch. 8).

Regulation of the Forces Act, 1881 (44 and 45 Vict., ch. 57 s. 55).

Reserve Forges Acts, 1882 (45 and 46 Vict., ch. 48), 1899 (62 and 63 Vict., ch. 40), 1900 (63 and 64 Vict., ch. 42) and 1906 (6 Edw. 7, ch. 11).

Reserve Forces and Militia Act, 1898 (61 and 62 Vict., ch. 9).

Royal (late Indian) Ordnance Corps Act, 1874 (37 and 38 Vict., ch. 61).

(Suspension of Sentences), Indian—Act, XX of 1920.

(Supply of Food, Forage and Stores) Act, 1914 (4 and 5 Geo. 5, ch. 26).

Territorial and Reserve Forces Act, 1907 (7 Edw. 7, ch. 9, Parts III and IV).

(Transfers) Act, 1915 (5 and 6 Geo. 5, ch. 43).

Troops Transport and Travellers' Assistance. Bengal—Regulation, XI of 1806

and, as regards troops transport, Bengal Regulation VI of 1825.

Assam—

Bengal, Agra and—Civil Courts Act, XII of 1887 [India Acts IV of 1914 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Bengal, Bihar and Orissa and—Laws Act, VII of 1912 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Labour and Emigration Act, VI of 1901 [India Acts VIII and XI of 1915 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Assessment—*See LAND REVENUE***Associations—(The Law of—), Corporate and Unincorporate, by H. A. Smith, 1914.**

Assurance—See INSURANCE.

Attached Estates Management. Bengal—Regulation, V of 1827.

Attachment—Unlawful—Act, 1831 (5 Edw. 3, ch. 9).

Attorney(s)—

Indian Stock (Powers of—) Act, 1880 (43 Vict., ch. 11).

Powers of—Act, VII of 1882.

Auxiliary Force Act, XLIX of 1920 [India Act XXXI of 1923].

B.

Bailment—

See MUHAMMADAN LAW.

The Law of—, 1900, by Beal.

Commentaries on the Law of—, 1840, by Story.

Bankura—See RAIPUR AND KHATTRA.

Bank(s)—

Bankers' Books Evidence Act, XVIII of 1891 [India Act X of 1914].

Government Savings—Act, V of 1873 [India Acts XIII of 1916, XVII of 1917 and XVI of 1923].

Imperial—of India Act, XLVII of 1920 [India Acts VII and XVII of 1924]. Of England Act, 1861 (24 and 25 Vict., ch. 3).

Bankers' Books Evidence Act, XVIII of 1891 [India Act X of 1914].

Bankers and Banking Companies—

(Law of—), by J. Grant, 7th Edition, 1924.

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Bankruptcy—

Act, 1914 (4 and 5 Geo., ch. 59).

And Bills of Sale. An "A B C" of the Law, by W. V. Ball, 1921.

Law of—and Bills of Sale, by E. I. Baldwin, 11th Edition, 1915.

Singhal (*Provincial and Presidency Insolvency*), 1921.

Basel Mission Trading Company Act, XXXV of 1920. (Private Act).

Benami Transactions—(The law of—) by R. Mukherji, 2nd Edition, 1923.

Benares Hindu University Act, XVI of 1915 [India Act III of 1922].

Bengal, Bihar and Orissa and Assam—

Civil Courts Act, XII of 1887 [India Acts IV of 1914 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Laws Act, VII of 1912 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Betting Offences—(The law relating to—) by H. Jenkins, F. W. Morley and E. J. Purchase, 1912. See GAMBLING.

Bihar and Orissa—Bengal—and Assam Laws Act, VII of 1912 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Bills—See MUHAMMADAN LAW.

Bills of Lading—

Indian—Act, IX of 1856.

The Contract of Affreightment as expressed in Charter Parties and—, 10th Edition, by Sir T. E. Scrutton and F. D. Mackinnon, 1921.

Bills of Exchange—Digest of the Laws of—, Promissory Notes, Cheques and Negotiable Securities, by Sir M. D. Chalmers, 1919.

Bills of Sale—

Bankruptey and—. An "A B C" of the Law, by W. V. Ball, 1921.

Law of—and Bankruptey, by E. I. Baldwin, 11th Edition, 1915.

Births and Deaths—Bengal—Registration Act, Bengal Act IV of 1873 and India Act VI of 1886 [India Acts IX of 1911 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Births, Deaths—

Registration of—and Marriages (Scotland), Acts, 1854 (17 and 18 Vict., ch. 80, s. 58) and 1910 (10 Edw. 7 and 1 Geo. 5, ch. 32).

Registration of—and Marriages (Army) Act, 1879 (42 and 43 Vict., ch. 8).

Board of Revenue—

Act, Bengal Act II of 1913 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Central—Act, IV of 1924.

Books and Publications—

Press and Registration of—Act, XXV of 1867 [India Acts III and X of 1914, XI of 1915, XXXVIII of 1920, XIV of 1922 and XI of 1923].
Obscene Publications Act, VIII of 1925.

Boilers—Indian—Act, V of 1923.

Boundaries Act, I of 1847.

Bridge—

Howrah—Acts, Bengal Acts IX of 1871 and III of 1880.
Lansdowne—Act, VIII of 1892 [India Act X of 1914].

Bronze Coin (Legal Tender) Act, XXII of 1918.

Brothels—See DISORDERLY HOUSES.

Buildings—Government—Act, IV of 1899 [India Acts X of 1914 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Burden of proofs—Narasimha Chari's, 1914.

Burial Board—Calcutta's Acts, Bengal Acts V of 1881 and IV of 1889.

Burma Coast-Lights Act, IX of 1879.

Bye-Laws—An Essay of—, 1877, by Lumley Knight (Model), 7th Edition, 1915.

Calcutta—

Burial Board's Acts, Bengal Acts V of 1881 and IV of 1889.
Hackney Carriage Act, Bengal Act I of 1919.
High Court (Jurisdictional Limits) Act, XV of 1919.
Immoral Traffic Suppression Act, Bengal Act XIII of 1923.
Improvement Act, Bengal Act V of 1911 [Bengal Acts III of 1915, I of 1922 and IX of 1923 and India Act XXXVIII of 1920].
Improvement (Appeals) Act, XVIII of 1911 [India Act X of 1914].
Land-Revenue Acts, XXIII of 1850 and XVIII of 1856.
Municipal Act, Bengal Acts III of 1923 and (No. II) XI of 1923.
Police Act, IV of 1860 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920 and Bengal Acts V of 1915, VII of 1919, V of 1923 and XIII of 1923] and I of 1898.
Police (Suburban) Act, Bengal Act II of 1866 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920 and Bengal Acts III of 1907, VII of 1919 and XIII of 1923].
Police.—and Suburban—(Superannuation Fund) Act, Bengal Act VI of 1905.
Port Acts, Bengal Act III of 1890 [Bengal Acts I and V of 1915, VII of 1920 and VI of 1923].

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Under "Calcutta" insert the following as a new subject:—

"The—Vehicles Act, 1927 [Bengal Act I of 1927]."

Act, V of 1904.

East India Irrigation and—Act, 1869 (32 and 33 Vict., ch 7).

Cantonments—

Act, II of 1924 [India Act VII of 1925].

(House Accommodation) Act, VI of 1923 [India Act X of 1925].

Military and—Law in India, by Carnduff, 1904.

Carriers—

Act, III of 1865 [India Acts X of 1914 and XIII of 1921].

Carriage by Railway (The Law of—), by H. W. Disney, 1923.

Carriage by Sea (The Law of—), by T. G. Carver, 7th Edition, 1925.

Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1924 (14 and 15 Geo. 5, ch. 22).

Sea Passengers. Indian—Act, XII of 1885.

The Law of—, by Angell, 1849.

Cash Certificates—See CERTIFICATES.

Caste Disabilities Removal Act, XXI of 1850.

Cattle-Trespass Act, I of 1871 [India Acts X of 1914 and XVII of 1921].

Certificate(s)—

Cash—Post Office—Act, XVIII of 1917 [India Act XXXII of 1920].
 India Stock—Act, 1863 (26 and 27 Vict., ch. 73, s. 16).
 Succession—Act, VII of 1889.

Cess—

Act, Bengal Act IX of 1880 [Bengal Act V of 1915].
 Cotton—Indian—Act, XIV of 1923 [India Acts I of 1924 and XVIII of 1925].
 Lac—Indian—Act, XIV of 1921.
 Tea—Indian—Act, IX of 1903 [India Act I of 1921].

Chancery—Court of—Act, 1851 (14 and 15 Vict., ch. 83, s. 16).**Charitable Endowments—**

Act, VI of 1890 [India Act XXXVIII of 1920].
 Public Buildings and Escheats. Bengal—Regulation, XIX of 1810 [Bengal Act V of 1915].

Charitable Trusts—Religious and—Act, XIV of 1920 [India Act XLI of 1923].

Chaukidar—Village Chaukidari Act, Bengal Act VI of 1870 [Bengal Acts V of 1919, VIII of 1922, and VIII of 1923].

Cheques—See BILLS OF EXCHANGE.**Children—**

See also JUVENILE SMOKING and MAINTENANCE ORDERS.
 Bengal—Act, II of 1922 [Bengal Act V of 1923].
 Posthumous Children Act, 1698 (10 Will 3, ch. 22).

Chittagong Hill Tracts—

Frontier Police Regulation, III of 1881.
 Regulation I of 1900 [Regulation IV of 1920 and India Act XXXVIII of 1920].

Chittagong Port Act, Bengal Act V of 1914 [Bengal Act V of 1918].

Church of Scotland Kirk Sessions Act, XXIII of 1899 [India Act X of 1914].

Cinematograph Act, II of 1918 [India Acts XXIII of 1919 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Civil Court(s)—

Amins Act, Bengal Act II of 1899.
 Bengal, Agra and Assam—Act, XII of 1887 [India Acts IV of 1914 and XXXVIII of 1920].

Civil Procedure Code—

V of 1908 [India Acts III of 1909, I, IV, X and XVII of 1914, XIII of 1916, XXIV of 1917 and XVIII of 1919, XXIV, XXVI and XXXVIII of 1920, III of 1921, VII and IX of 1922 and XI, XXVI and XXIX of 1923.]

Constitution and Jurisdiction of Courts of Civil Justice in British India, by Sir E. J. Travelyan, 1923.

Civil Procedure in British India, by J. E. Woodroffe and F. J. Mathew, 1916
 Commentary on the—by D. F. Mulla, 8th Edn. (In the Press.)

Guide to the—by A. P. Kinney, 1913.

Clubs (Law relating to)— Wertheimer's—, 4th Edition, by A. W. Chester, 1913.

Coast Lights—

Burma—Act, IX of 1879.
 Madras—Act, IX of 1904.

Coasting Trade— Indian—Act, V of 1850.

Code— See CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE and CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE.

Codification in British India, by B. K. Acharyya, 1914. (Out of print.)

Coins and Coinage—

See CURRENCY.

Acts, 1870 (33 and 34 Vict., ch. 10) and 1891 (54 and 55 Vict., ch. 72).

Bronze Coin (Legal Tender) Act, XXII of 1918.

(Colonial Offences) Act, 1853 (16 and 17 Vict., ch. 48).

Indian—Act, III of 1906 [India Acts X of 1914, IV and XXII of 1918, XXI of 1919, XXXVI of 1920 and X of 1924].

Metal Tokens Act, I of 1889 [India Act X of 1914].

Native—Act, IX of 1876 [India Act X of 1914].

Colonies—

Admiralty Offences (Colonial) Acts, 1849 (12 and 13 Vict., ch. 96) and 1860 (28 and 24 Vict., ch. 122).
 Coinage (Colonial Offences) Act, 1853 (16 and 17 Vict., ch. 48).
 Colonial Bishops Acts, 1852, (15 and 16 Vict., ch. 52) and 1863 (16 and 17 Vict., ch. 49).
 Colonial Clergy Act, 1874 (37 and 38 Vict., ch. 77).
 Colonial Courts of Admiralty Act, XVI of 1891 [India Acts X of 1914 and XI of 1923].
 Colonial Courts of Admiralty Act, 1890 (53 and 54 Vict., ch. 27).
 Colonial Letters Patent Act, 1863 (26 and 27 Vict., ch. 76).
 Colonial Marriages (Deceased Wife's Sister) Act, 1906 (6 Edw. 7, ch. 30).
 Colonial Offices Act, 1830 (1 Will. 4, ch. 4).
 Colonial Prisoners' Removal Act, 1884 (47 and 48 Vict., ch. 31).
 Colonial Probates Act, 1892 (55 and 56 Vict., ch. 6).
 Colonial Solicitors Act, 1900 (63 and 64 Vict., ch. 14).
 Colonial Stock Act, 1900 (63 and 64 Vict., ch. 62).
 Courts (Colonial) Jurisdiction Act, 1874 (37 and 38 Vict., ch. 27).
 Evidence Act, 1843 (6 and 7 Vict., ch. 22).
 Evidence (Colonial Statutes) Act, 1907 (7 Edw. 7, ch. 16).
 Ordination for—Act, 1819 (59 Geo. 3, ch. 60).

Commercial Law in British India (Sale of Goods), by C. O. Remfry.**Commissions—**

See EVIDENCE.

Special—(Dardanelles and Mesopotamia) Act, 1916 (6 and 7 Geo. 5, ch. 34).

Common Sense in Law, by P. Venogradoff, 1914.**Company(ies)—**

Basel Mission Trading—Act, XXXV of 1920. (Private Act).

(Consolidation) Act, 1908 (8 Edw. 7, ch. 69, ss. 34-36, 274-275, and 295-296).

Indian—Act, VII of 1913 [India Acts X and XI of 1914, XI of 1915 and XLII XLVII of 1920].

Indian—(Foreign Interests) Act, XX of 1918.

Insurance—*See INSURANCE.*

Joint-Stock—Act, XIX of 1857. Table B is only in force in respect of—existing on 1st May 1882—*See Act VI of 1882, s. 2 (c).*

Law. Indian—Act, by P. L. Buckland, 2 volumes, 1922.

Oriental Gas—Act, V of 1857 (Private Act).

Railway—. Indian—Act, X of 1895 [India Act X of 1914].

Railway—. Indian—Acts, 1868 (31 and 32 Vict., ch. 26) and 1873 (36 and 37 Vict., ch. 43).

The Law and Practice under the (Consolidation) Act, 1908, and the Limited Partnerships Act, 1907, by the Rt. Hon. Sir H. B. Buckley, 10th Edition, 1924.

Treatise on the Law of—, considered as a Branch of the Law of Partnership, by the Rt. Hon. Lord Lindley. 6th Edition, by the Hon. W. B. Lindley, 2 volumes, 1902.

Compensation—

Workmen's—Act, VIII of 1923 [India Act VII of 1924].

Workmen's—Act, by A. G. Clow, L.C.S.

Workmen's—Act, 1906 (6 Edw. 7, ch. 58).

(Law and Practice of—) under the Land Clauses Acts, Railways, Gas and Water Acts, Sanitary Acts, Housing of Working Classes Act, Betterment, etc., with a collection of useful forms, by G. M. Freeman, 1897.

Law of Land Acquisition and—in British India, by W. R. Donogh, 1913.

Treatise on the Principles of the Law of—, by C. A. Cripps, 6th Edition, by A. T. Lawrence and R. S. Cripps, 1922.

Arnold (*Damages*), 2nd Edition, 1919.

Hudson, 2 Volumes, 1906.

Compromise—Srivastava, 1923.**Compulsory Sales in British India, by S. C. Dutt, 1915.****Conditions of Sale—Farrer (*Precedents of*), 2nd Edition, 1909.****Confessions—**

And the Evidence of Accomplices, by P. N. Chaudhuri, 1923.

Law of—by E. R. Monnier, 1907.

Notes on the Law of—by S. Ray, 1925.

Consanguinity—Degrees of—Act, 1540 (32 Hen. 8, ch. 38).

Consent, Law of—Chand (Principles), 1897.

Consideration (The Doctrine of)—treated Historically and Comparatively, by P. N. Daruvala, 1914.

Conspiracy—The History of—and abuse of Legal Procedure, by P. H. Winfield, 1921.

Constitution—

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2. Under "Presidency" insert the following as a new subject:—
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Works of Defence Act, VII of 1903 [India Act XI of 1921].

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II. For a statement of the Acts and Regulations which have been included in this Index see the note at the heading of the alphabetical index (pages 1—38).

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 Village Accounts. Ben. Reg. 9, 1883, ss. 12, 13.
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 1852. *Act 8 (Sheriff), s. 1.*
 1911. *Act 2 (Patents and Designs), s. 6.*
 1911. *Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement), s. 164.*
 1913. *Act 7 (Companies), s. 84.*
 1923. *Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 500.*
 1923. *Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 52.*

Advisory Board for aerial ropeways. *Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 41.*

Advisory Committee—

1918. *Act 23 (Cotton cloth), s. 5.*
 1920. *Act 48 (Territorial Forces), s. 12.*
 1920. *Act 49 (Auxiliary Forces), s. 28.*
 1922. *Act 7 (Emigration), s. 8.*

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Advocate—

Act 18, 1879, ss. 4, 38, 41.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See LEGAL PRACTITIONER.

Advocate-General—

Appointment of—by Crown. *21-2 V. c. 106, s. 29.*
 Appointment and powers of—. *Government of India Act, s. 114.*
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Exercise of powers of—outside Presidency towns. *Act 5, 1908, s. 93.*
 General powers of—. *53 Geo. 3, c. 155, s. 111.*
 Informations exhibited by—. *At 5, 1898, s. 194 (2).*
 Informations exhibited by—in exercise of power declared by 53 Geo. 3, c. 155, s. 111, not limited or affected by C. P. C., 1908, s. 79. *Act 5, 1908, s. 79 (2).*
 Power to stay prosecution, etc. *Act 5, 1908, s. 333.*
 Powers of—not affected by charitable Endowments Act. *Act 6, 1890, s. 15.*
 Right of—to conduct prosecution. *Act 5, 1898, s. 495.*
 Suits by—relating to public nuisances and public charities. *Act 5, 1908, ss. 91, 92.*

Aerial Line—*Act 9, 1910, ss. 12 to 14, 18, 29 A.*

Aerial Ropeway—*Ben. Act 7, 1923.*

Affidavit—

52-3 V. c. 10.
 54-5 V. c. 50.
 Edw. 7 c. 25.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Indian law as to—. *See OATH AND AFFIRMATION.*

Affiliated College—*Act 8, 1904, ss. 19 to 24.*

Affirmation—*See AFFIDAVIT and OATH AND AFFIRMATION.*

Affray—Defined; punishment for committing. *Act 45, 1860, ss. 159, 160.*

Age—

Disputes as to—. *Act 4, 1923, s. 27.*
 Evidence as to—. *Act 12, 1911, s. 47.*
 Of majority; computation of—. *Act 9, 1875, s. 4.*
 Presumption as to—and determination of—. *Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 38.*
 Proof of—. *Act 8, 1923, s. 18.*

Age of Consent—*Act 45, 1860, s. 375. See also WIFE.*

Agency—

- 1865. Act 10 (Succession), s. 296 B.
- 1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 182 to 238.
- 1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration), s. 90 B.
- 1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), s. 27.
- 1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), ss. 75, 76.
- 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 91 D.
- 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 40.
- 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 519.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 258.

Agent—

Appearance by—. Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 10.

Custom-House—. Act 8, 1878, ss. 202, 203.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Distraint by—. Act 8, 1885, s. 141.

Contract by—of Company in which Company is undisclosed principle. Act 7, 1913, s. 91 D.

Law of—. Act 9, 1872, ch. X; *see also* Act 9, 1908, s. 21.

Power of landlord to act through—; joint landlords to act collectively or through common—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 187, 188.

Recognised—. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 3.

Service or tender on or to—. Act 4, 1882, s. 102.

Service of notice on—. *See NOTICE.*

See REVENUE-AGENT.

Agorbatoi—Division of a crop, *lit.* watching and sharing. Act 8, 1885, ss. 69 to 71.

Agreement—

Act 9, 1872, ss. 19, 20, 22, 24 to 30.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

For cultivation of indigo; evasion of—

1823. Ben. Reg. 6.

1830. Ben. Reg. 5.

1836. Act 10.

Agriculture—*Agricultural Produce—*

Attachment of—in certificate cases. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, rr. 16, 17.

Sale of—. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 55. *See also under Cattle, etc., below.*

Cattle, etc.—

Cattle, implements and produce, how far exempt from seizure in execution of decree. Act 5, 1908, ss. 60, 61. *See also* Ben. Acts 3, 1884 and 6, 1870.

Improvements—

Grants by District Boards for—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 100.

In certain areas. Ben. Act 6, 1920.

Loans by Government for—. Act 19, 1883.

Leases—

For agricultural purposes exempt from Transfer of Property Act unless notified by Local Government. Act 4, 1882, s. 117.

Loans—

1883. Act 19 (Land Improvement Loans).

1884. Act 12 (Agriculturists' Loans).

Miscellaneous—

Record-of-rights. Preparation of—for use of water for agricultural purposes.

Act 8, 1885, s. 102 A.

See CATTLE; CROPS; CULTIVATION; FAIRS AND FESTIVALS.

Agricultural Schools—*See SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.*

Agricultural Year defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Aima Lands—

Are hereditary. Ben. Regs. 19, 1793, s. 49 and 37, 1793, s. 15.

Granted by Moghul Government are either rent-fee or subject to a small quit-rent to learned Muhammadans or for religious or charitable uses. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793.

Aima Grants—*See AITAMCHA GRANTS.*

Aircraft—

Act 17, 1911.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Air Force—*See INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES.*

Alien—

1700. 12-3 W. S. c. 2, s. 3 (Holding Offices of State).

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Under "Alien" substitute "1926. Act 7 (Naturalization)" for "1852. Act 30 (Naturalization)."

1894. 57-8 V. c. 60 (Disqualification to own British Ship), s. 1.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 83.

1918. Ben. Act 3 (Disqualification).

1918. 8-9 Geo. 5, c. 38 (British Nationality and Status of Aliens).

1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 92 (Aliens Restriction).

1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 10.

1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 44 (British Nationality and Status of Aliens).

Alienation—

Of forest rights. Act 7, 1878, s. 23.

Of land by aborigines; restrictions on—Act 8, 1885, ss. 49 A to 49 O. Private—of property after attachment to be void. Act 5, 1908, s. 64. Restraint on—. Act 4, 1882, s. 10.

Aligarh University—Act 40, 1920.**Alignment—**

Of embankment. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 7 (3).

Of street—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 302 to 305.

Alimony pendente lite. Act 4, 1866, s. 36.**Allahabad University—Act 18, 1887.****Allowances—**

Of Kazis and Kanungos, and pensions paid by or through landholders, to be added to *jama*. Ben. Reg. 3, 1793, s. 34.

To persons under restraint and their dependents. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925.

To zamindars, etc., having rights in waste-land leased. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 8.

To zamindars and malgajars excluded from management of their mahals. Ben. Regs. 7, 1822, s. 5 and 9, 1833, s. 11.

See LEAVE ALLOWANCES; SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES.

Alluvion and Diluvion—

Alluvial lands. Ben. Act 5, 1920.

Alteration of rent in consequence of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 52.

Assessment, and alteration of assessment, on account of—

1819. Ben. Reg. 2, s. 3 (2).

1825. Ben. Reg. 11, s. 4 (1).

1847. Act 9, ss. 1, 5, 6, 9.

1858. Act 31, ss. 1, 2.

Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, not to authorise encroachments on bed or channel of navigable river or to prevent removal by Government of obstructions to navigation. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, s. 5.

Char or island in navigable river becoming joined to mainland; right of owner of mainland to have way to river across; cost of construction of way; way to be public thoroughfare. Ben. Act 4, 1868, ss. 5 to 8.

Claims to alluvial land—

to be decided by local usage, when clearly established. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, s. 2.

how to be decided in absence of such usage, in case—

of lands gained by gradual accession. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, s. 3, 4 (1).

of river suddenly changing its course and intersecting estate. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, ss. 3, 4 (2).

of chars thrown up in navigable river or sea. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, ss. 3, 4 (3).

of chars thrown up in small shallow river. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, ss. 3, 4 (4).

not specially provided for. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, ss. 3, 4 (5).

Power to direct new survey of riparian lands. Act 9, 1847, ss. 3, 4.

Right to frequent measurement of land subject to. Act 8, 1885, s. 90.

See ACCRETION; CHAR LANDS; DEARA LANDS.

Alms—See BEGGARS.

Altamgha Lands (from Turkish *al*, red, and *tamgha*, a stamp) are lands granted under the seal of a former Indian ruler. *See AIMA LANDS.*

Altamgha Grants—Aima and—to be considered hereditary tenants; are transferable; transfers must be registered. Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, s. 15.

Alteration of Rent—Act 8, 1885, s. 52.

Amending Acts. For list of, *see REPEALING AND AMENDING ACTS.*

Americans—*See EUROPEANS AND AMERICANS.*

Amins of Civil Courts in Bengal. Ben. Act 2, 1899.

Ammunition—

See ARMS AND AMMUNITION; EXPLOSIVES.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Amusements—

Control over places of—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 391. *See also Ben. Acts 2, 1866 and 4, 1866.*

Tax on—in Bengal. Ben. Act 5, 1922.

Anand Marriages—Act 7, 1909.

Ancestral Property—Liability of—in execution of decree. Act 5, 1908, s. 53.

Ancient Monuments—Act 7, 1904.

Animals—

Cruelty to—

Penalty for cruelty—

Under general Police Act. Act 5, 1861, s. 34 (2).

Under Stage Carriages Act. Act 16, 1861, s. 9.

In Howrah. Act 21, 1857, s. 23 (x).

Penalty for mischief by killing, maiming, etc. Act 45, 1860, ss. 428, 429.

Prevention of—Act 11, 1890 and Ben. Act 1, 1920.

Setting—to fight. Ben. Act 2, 1867, s. 11; (in Howrah), Act 21, 1857, s. 15.

Diseases—

Dourine; prevention of the spread of.—Act 5, 1910.

Glanders and Farcy. Act 13, 1899.

Penalty for allowing diseased—to be at large or die in public place. Ben. Act 1, 1920, s. 12.

Power of District Boards—

As to destruction of noxious—Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 100.

As to veterinary treatment. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 100 (3a), (3b), (3d), 138 (k), (p).

Power of Governor-General in Council to make rules as to segregation, etc., of—suffering from disease in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 282 (31).

Railway Administration not bound to carry diseased—. Act 9, 1890, s. 54 (3).

Regulation of the importation of live-stock likely to be diseased. Act 9, 1898.

Trespass—

Act 1, 1871.

Impounding of—straying or trespassing in Calcutta. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 71.

Power of Local Government to transfer certain functions under Act 1, 1871. to local authorities. Act 1, 1871, s. 31.

Power to make rules to control straying and grazing of—in Fort William. Act 13, 1881, s. 3, Sch., cl. (40).

In reserved or protected Forest. Act 7, 1878, ss. 25 (d), 69, 70.

On Railway. Act 9, 1890, s. 125.

Suit for compensation for damage done by—. Act 1, 1871, ss. 29, 30.

Miscellaneous—

Act 8, 1912 (Protection of Wild Birds and—). 11-12 Geo. 5, c. 16 [Importation of Plumage (Prohibition)].

Causing mischief or obstruction by negligence or ill-use of cattle in Calcutta or Suburbs. Ben. Act. 2, 1866, s. 40.

Control over keeping of—in Municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 263, 264, 273 (2) to (4).

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 392, 396.

Elephants' Preservation. Act 6, 1879.

Enquiry into deaths caused by—. Act 5, 1898, s. 174.

Exposing—for show or training not allowed in Calcutta or Suburbs. Ben.

Act 4, 1866, s. 66.

Feeding—on dirt in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924. s. 214.

Liability of consignee in case of Europeans who arrive in India in charge of

—and become vagrants. Act 9, 1874, s. 32.

Animals—concl.**Miscellaneous—concl.**

Power of District Boards to provide for improvement of breed of horses, cattle or asses and for breeding of mules. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 100 (3c), (3d), 138 (p).

Tax on—in Municipalities—

Ben. Dist. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 131 to 141 B.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1823, ss. 165 to 174.

See also CATTLE; DOG; ELEPHANT; GAME; MARCHING TROOPS; SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS.

Annoyance.—

1860.—Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XXII.

1895. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 345.

Annuity.—

1865. Act 10 (Succession), ss. 160 to 163, 298 to 300.

1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration), ss. 118 to 120.

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 47, 69.

1889. Act 2 (Stamps), s. 25.

1912. Act 6 (Life Assurance), ss. 24, 25.

1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 15.

Annual Value defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Anthrax—Prevention of—. Act 12, 1919, s. 38A.

Antiquities—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Traffic in.—Act 7, 1904, s. 17.

Appeals—

History of the Law of—in Bengal, *see* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations.

Barred; *example*, Act 14, 1920, s. 12.

Period of—, notice, etc. For calculating, *see* s. 9 of the General Clauses Act, 10, 1897, under which the word "from" excludes, while the word "to" includes the first and last day, respectively. Ben. Act 1, 1899 is a similar Act for Bengal Council Acts, but does not contain a similar provision. As regards closed days, holidays, etc., *see* s. 10 of the General Clauses Act, 10, 1897 and s. 4 of Indian Limitation Act, 9, 1908.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Civil—

Generally. Act 5, 1908, ss. 96 to 112, Sch. I, Orders 41 to 44.

In particular cases. There are several statutory provisions. The following are quoted as examples:—

1889. Act 7 (Succession Certificate), s. 19.

1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 54

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 476B.

1923. Act 6 (House-Accommodation in Cantonments), s. 29.

Criminal—

Generally. Act 5, 1898, ss. 404 to 431, 449, 476B, 515.

In particular cases; *example*, Act 15, 1882, s. 88.

Insolvency—

1908. Act 3, s. 8.

1920. Act 5, s. 75.

King in Council—

1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 54.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 109 to 112, Sch. I, Order 45.

Revenue—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 476B. *See also* BOARD OF REVENUE.

See CIVIL COURTS; CIVIL PROCEDURE; MEDICAL COMMITTEE; LANDLORD AND; TENANT; LAND-REVENUE; and other appropriate heads.

Appellate Jurisdiction—*See* JUDICIAL COMMITTEE.

Appearance—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 63 to 74, 90 to 93.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 132, 133, Sch. I, Order I, r. 12, Order IX and Order XXXVIII, rr. 1, 2.

See ATTENDANCE; PERSONAL APPEARANCE.

Appointments—

Illusory. Act 24, 1841.

Power to appointment includes power to appoint ex-officio—.

Appointments—*concl.*

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 15.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 16.
 1909. E. B. A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. A.), s. 20.

Apology—Discharge of offender on submission of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 484.**Apportionment—**

1892. Ben. Reg. 18 (Assessment on division of joint estate).
 1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), ss. 36, 37.
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition Costs), s. 38.

Appraisement of Produce rents. Act 8, 1885, ss. 69 to 71.**Apprentice—**

Binding of—to trade. Act 19, 1850. *See also* Act 21, 1923 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 23, 116 to 119.

Power to—

—Children. Acts 19, 1850, ss. 1 to 4; 3, 1911, s. 17 and 8, 1924, s. 17.
 —Youthful offender. Act 8, 1897, ss. 22, 24.

Approvers. *See ACCOMPLICE.***Arbitration—**

1822. Ben. Reg. 7, ss. 33, 34. } As regards matter relating to law-revenue;
 1833. Ben. Reg. 9, ss. 5 to 10. } partition of revenue-paying estates, etc.
 1863. Act 20 (Religious Endowments), ss. 16, 17.
 1872. Act 9 (Contract), s. 28.
 1875. Ben. Act 5 (Surveys), s. 43.
 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), s. 21.
 1887. Ben. Act 1 (Cal. Survey), s. 12.
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), ss. 7, 51 to 56, 98.
 1899. Act 9 (Arbitration).
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 89, Sch. II.
 1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 52.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 152, 214.
 1923. Act 6 (House Accommodation in Cantonments), ss. 15, 16, 19 to 24, 25 to 28.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 260 to 265.

See COMPROMISE.

Archaeology—Act 7, 1904.**Archdeacons—*See BISHOPS and CLERGY.*****Architecture—Copyright in—. Act 3, 1914, Sch., rule 9.****Area defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*****Arms defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*****Arms Act—**

Act 11, 1878. *See also* Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, and, as regards places where offences against the Act may be enquired into or tried, s. 184 of the Criminal Procedure Code, 5, 1898.

Arms and Ammunition—

1857. Act 21 (Howrah offences), ss. 1, 3.
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 122.
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), s. 16.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 32.
 1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), s. 88.
 1878. Act 11 (Arms, etc.).
 1884. Act 4 (Explosives), s. 15.
 1894. Act 8 (Tariff), ss. 3, 5, Sch. II.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 184.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), ss. 11, 12.
 1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 27.
 1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 6.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.

Army*—**English Law—**

1809. 49 Geo. 3, c. 126 (Commissions).
 1832. 2-3 W. 4, c. 53 (Prize Money), ss. 2, 29.

* The Annual Arm Acts have not been entered. For other statutes relating to Prize Money, *see NAVY.*

Army*—concl.**English Law—concl.**

1864. 27-8 V. c. 25 (Prize Money), ss. 34, 35.
 1866. 29-30 V. c. 47 (Prize Money).
 1866. 29-30 V. c. 109 (Discipline on board ship), s. 88.
 1868. 31-2 V. c. 38 (Indian Prize Money).
 1874. 37-8 V. c. 61 (Ordnance Corps).
 1879. 42-3 V. c. 8 (Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages).
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 57 (Registration of the Forces), s. 55.
 1892. 55-6 V. c. 23 (Marriages), s. 22.
 1893. 56-7 V. c. 5 (Regimental Debts).
 1894. 57-8 V. c. 45 (Uniforms).
 1899. 62-3 V. c. 40 (Reserve Forces).
 1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 26 (Food, Forage and Stores Supply).
 1915. 5 Geo. 5, c. 26 (Army Amendment Act).
 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 43 (Transfers).
 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 58 (Army Amendment Act No. 2).
 1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 33 (Courts of Inquiry).

Indian Law—*See INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES.***Army Reserve (English Law)—**

1881. 44-5 V. c. 58 (Army).
 1882. 45-6 V. c. 48 (Reserve Forces).
 1890. 53-4 V. c. 42 (Reserve Forces).
 1891. 54-5 V. c. 5, s. 5 (Transfer to Reserve).
 1898. 61-2 V. c. 9 (Permanent Service).
 1899. 62-3 V. c. 40 (Residence out of United Kingdom).
 1900. 63-4 V. c. 42 (Reserve Forces).
 1906. 6 Edw. 7 c. 11 (Reserve Forces).
 1907. 7 Edw. 7, c. 9 Pt. III (Territorial and Reserve Forces).
 1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 2, ss. 4, 5 (Army Annual).

Arrears—*Enquiry into causes of—by Separate estate. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 101.*
*Of land-revenue—**Defined. Act 11, 1859, s. 2.**Recovery of. See LAND-REVENUE.**Sale for—of an estate or share of an estate under partition. Ben. Act 5, 1897, ss. 15, 16.**Sale of settled estate for—. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 33.**Of rent, defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Arrest—***“Arresting Authority” defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.**By Municipal servant, when allowed. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 365.**By private person; general provisions as to—. Act 5, 1898, s. 59.**By private person, allowed in particular cases—.*

1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), s. 44.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), ss. 74, 75.
 1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation), s. 96.
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 12.
 1884. Act 4 (Explosives), s. 13.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 131.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 59.
 1923. Ben. Act 7 (Aerial Ropeways), s. 35.

*Detention of persons arrested under extradition law or under Fugitive Offenders Act, 1881. Act 15, 1903, s. 23. As regards other detentions, See DETENTION.***Exemptions from—**

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause-Courts), s. 93.
 1887. Act 14 (Marine), s. 80.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 81, 135.
 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency-towns), s. 25.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 119.

*General provisions as to—. Act 5, 1898, ch. IV and V, Sch. I, order 21, rr. 1 to 4.**In execution of decrees, before judgment. Act 5, 1908, ss. 55 to 59, 94 (a), 134, Sch. I, order 21, rr. 37 to 40, app. E. Forms 12 to 15, order 38, rr. 1 to 4.**On insufficient grounds; compensation for—. Act 5, 1908, s. 95.*

*The Annual Arm Acts have not been entered. For other statutes relating to Prize Money see Navy.

Arrest—concl'd.

Procedure where person to be arrested is outside district. *Act 5, 1908, s. 136.*
Warrant of—. General provisions as to—. *Act 6, 1898, ss. 70 to 80, ss. 90 to 93.* *See also WARRANT.*

Warrant of—in particular cases; *examples*—

- 1878. *Act 1 (Opium), ss. 19 to 21.*
- 1899. *Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency-towns), s. 34.*
- 1909. *Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 68.*

Without warrant; general provisions as to—. *Act 5, 1898, ss. 54 to 67.*

Without warrant, by an officer of Government duly authorised. *Ben. Cr. Law Amendment Act, 1925.*

Without warrant, if name and address unknown;—*examples*—

- Ben. *Act 3, 1890, s. 141.*
- Ben. *Act 3, 1884, s. 365.*
- Ben. *Act 5, 1911, s. 158.*
- Ben. *Act 1, 1920, s. 26.*
- Ben. *Act 3, 1923, s. 546.*

Without warrant; allowed in several cases, the following of which are quoted as examples:—

- 1857. *Act 21 (Howrah), s. 13.*
- 1864. *Ben. Act 7 (Salt), ss. 24, 27.*
- 1878. *Act 7 (Forests), s. 63.*
- 1878. *Act 8 (Sea-Customs), s. 173.*
- 1898. *Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 151.*
- 1924. *Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 58, 250.*

See PREVENTION OF OFFENCES; WARRANT.

Arson—*Act 14, 1887, s. 28.*

Articles of Association—*Act 7, 1913, ss. 17 to 25, 151, Sch. III, Form C.*

Art—Copyright in paintings, drawings and photographs. *Act 3, 1914.*

Asiatic Society of Bengal. *Act 10, 1910, s. 11.*

Assam—

See Part I of this Volume.

Labour Board. *Act 6, 1901, ss. 116A to 116F.*

Assault—

Act 45, 1860, ch. XVI.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Assembly—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Regulation of public—by police in Calcutta and Suburbs. *Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 39; 4, 1866, s. 62.*

See LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY; UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY.

Assessment—

For maintenance of village chaukidars. *Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 13, 14.*

Improvements to land are exempt from—. *Act 19, 1883, s. 11.*

Of Chaukidari Chakaran lands. *Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 49, 50, 52 to 56, Schs. C, D.*

Of Government revenue on partition, when proprietor dies intestate. *Ben. Reg. 11, 1793, ss. 3, 4.*

Of Income-tax. *Act 11, 1922, ss. 23 to 25, 30, 34.*

Of land-revenue, generally—

- 1793. *Ben. Reg. 8.*
- 1812. *Ben. Reg. 18.*
- 1819. *Ben. Reg. 2.*
- 1822. *Ben. Reg. 7.*
- 1825. *Ben. Reg. 9.*
- 1825. *Ben. Reg. 14.*
- 1828. *Ben. Reg. 3.*
- 1847. *Act 9.*
- 1858. *Act 31.*

Of land-revenue on separated estates. *Ben. Reg. 18, 1812, s. 3 (2).*

Of rates and taxes in Municipalities—

- Ben. Dists. *Ben. Act 3, 1884.*

Calcutta. *Ben. Act 3, 1923.*

Of buildings and lands in Cantonments. *Act 2, 1924, ss. 66 to 73.*

Of road and public works cess. *Ben. Act 9, 1880, ch. III to VI.*

Rules for adjustment of—on lands held Khas or let in farm. *Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 11.*

Assessors—

Exemptions from service as—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 320, 329.
 Exercise by Court of its powers independently of—. Act 1, 1917, s. 43.
 For appraisement or division of crop. Act 8, 1885, s. 70.
 For estimating compensation for raiyat's improvements. Act 8, 1885, s. 82 (5).
 For investigation into cancellation or suspension of certificates of masters
 of steam-vessels. Act 1, 1917, s. 37.
 In causes of salvage, etc, Act 5, 1908, s. 140.
 In criminal trials—
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence), s. 166.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 268, 284, 285, 319 to 332, 536.
 In suit for infringement or revocation of patent, Act 2, 1911, s. 35.
 To Railway Commission. Act 9, 1890, s. 33.

Assets—

Collection and custody of—by Administrator-General until right of succession
 or administration is determined. Act 3, 1913, s. 11.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Distribution of—
 of execution sale. Act 5, 1908, s. 73.
 of estates of deceased persons. Act 3, 1913, s. 26.
 Transfer of—outside British India. Act 3, 1913, s. 38.
See UNCLAIMED ASSETS.

Assignment—

Entry in registers of—of patents or copyright in registered designs. Act 2,
 1911, s. 63.
 Of administration bond. Act 5, 1881, s. 79.
 Of pensions; void, if anticipatory. Act 23, 1871, s. 12.
 Power to make—of moveable property, term for years of immoveable property,
 or estate by *elegit*, to self and others. Act 28, 1866, s. 30.

Assistant Collector—Powers and duties of—. Ben. Regs. 2, 1793, ss. 14, 15, 18
 and 4, 1821, s. 8.

Assistant Magistrates—

For history of office of—. *See page 153 of Field's Introduction to the Ben
 Regulations.*
 To follow procedure prescribed for Collector in instituting suits. Ben.
 Reg. 4, 1821, s. 7.

Assistant Sessions Judge—

Appointment, etc. of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 9 (3), 17 (3), (4).
 Appeals from sentences of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 408.

Association—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Exemption of registered—from insolvency proceedings. Act 3, 1909, s. 107.
 Not for profit. Act 3, 1913, s. 26.
 Police—. Act 22, 1922.
See SOCIETY; UNLAWFUL ASSOCIATIONS.

Assurance—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See INSURANCE.

Asylum—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See LEPER; LUNATIC; MENTAL HOSPITAL.

Attached Estates—*See ESTATES.*

Attachment—

Agricultural cattle and implements, how far exempt from—. *See
 AGRICULTURE.*
 Before judgment. Act 5, 1908, s. 94 (b), order 38, rr. 5 to 12. *See also*
 Ben. Act 6, 1862, s. 16.
 Distraint of property under—. Act 8, 1885, s. 189.
 Exemption from—
 1871. Act 23 (Pensions), s. 11.
 1887. Act 14 (Marine), s. 81.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 136.
 1897. Act 9 (Provident Funds), s. 4.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 60, 61, 266.

Attachment—Concl.

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 25.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 120.
 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 21.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 232.
 1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation), s. 9.
 For recovery of rent. Act 8, 1885, ch. XII.
 If loan not repaid. Act 9, 1914, s. 5.
 In execution of decree. Act 5, 1908, ss. 51, 60 to 64, Sch. I, order 21, rr. 41 to 57.
 Of illicit opium crop. Act 1, 1878, s. 22. *See also*, as regards saving of opium produced for Government. Act 13, 1857, s. 11.
 Of Municipal Fund, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 118, 119.
 Of Patni tenure, if transferee omit to register. Ben. Reg. 8, 1819, s. 7.
 Of property of absconding offender. Act 5, 1898, ss. 88, 89.
 Of property, being the subject of a dispute likely to cause a breach of the peace. Act 5, 1898, ss. 145, 146, Sch. V, Forms 22, 23.
 Of property without adjudication of forfeiture, not questionable unless offender be acquitted within one year, etc. Act 9, 1859, s. 18.
 Of rent-decree, prohibited. Act 8, 1885, s. 148.
 Of revenue of escheated life grant. Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, s. 5.
 Of salary or allowances of public officer or servant of Railway Company or local authority. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 20.
 On insufficient grounds; compensation for. Act 5, 1908, s. 95.
 Power to attach estate belonging to minor by Court of Wards. Ben. Act 9, 1879, ss. 7, 9, 10, 24.
 Power to attach estate, for reasons of State, without judicial trial. Ben. Reg. 3, 1818.
 Procedure where property to be attached is outside district. Act 5, 1908, s. 136.
 Recovery, beyond district in which it accrued, of—
 Land-revenue. Act 1, 1890, s. 3, Sch.
 Sum recoverable as arrear of land-revenue. Act 1, 1890, ss. 3, 5.
 Unlawful. 5 Edw. 3, c. 3.
See ALIENATION; DECREE; PROCLAMATION.

Attempts (to commit offences)—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 511.
 1870. Act 27 (I. P. C. Amendment), s. 13.
 1878. Act 7 (Forests), s. 64.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 345.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 39A.
 1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 11.

Attendance—

Of landholders and other persons before Revenue-authorities—
 1793. Ben. Reg. 2, s. 33.
 1817. Ben. Reg. 12, ss. 29, 31, 32.
 1819. Ben. Reg. 2, s. 13 (3).
 1822. Ben. Reg. 7, s. 9.
 1825. Ben. Reg. 9, s. 5 (2).
 1848. Act 20.

Power to dispense with personal—*See PERSONAL APPEARANCE.*
See also APPEARANCE.

Attestation—Act 8, 1911, ss. 11, 12.**Attorney—**

Act 18, 1879, s. 5.
See LEGAL PRACTITIONERS; POWERS-OF-ATTORNEY.

Auction—

1872. Act 9 (Contract), s. 122.
 1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 9.
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 118.
 1913. Ben. Act 3 (Public Demands Recovery), Sch. II, rr. 46, 57.

Auditors—

1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement), ss. 130 to 135.
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 19.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), ss. 44, 45.

Auditors—concl'd.

1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 144, 145, Sch. I, r. 111.
 1920. Act 20 (Imperial Bank), Sch. II, r. 58.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Austria—Treaty of Peace with—. 10 Geo. 5, c. 6 (1920).

Autre Fois Aequit—Act 5, 1898, s. 403.

Auxiliary Courts—

Act 5, 1920, s. 77.
See BANKRUPTCY.

Auxiliary Forces—

1920. Act 49 (Auxiliary Forces).
 1924. 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 15 (Auxiliary Air Force and Air Force Reserve Act).

Auxiliary Homes—Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 15.

Avoidance—

Of incumbrance. General power of purchaser as to—in sales under Act 8, 1885. *See ss. 159 to 161 of the Act. See also INCUMBRANCES.*
 On sale. Istihrari tenure protected from—of estate for arrears of revenue. Act 11, 1859, s. 37; Ben. Act 7, 1868.

Away-going crop of an ejected tenant; disposal of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 156.

Ayma Lands—*See AIMA LANDS.*

B

Bad Characters—Surveillance of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 565.

Badshahi Grant defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Bail—

Excessive—not to be taken. Act 5, 1898, s. 498.

Provisions as to—and—bonds—

Generally. Act 5, 1898, ss. 496 to 502, 513 to 516. (These provisions apply to bail given and bonds executed under s. 132 (4) of the Rlys. Act, 1890.)
 In particular cases; *example*, Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 75.

Of child or young person. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 17.

Bailable Offence—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See also, for an exception, Act 19, 1923, s. 12.

Bailee or Bailor—Suit by—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 180, 181.

Bailment—

Defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 148.

Law of—. Act 9, 1872, Ch. IX.

Baibilwafa—*See MORTGAGE.*

Balance Sheet—Act 7, 1913, ss. 106, 131 to 135, 145.

Balloon (Fire)—

Penalty for sending up fire rockets or—without licence or written permission.

Ben. Act 1, 1893, ss. 36 to 39.

Power to make by-laws for regulating letting-off of fire-arms, fire-works bombs, or—. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 350.

Bank(s)—

Banking Companies. Act 7, 1913, s. 250.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Imperial—of India. Act 47, 1920.

Government Savings—. Act 5, 1873.

Military Savings—. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 44 (11).

Of England Act, 1861. 24-5 V. c. 3.

See CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

Bank-Notes—

Forgery of—. Act 12, 1899.

See CURRENCY; PAPER-CURRENCY.

Banker.—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
Books of—; evidence. Act 18, 1891.

Bankruptcy—

All British courts of insolvency or—to be auxiliary to each other. 46-7 V. c. 52, s. 118; Act 3, 1909, s. 126; Act 5, 1920, s. 77.

Defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. *See also* 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 59.

Enforcement in India of warrant of—Court in England. 46-7 V. c. 52, s. 119.

Barracks—Penalty for introducing liquor or intoxicating drugs into—(Cal.). Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 33. *See also* Cautionments Act 2, 1924, ss. 56 to 59.

Barrister—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Exempted from arrest while going to, attending or returning from Court. Act 5, 1908, s. 135.

Term—includes a member of the Faculty of Advocates in Scotland. Act 10, 1897, s. 3.

Basel Mission Trading Company—Act 35, 1920.

Basgit or Bastu Land—Act 8, 1885, s. 182.

Bathing and Washing Places—

Penalties for using unauthorised—or causing obstruction at—in Calcutta and suburbs. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 66; Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 40.

Provision of—

by Port Commissioners. Ben. Act 3, 1890, ss. 91, 92.

in Cautionments. Act 2, 1924, s. 209. *See also* WASHERMAN.

Regulation of—in Municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 199, 350.
Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 377.

Basti. *See BUSTEE.*

Bazaar defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Beggars—

Penalty for bogging for alms, exposing sores, deformities, etc. Act 5, 1861, s. 34 (b); (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 70; (Cal. Sub.) Ben. Act 2, 1866, ss. 40 (17), 40A; (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, s. 22.

Refuge for certain classes of—convicted; detention in refuge in lieu of imprisonment. (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 70A; (Cal. Suburbs), Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 40A.

Benami—

Purchase at execution sale. Act 5, 1908.

Suit to oust purchaser at revenue-sale on ground that he bought—to be dismissed. Act 11, 1859, s. 36.

Benares University Act 16, 1915.

Benches—*See MAGISTERIAL BENCHES; UNION BENCHES.*

Beneficiary—Rights and liabilities of—. Act 2, 1882, ss. 55 to 69.

Bengal.

Readjustment of the jurisdiction of—. *see* Act 7, 1905 (*sinece repealed*).

Further readjustment of the jurisdiction of—and its formation into a Presidency under a Governor. India, H. D. Not. Nos. 288 and 290 of 22-3-1912. *See also* Act 7, 1912.

Act 3, 1911 (Bengal Act) transferred the functions of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal to the Lieutenant-Governor in Council.

Bengal and Bengal Act defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Bengal Laws—Acts 7, 1912 and 1, 1914.

Bengal Legislative Council—*See LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.*

Bengal Tenancy Act, 1888—*See TENANCY ACT.*

Bequest—

1865. Act 10 (Succession).

1882. Act 2 (Trusts), s. 85.

1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), s. 178.

 Betting—

Tax on—Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 18.

See GAMING.

Bhang defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Shutan—

The following enactments extended to:—

Act 10, 1859, and Ben. Act 6, 1862 by Not. No. 865-J. of 25-10-1895.
 Act 1, 1877, and Ben. Act 8, 1879 by Not. No. 388-J. of 20-1-1896.
 Act 5, 1908 by Not. No. 782 (H. D.) of 1-8-1882.

Bigamy—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Penalty for—

Indian Penal Code, 45, 1860, ss. 494, 495.

Parse Marriages and Divorces Act, 15, 1865, ss. 4, 5, 9.

Special Marriage Act, 3, 1872, s. 16.

Bigha in Bengal; the standard—contains 1,600 square yards, or a little less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of an acre.

Bihar and Orissa—

Constituted into a new province under a Lieutenant-Governor, from 1st April 1912. India, H. D., Not. No. 289 of 22-3-1912.

Laws affecting—. Act 7, 1912 and Ben. Act 1, 1914.

Bihar and Orissa Act defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (5a).

Bill of Exchange—

1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), s. 132.

1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 89.

1923. Act 10 (Paper-Currency), s. 20.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Bill of Lading—

1856. Act 9 (Indian Bills of Lading).

1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 99 to 106.

Defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (4).

Law of—discussed in papers published with India Resolution of 12th May 1890 (*Calcutta Gazette* of 18-6-1890).

Bill of Sale— *See Part I of this Volume.*

Bill (Private) payable to bearer on demand. Act 10, 1923, ss. 25, 26.

Birbhum—Ghatwali Mahals. Ben. Reg. 29, 1914 and Act 5, 1859.

Birds—

1912. Act 8 (Wild Birds and Animals Protection).

1921. 11—12 Geo. 5, c. 16 [Importation of Plumage (Prohibition)].

Penalty for setting—to fight in public place. (Howrah) Act 21, 1857 Ben. Act 2, 1867, s. 11.

Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration— *See REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, ETC.*

Bishop defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Bishop Act (Indian)—

1842. 5-6 V. c. 119.

1871. 34-5 V. c. 62.

Bishops and Clergy—

1812-13. 53 G. 3, c. 155 (Bishops and Archdeacons), ss. 49 to 53.

1819. 59 G. 3, c. 60 (Ordination for Colonies).

1823. 4 G. 4, c. 71 (Bishops and Archdeacons), ss. 3 to 6.

1825. 6 G. 4, c. 85 ss. 5, 15 (Salaries, etc.).

1833. 3-4 W. 4, c. 85 ss. 89, 90, 92 to 94, 96 to 102 (Bishops and Clergy).

1842. 5-6 V. c. 119 (Bishops).

1859. 15-6 V. c. 52 (Bishops).

1871. 34-5 V. c. 62 (Bishops).

1874. 37-8 V. c. 77 (Bishops and Clergy).

1880. 43 V. c. 3 (Salaries).

Bishops and Courts Act (Indian)—1823. 4 G. 4, c. 71.

Board: Board of Commissioners—Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Board of Revenue—

Formed in 1786. For its history, *see Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*; *see also page 8 of Salaries Commission's Report of 1885-86.*

Board of Revenue—concl.

Appellate and revisional powers exercised by the—under Acts and rules of authority. The more important of these powers are as follows:—

Appellate Powers—

- (1) Embankment—S. 84, Act II (B. C.) of 1882 & s. 5 cl. 4 of Act XXXII of 1855.
- (2) Establishment (Service appeals) —Rr. 3, 3-A & 4 of Rules for presentation of appeals and petitions given in app. D, pp. 43-47 of the Board's Miscellaneous Rules, 1918.
- (3) Partition of Estates—Ss. 113, 114 & 117 of Act V (B. C.) of 1897 (pp. 41-42 of the Board's Batwara Manual, 1919).
- (4) Settlement—S. 29, Reg. VII of 1822.
- (5) Stamps—S. 45 of Act II of 1899 (p. 104 of the Bengal Stamp Manual, 1911).
- (6) Tenancy—R. 48 of the Government Rules under the Board of Trade Act (app. A, pp. 163-171 of the Bengal Survey and Settlement Manual, 1917).
- (7) Treasure Trove—S. 9, Act VI of 1878.
- (8) Troops (Supplies to)—Ss. 4 & 5, Reg. VI of 1825.
- (9) Wards—S. 67, Act IX (B. C.) of 1879 (p. 42 of the Bengal Wards' Manual, 1919).
- (10) Waste Lands—R. 64, p. 78 of the Bengal Waste Lands Manual, 1919.

Revisional Powers—

- (1) Alluvion, diluvion and assessment—Ss. 5 & 6 of Act, IX (B. C.) of 1847. (s. 1 of Act XXXI of 1858).
- (2) Certificate—S. 53, Act III (B. C.) of 1913 (p. 15 of the Bengal Certificate Manual, 1915).
- (3) Cess—Ss. 93 & 105 of Act IX (B. C.) of 1880 (pp. 41 & 45 of the Bengal Cess Manual, 1919).
- (4) Embankment—S. 85, Act II (B. C.) of 1882.
- (5) Establishment (Service petitions)—Reg. I of 1829 & r. 18 of the Rules for the presentation of appeals and petitions given in app. D, pp. 43-47 of the Board's Miscellaneous Rules, 1918.
- (6) Irrigation—S. 91, Act III (B. C.) of 1876.
- (7) Land Registration—S. 85, Act VII (B. C.) of 1876 (p. 45-46 of the Bengal Land Registration Manual, 1909).
- (8) Malikana—S. 5, Reg. VII of 1822 (S. II, Reg. IX of 1833).
- (9) Partition of Estates—S. 114 & 116 of Act V (B. C.) of 1897 (pp. 41-42 of the Bengal Batwara Manual, 1919).
- (10) Practitioners (Legal) (Revenue Agents)—Ss. 21-24, Act XVII of 1879.
- (11) Rent—Ss. 151 & 152, Act X of 1859.
- (12) Resumption of accretions to revenue-free estates—S. 21, Reg. II of 1819.
- (13) Sale (Annulment of)—S. 26 of Act XI of 1859 and r. 8, pp. 109, 110 of the Sale Law Manual, 1906.
- (14) Sales of Under-tenures after decree obtained—S. 14, Act VIII (B.C.) of 1865 & r. 6, p. 114 of the Sale Law Manual, 1906.
- (15) Stamps—S. 56 (1), Act II of 1899 (p. 109 of the Bengal Stamp Manual, 1911).
- (16) Tenancy—Ss. 40, 58 & 104 G (2), Bengal Tenancy Act, VIII of 1885.
- (17) Waste Lands—Rule 27, p. 70 of the Bengal Waste Lands Manual, 1919.
- (18) Wards—S. 68, Act IX (B. C.) of 1879.
- (19) General power of revision in all cases not covered by any rule or law—S. 4, Reg. I of 1829.

Central. Act 4, 1924.

Defined. *See Words and Phrases.*

Divested of charge of religious endowments. Act 20, 1863.

Duties and powers of—under the unrenounced Regulations. Ben. Regs. 2, 19, 37 of 1793; 8, 1800; 3, 1822; 1, 1829.

Duties and powers of—in connection with charitable endowments and escheats. 1810. Ben. Reg. 19.

1863. Act 20.

General powers of control and direction. Ben. Reg. 1, 1829, ch. 1, s. 4.

Power of—to depute subordinates to perform functions of Collector. Ben. Reg. 4, 1821, s. 8 (2).

Powers of Additional Member. Act 2, 1913, s. 4.

To be Court of Wards. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 5.

See Ben. Act 2, 1913, reconstituting the Board with one Member only and Rev. Dept.'s No. 797-T, R. of 19-5-1913 giving designation “—, Bengal”.

Boat—

Power of District Magistrate to take possession of ferry—in case of emergency; compensation. Ben. Act 1, 1885, s. 34.
Supply of—for marching troops. *See MARCHING TROOPS.*

Boilers—*See STEAM BOILERS.***Bombay University—**Act 22, 1857.**Bombs and Fireworks—***See BALOON (FIRE); FIREWORKS.***Bond—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Exportation of spirit under—for excise duty. Act 8, 1878, ch. XIV.

Forfeiture and discharge of—executed in respect of goods. Act 8, 1878, ss. 118 to 122.

For performance of any duty or act constitutes it a public duty. Act 1, 1878, s. 25.

Official Trustee not to be required to give—or security. Act 2, 1913, s. 13.
Provisions as to—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 91, 92, 122, 125, 126, 217, 513 to 516.

Recovery of penalties due under—. Act 7, 1878, s. 84.

Release of arrested person on—. (*Ecample*) Act 7, 1878, s. 63 A.

Renewal of bearer—. Act 10, 1920, s. 11.

Stamp-duty on—, debenture or other securities issued on laws under Act 9, 1914
Act 2, 1899, s. 8.

See BAIL; BREACH OF CONTRACT.

Bonded Warehouse—

At places other than Customs ports. Act 8, 1896.

See WAREHOUSES AND WAREHOUSING.

Bonus—Grant of long service—. Ben. Act 3, 1890 (Calcutta Port), s. 30 A.**Books—**

Copyright in—. Act 3, 1914.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Forfeiture or detention of certain—. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection), Act, 1922, s. 4.

Press and Registration of—. Act 25, 1867.

See BANKER; OBSCENE—; PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Borrowing—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ch. III.

1895. Act 10 (Railway Companies), s. 7.

1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement), ss. 89, 90.

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 30.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 74.

1914. Act 9 (Local Authorities' Loans), ss. 3, 4.

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 100.

Boundaries—

Control over—in Cuntonens. Act 2, 1924, s. 194.

Disputes as to. Ben. Act 5, 1875, ss. 40 to 46.

Of Park. Ben. Act 2, 1904, s. 3.

Of railway. Act 9, 1890, s. 13.

Of Scheduled Districts. Act 14, 1874, s. 8.

Of separate estates. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 96.

Settlement of—

in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 2 (2).

in Forests. Act 7, 1878, ss. 72, 74.

Settlement with whom to be made where—disputed. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 32.

Boundaries and Survey-marks—

Provisions of Partition Act, 1897, as to—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 96.

See SURVEY OF LAND.

Bounty—

1894. Act 8 (Tariff), s. 8 A.

1924. Act 14 (Steel Protection), ss. 3, 4.

Bows and Arrows—Power to prohibit carrying of—in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 12.**Brahmo Marriages—**Act 3, 1872.

Branch Committees—

In districts where Ben. Act 3, 1885, is not in force. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 158 to 169.

Of Red Cross Society. Act 15, 1920, ss. 8, 12.

Breach of Contract—

As regards recovery of penalties due under bond for breach thereof. *See* Act 7, 1878, s. 84.

Compensation for—where penalty stipulated. Act 1, 1872, s. 74.

Consequences of—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 73 to 75. *See also* CONTRACT.

Continuing—. Act 9, 1908, s. 23.

Prosecution for—. Act 5, 1898, s. 198.

Breach of Trust—

Defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Liability for—. Act 2, 1892, s. 23.

Liability of Port Commissioners for—. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 108.

Brewery—

Establishment of unlicensed—prohibited. Act 5, 1909, s. 15 (2).

See DISTILLERY.

Bribery—

Defined; punishment for—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 171 B, 171 E.

Included amongst extradition crimes. 6 Edw. 7, c. 15, s. 1.

Is a corrupt practice at Municipal elections, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II

Penalty for—by officer of Opium Department. Act 13, 1857, s. 20.

Penalty for—in Municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 366.

Penalty for—in particular cases: *example*, Ben. Act 3, 1890, s. 136.

Bridge—

Ben. Reg. 19, 1810, repealed as to superintendence and repair of—, etc.. by Board of Revenue by Act 20, 1863.

Defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

For crossing Government canal. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 39.

Howrah. *See* HOWRAH BRIDGE.

Lansdowne. Act 8, 1892.

Over and under—on railways. Act 9, 1890, s. 14.

Power of Union Boards as to—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 31.

Supply of temporary—for marching troops. Ben. Reg. 11, 1806.

Tolls on—. Acts 8, 1851 and 15, 1864. *See also*, as regards Municipalities, Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 158 to 163.

British India defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.**British Law Ascertainment Act—**

1859. 22-3 V. c. 63.

See LAW.

British Nationality Acts—

1730. 4 Geo. 2, c. 21.

1772. 13 Geo. 3, c. 21.

1918. 8-9 Geo. 5, c. 38.

1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 44.

See EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT.

British Possession—

Defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Part of a—under a Local Legislature may be declared to be a separate—for the purposes of the Medical Act, 1886. 5 Edw. 7, c. 14.

Power by order in Council to define—and foreign countries to which Medical Act (49-50 V. c. 48) applies. *See* s. 17 of the Act.

British Settlements Acts, 1887. 50-1 IV. c. 54, s. 3. *See also* BRITISH SETTLEMENT.**British Settlement—**

Delegation of power by His Majesty. 50-1 V. c. 54, s. 3.

Power of His Majesty in Council to make laws for and constitute. 50-1 V. c. 54.

British Subject—*See* EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT.**Broker—**Pilgrim. Ben. Act 1, 1896, s. 3.**Bronze Coins—**

1906. Act 3 (Indian Coinage), ss. 8, 9, 14.

1918. Act 22 (Legal Tender):

Brothel—

Discontinuance of—
 in Calcutta. Ben. Act 13, 1923, s. 3.
 in Howrah. Act 21, 1857, ss. 1, 7.
 In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 235 to 257.
 Penalty for enusing, encouraging or abetting seduction or prostitution of young girl. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 41.
 Procreation of minor girl; importation of girl from foreign country or Native State, etc. Act 45, 1860, ss. 368 A, 368 B, 372, 373. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 552 and Ben. Act 13, 1923, ss. 7, 8.
 Right to determine lease of house, etc., used as—. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 43 B; Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 17 B.
 Suppression of—
 in Bengal Municipalities and notified areas (except where Ben. Act 2, 1866, is in force). Ben. Act 3, 1906, s. 2. Ben. Act 3, 1907.
 in Calcutta. Ben. Act 13, 1923.
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Buddhist—

1870. Act 21 (Wills), ss. 2 (a), 3.
 1872. Act 3 (Marriages), s. 2.

Budget Grant defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Buildings—**

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities).
 1899. Act 4 (Government Buildings).
 1903. Act 7 (Defence Works), s. 39.
 1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 15.
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 29.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 138 to 142, 179 to 190.
 Acquisition of holding by landlord for—. Act 8, 1885, s. 84.
 Ancient, historical or archaeological—; preservation of. *See ARCHAEOLOGY.*
 Acquisition of part of house or—. Act 1, 1894, s. 49.
 Control of District Boards over—in village. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 118 (rep. locally, Ben. Act 5, 1919).
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 Exemption of Government—from Municipal regulations. *See GOVERNMENT—.*
 Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing—. Act 45, 1860, s. 248.
 Power of Union Boards as to erection of—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 29.
 Superintendence, repair and maintenance of public—by Board of Revenue. Ben. Reg. 19, 1810.
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1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 101 to 114.
 1878. Act 7 (Forests), s. 78 (2).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 44, 453.
 1911. Act 12 (Factories), s. 47.
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Burglary defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Burial and Burning Grounds—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 297.
 1879. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 79.
 1881. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Burial Board).
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 87, 89, 98, 254 to 260 A, 350.
 1889. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Burial Board).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 126, 457 to 462.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 145 to 149.
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Burma—

Acts in force in Upper—. Act 13, 1898.
Coast-Lights Act, 9, 1879.

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1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), ss. 21, 25, 30.

1909. E. B. A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. A.), ss. 25, 29, 34.

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Making and publication of—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), ss. 22, 23.

1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), ss. 23, 24.

1909. E. B. A. Act 1 (General clauses, E. B. A.), ss. 27, 28.

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Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

District, defined in Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (4).

Electric Lighting. Ben. Act 9, 1895.

Fire Brigade. Ben. Act 1, 1893.

Hackney Carriages, Palanquins and Rickshaws. Ben. Act 1, 1919.

Improvement. Ben. Act 5, 1911. *See also Act 18, 1911.*

Land Revenue and tenure of—. Acts 23, 1850 and 18, 1856.

Municipal Act. Ben. Act 3, 1923.

Pilots. Act 12, 1859.

Police. Ben. Acts 4, 1866 and 1, 1898.

Police (Suburban). Ben. Act 2, 1866.

Police (Superannuation). Ben. Act 6, 1905.

Ports. Ben. Act 3, 1890. *See also Act 8, 1878, s. 207.*

Rents (residential). Ben. Act 3, 1920.

Rent law of—is the Indian Contract Act 9, 1872, but when the parties are Hindus or Muhammadans the law and usages of the defendant will prevail in certain cases—*see Rampini and Finucane's Tenancy Act of 1885.*

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Suburbs. Limits defined under Ben. Act 2, 1866—*See Calcutta Gazette of 22-9-1880.*

Survey. Ben. Act 1, 1887.

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Town. Power of Local Government to include certain areas in the neighbourhood of—within—. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 543.

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Canal—

1864. Ben. Act 5 (Canals; Tolls).

1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation), ss. 33 to 38.

1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankment), s. 91.

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1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipality), ss. 171, 172.
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1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 5, 9, 37 A, 66 A.
 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 4, 30, 136, 137.
 1885. Act 8 (Tenancy, Bengal), s. 116.
 1905. Ben. Act 3 (Smoke-Nuisances).
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), ss. 6, 21.
 1919. Ben. Act 1 (Hackney Carriages, etc.), s. 2.
 1923. Act 6 (House-Accommodation).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments).

"Cantonment Authority" defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Capital—

Payment of interest out of—. 57, 8 V. c. 12 (Railways).
 1895. Act 10 (Railways).
 1902. Act 4 (Tramways).
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 107.

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Capital Punishment—

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Carriers—

1865. Act 3 (Carriers Act).
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 28.
 1879. Act 9 (Burma Const-Lights), s. 10.
 1884. Act 4 (Explosives), s. 7.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), ss. 53 to 82.
 1894. 57-8 V. c. 60 (Merchant Shipping).
 1896. Ben. Act 1 (Protection of Muhammadan pilgrims).
 1898. 61-2 V. c. 14 (Liability of ship-owners).
 1899. Act 10 (—Act).
 1900. 63-4 V. c. 32 (Liability of shipowners and others).
 1905. 5 Edw. 7, c. 10 (Ship-owners' negligence remedies).
 1906. 6 Edw. 7, c. 48 (Merchant Shipping).
 1906. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58 (Workmen's Compensation).
 1923. Act 21 (Indian Merchant Shipping).
 1924. 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 22 (Carriage of goods by sea).

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 When to be considered in rent settlements. Act 8, 1885, s. 31.

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 Import of—and flesh into Cantonments, Act 2, 1924, s. 216.
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1865. Act 10 (Indian Succession), ss. 251 to 253.
 1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration), ss. 70 to 72.
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1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 55.
 1899. Act 4 (Govt. Buildings), s. 4 (3).

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1868. Ben. Act 7 (Land-Revenue Sales).
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 1885. Act 8 (Tenancy, Bengal), ss. 158A, 195.
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Certificate Officer defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Certificate, Succession—**Act 7, 1882.**Certified Copies—**

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ch. V.
 1877. Registration Act, s. 57.
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Certifying Surgeons—Act 12, 1911, ss. 6 to 8.**Cess Act—**Ben. Act 9, 1880.**Cesses—**

Liability of tramway to road and public works cess. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 6, 8.

Not taken into account in fixing settlement, to be void unless specially sanctioned. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 9 (1).

On market-places, etc. Ben. Regs. 27, 1793 and 9, 1825, s. 9.

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 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 190 to 192, 217 (3), 329, 350.

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Included in the Permanent Settlement and assessed with revenue. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 41 with Field's note thereon, and Ben. Reg. 9, 1825.

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Certain—to be void, if not registered. Act 7, 1913, s. 109.

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On private estates managed by Government to cover cost of management, etc. Act 10, 1892.

Charge of Offence—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ch XIX.

1909. Act 3 (Insolvency—Presidency Towns), s. 104 (4).

Charities—

Contributions to—by Co-operative Societies. Act 2, 1912, s. 34.

Public suits relating to—. Act 5, 1908, s. 92.

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Administration of—. Act 14, 1920.

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Claims to—had to be decided. Ben. Reg. 11, 1825, ss. 3, 4 (3), (4); Ben. Act 4, 1868, ss. 2 to 8.

Occupancy right in—not acquired till they have been held for 12 continuous years. Act 8, 1885, s. 180 (1).

See ACCRETION; ALLUVION AND DILUVION; DEARA LANDS.

Charter—Liberties of the Church and subjects. 12-3 W. 3, s. 2.**Chaukidars and Dafadars—**

1870. Ben. Act 6 (Chaukidari Act).

1871. Ben. Act 1 (Chaukidari Act).

1873. Ben. Act 4 (Births and Deaths), s. 6.

1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government).

Non-payment of—. Special provision for—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 54.

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Offences to be reported by—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 23, Sch. II.
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Chaukidari Chakran Lands—*See CHAKRAN OR SERVICE LANDS; POLICE SERVICE LANDS.***Chaukidari Reward Fund—*See FUNDS.*****Cheating—**

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Chemist—Punishment of—for allowing liquor to be drunk on premises. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 53.**Cheque—**

1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), ss. 6, 31, 37.

1899. Act 2 (Stamps), s. 19.

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1841. Act 24 (Infants' Property).

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 317, 318.

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 54.

1869. Act 4 (Divorce), ss. 41 to 44.

1870. Act 8 (Female Infanticide).

1880. Ben. Act 5 (Vaccination).

1890. Act 8 (Guardians and Wards).

1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 130.

1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools).

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 488, 489, 490.

1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 6 (71).

1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 25.

1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), s. 74.

1911. Act 12 (Factories), ss. 19, 19A, etc.

1919. Ben. Act 2 (Juvenile Smoking).

1922. Ben. Act 2 (Children).

1923. Act 4 (Mines), s. 26.

1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), s. 17.

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Administration of—. Reg. 1, 1900; *also* Regs. 5, 1873, and 3, 1881.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Local Government may declare enactments to apply or not to apply to—.

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Local Government may define boundaries of—. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 2 (2).

Notifications declaring enactments in force in—. Ben. Code, Vol. IV, page 91.

Police. Reg. 3, 1881.

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Estates of Native—; administration of—. Act 7, 1901.

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Church—

Of England.

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See BISHOPS AND CLERGY, and, as regards the Church of Scotland, Act 23,

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Cinohona—Valuation and revaluation of lands for purposes of assessment of road-cess and public works cess. Special provisions as to lands used for cultivation of—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 33, Sch. C.

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1913. Act 2 (Cinematographs).
1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 124.

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Circle(s) defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Civil Courts—

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1867. Act 16 (Acting Judges).
1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), ss. 5 to 7.
1882. Act 4 (Actionable Claims), s. 136.
1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), s. 31.
1887. Act 12 (—, Assam, Bengal, Province of Agra).
1897. Act 5 (Short Titles), s. 4.
1899. Ben. Act 2 (Amins).
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1887. Act 7 (Suits Valuation), s. 11.
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Freedom of foreign ships to engage in—. 16-7 V. c. 107, s. 329; Act 5, 1850.

Coasting Trade—*concl.*

Power to regulate—. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 736.
Regulation of—in India. Act 8, 1878, ss. 12, 156 to 157.

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In eastern part of Bay of Bengal—
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1870. Act 21 (Hindu Wills), s. 6.
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Police may arrest without warrant. Act 5, 1898, ss. 4(f), 151.
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Coins and Coinage—*English Law—*

1870. 33-4 V. c. 10.
1891. 54-5 V. c. 72.

Extension to British possessions of Acts 2-3 W. 4, c. 34 and 7W. 4 and 1V. c. 90, as to offences in relation to coin, except where other provisions are made by local legislatures. 16-7 V. c. 48.

Indian Law—

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1899. Act 1 (Metal Tokens).
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Miscellaneous—

"Coin" defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Offences relating to—. Act 45, 1880, ch. XII.

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Assessment to include certain *Sair*. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 35.

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Of debts on succession. Act 7, 1889.

Of land-revenue—

Ben. Dist. Ben. Regs. 2, 1793; 3, 1794; 1, 1801; 5, 1812; 4, 1821; 7, 1822; 9, 1825; Acts 12, 1841; 11, 1859; Ben. Acts 3, 1862; 7, 1868; 7, 1876; 5, 1897; 3, 1904; 2, 1906; 3, 1913.

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Of land-revenue beyond district in which it accrued. Act 1, 1890, ss. 3, 5, Sch. *See "SAIR" COLLECTIONS.*

Collector—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Delegation of powers by—. *See DELEGATION OF POWERS.*

European officers first appointed to perform the duties of—of land-revenue under title of Supervisor in 1769, withdrawn in 1773, re-appointed in 1786-87. For history of the office, *see Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*; also, pages 8 and 11 of the Salaries' Commissions's Report, 1885-86.

Collector—concl'd.

Powers and duties of—as to land-revenue—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Regs. 2, 1793; 4, 1821; 7, 1822; 9, 1825.

Calcutta. Acts 23, 1850 and 18, 1856.

Powers and duties under the unrepealed Regulations. *See* Ben. Regs. 2, 8, 19 and 37, 1793; 3, 1794; 8, 1800; 19, 1810; and 4, 1821. *See also* RESUMPTION.

Powers of—during settlement. Ben. Regs. 2 and 8, 1793; 7, 1822; 9, 1825.

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Power of—to compel attendance of landholders. *See* ATTENDANCE.

Responsibilities of—as regards collection of tolls on public roads and bridges. Act 8, 1851, s. 2.

Senior Assistant—to officiate for—dying, etc. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 14.

To be careful that the accounts and records of their zillas are kept in order.

Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 20.

To employ “none but public and registered officers in matters in any respect relating to their official duty”. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 13.

To prepare lists of jurors and assessors. Act 5, 1898, s. 321.

Not to confer on their public officers any private trust relating to their personal concern. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 10.

See REVENUE OFFICERS.

Collector of Calcutta—Act 18, 1856.

Colleges—*See* AFFILIATED COLLEGES; SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

Collisions—

1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-vessels), s. 52.

1923. Act 21 (Indian Merchant Shipping), ss. 214 to 216.

Collision in Divorce. Act 4, 1869, s. 12.**Colonies—**

Bishops. 15-6 V. c. 52; 16-7 V. c. 49. *See also* BISHOPS AND CLERGY; OATH AND AFFIRMATION.

Clergy. 37-8 V. c. 77.

Copyright. 10-11 V. c. 95. *See also* COPYRIGHT.

Evidence. 6-7 V. c. 22.

Letters-Patent. 26-7 V. c. 76.

Marriages (Deceased Wife's Sister). 6 Edw. 7, c. 30.

Prisoners. 44-5 V. c. 69; 47-8 V. c. 31. *See also* FUGITIVE OFFENDER.

Probate. 55-6 V. c. 6. *See also* ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (ENGLISH LAW); FOREIGN JURISDICTION.

Solicitors. 63-4 V. c. 14.

Colonial Courts of Admiralty—

and Vice-Admiralty Court—

1870. 33-4 V. c. 90, ss. 14 to 24, 27, 30 (Foreign Enlistment).

1890. 53-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty).

1891. Act 16 [Colonial Courts of Admiralty (India)].

1894. 57-8 V. c. 39, ss. 3, 4 (Prize Courts).

Commander-in-Chief—33 Geo. 3, c. 52, ss. 25 to 27; 16-17 V. c. 95, s. 35; 44-5 V. c. 58; 7 Edw. 7, c. 2; Act 8, 1911.

Commencement (of Act) defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Commission—

To ascertain and determine the Chaukidari Chakran lands, etc. Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 58 to 61.

To ascertain net profits or market-value for purpose of court-fee. Act 7, 1870, ss. 9, 10.

To examine accounts. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 26, rr. 11, 12.

To examine past registers or records of births, deaths, marriages, etc. Act 6, 1886, ss. 33, 34.

To examine persons in prison or reformatory school. Act 3, 1900, ss. 44 to 46.

To examine witnesses. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 26, rr. 1 to 8; Act 3, 1900, ss. 44 to 46.

To make enquiries into behaviour of public servants. Act 34, 1850, ss. 89.

To make judicial inquiry as to lunacy. Act 4, 1912, s. 66.

To make local investigation. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 26, rr. 9, 10.

To make partitions. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 26, rr. 13, 14.

To make acknowledgment of deed by married woman. Act 31, 1854, s. 7.

To take evidence. *See* EVIDENCE (ENGLISH LAW).

Commission—concl.

Witnesses; to examine—.

under Civil Procedure Code. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 26, rr. 1 to 8.
under Criminal Procedure Code. Act 5, 1898, ss. 503 to 508. *See also* s. 40
and Act 1 (Evidence), s. 32.

under Army Act. Act 8, 1911, s. 85.

Civil Courts. Issue of—by, generally. Act 5, 1908, ss. 75 to 78.

Criminal Courts Outside British India; issue and execution of—. Act 15,
1903, s. 21.

Railway—. Act 9, 1890, ss. 26 to 41.

Special—. (Dardanelles and Mesopotamia). 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 34.

Commissioner—Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Drainage—. Ben. Act 6, 1880.

Election—. Act 39, 1920.

For examination of records of births and deaths. Act 6, 1886, ss. 34, 34,
35, 35A.

Municipal; election; appointment, etc., of—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 13 to 29A, 56 to 58.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 20 to 50.

Of Police; appointment and removal of—. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 4.

Of Revenue and Circuit (Division):—

Appointment of—. Ben. Reg. 1, 1829.

Powers of—in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 9.

To exercise power and authority of Board subject to control of the Sadar
Board and to such restrictions as may be prescribed. Act 10, 1897,
s. 4 (1).

Workmen's compensation. Act 8, 1923, ss. 19 to 31.

Commissioner for Oaths—

1889. 52-3 V. c. 10.

1891. 54-5 V. c. 50.

(Prize). 7 Edw. 7, c. 25.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Commitment—**

To High Court. Act 5, 1898, s. 478.

To Sessions Court. Act 5, 1898, ch. XVIII and ss. 437, 478.

When irregular—may be validated. Act 5, 1898, s. 532.

Common Carrier—*See CARRIERS.*Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Common Gaming-House—***See GAMING.*Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Communications—**Act 1, 1872, ss. 122 to 129.**Commutation—**Of annual value of land comprised in a subordinate tenure in a summarily
valued estate or tenure. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 29.

Of forest rights. Act 7, 1878, s. 15.

Of half-monthly payments. Act 8, 1923, s. 7.

Of pensions. Act 23, 1871, s. 10.

Of rent. Act 8, 1885, ss. 40, 178 (g).

Of sentences. Act 5, 1898, ss. 401, 402.

Company—

1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69 (Consolidation), ss. 34 to 36, 274, 275, 295, 296.

1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency-towns), s. 107.

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 48.

1912. Act 6 (Life Assurance).

1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 14.

1913. Act 3 (Administrator General), ss. 29, 55.

1913. Act 7 (Companies).

1918. Act 20 (Indian Companies—Foreign Interests).

1920. Act 5 (Provincial Insolvency).

1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax).

1923. Act 19 (Official Secrets), s. 15.

Acquisition of land for—. Act 1, 1894, ss. 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 to 44.

Definition of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Exemption of registered—, from insolvency proceedings. Act 3, 1909, s. 107.

Company—concl'd.

Power of—to hold land in United Kingdom. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 275.
 Requirements as to—established outside United Kingdom. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 274.
 Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, order 29.

Compensation—

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to—. The following are quoted as examples:—
 By offenders for consequential damage. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 521.
 Determination of—. Acts 16, 1881, s. 10; 13, 1885, s. 16; 7, 1903, ss. 23, 24. Ben. Acts 3, 1876, s. 11; 1, 1885, s. 17.
 For accidents. Act 13, 1855 and 8, 1923.
 For arrest on insufficient grounds. Acts 5, 1908, s. 95; 6, 1901, s. 199.
 For attachment on insufficient grounds. Act 5, 1908, s. 95.
 For injunctions on insufficient grounds. Act 5, 1908, s. 95.
 For breach of contract where penalty stipulated. Act 1, 1872, s. 74.
 For consequential damage to land or rights. Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 23.
 For damage caused by error, defect or irregularity. Act 15, 1882, s. 45.
 For damage to land. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 37.
 For damage to mines. Act 18, 1885, s. 9.
 For damage to property (Port). Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 68.
 For improvements by raiyats. Act 8, 1885, s. 82.
 For illegal seizure or detention of cattle. Act 1, 1871, s. 22.
 For land acquisition generally. Act 1, 1894.
 For land acquisition, crops and trees. Ben. Acts 6, 1873, s. 13; 5, 1875, s. 10.
 For loss of or injury to goods. Act 8, 1878, s. 123.
 For loss of drinking water. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 12.
 In rent suits. Ben. Act 6, 1862, s. 3.
 Limitation for suits. Act 9, 1908, s. 24.
 Notice act to claims for—. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 8.
 Payment of—out of fine. Act 5, 1898, s. 545.
 Suits for—for wrong to person or moveables. Act 5, 1908, s. 19.
 To labourer for ill-treatment. Act 6, 1901, s. 81.
 To person aggrieved; saving of his right to sue. Act 8, 1851, s. 6.
 To person giving information leading to detection of offence or conviction of offender. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 98.
 To persons groundlessly given in charge in presidency towns. Act 5, 1898, s. 553.
 To person improperly summoned. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 5.
 To person sustaining damage by exercise of provisions of Act. Act 13, 1885, ss. 10 (d), 16, 34; Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 362; 3, 1923, s. 520.
 To owner of building. Act 2, 1924, s. 182.
See FINES, MARCHING TROOPS; VEXATIOUS.

Complaints (Criminal)—

Act 5, 1898, ss. 200, 201, 202, 203.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Complainant—

Examination of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 200.
 Expenses of—and witnesses. Act 5, 1898, ss. 544, 545.

Compounders—

Licensing of—in Municipalities—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 252, 275, 276.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 414.

Compounding Duties—

1867. Ben. Act 3 (Ports), s. 14.
 1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 21.
 1899. Act 2 (Stamps), s. 9.

Compounding Offences—

Generally. Act 5, 1898, s. 345.
 Under Excise law. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 65.
 Under Forest law. Act 7, 1878, s. 67.

Compromise—

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), order 23, r. 3.

1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 153.

See ARBITRATION.

Compulsory Deposit defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Compulsory Labour—

Obtaining of—on emergency—

for troops. *See MARCHING TROOPS.*

for travellers. *See TRAVELLERS.*

Unlawful; punishment for. Act 45, 1860, s. 374.

Unlawful; compounding for offence. Act 5, 1898, s. 345.

Conclusive Evidence—

Act 1, 1872, s. 4.

See PRESUMPTIONS.

Concurrent Jurisdiction—*See JURISDICTION.*

Concurrent Powers of Local Government. *See Act 3, 1897, s. 2 A.*

Condemned Prisoners—

1894. Act 9 (Prisons), s. 30.

See CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

Conduct—

Defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 8, expln. 1.

Evidence of—, when relevant. Act 1, 1872, s. 8.

Of public servants. *See PUBLIC SERVANT.*

Or demeanour of witness. Acts 1, 1872, s. 188 and 5, 1898, s. 363.

Confessions—

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 24 to 30.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 163.

See ACCOMPLICE; ACCUSED; ADMISSIONS.

Confinement—*See CELLULAR CONFINEMENT; SOLITARY CONFINEMENT; WRONGFUL CONFINEMENT.*

Confirmation of Sentence—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 31, 34, 374 to 380.

1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 94 to 103.

Confiscation—

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to—, of which the following are quoted as examples:—

1857. Act 13 (Opium), s. 14.

1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 24.

1899. Act 8 (Petroleum), s. 17.

1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), ss. 63, 64.

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 58.

Conflict of Rights of superior and inferior landlords. Act 8, 1885, s. 138.

Conjugal Rights—Act 5, 1908, order 21, r. 32. *See also Act 9, 1908 (Limitation).*

Consanguinity—

1540. 32 Hen. 8, ch. 38 (Degrees of Consanguinity Act).

1865. Act 10 (Succession), ss. 20 to 24.

1909. Act 7 (Anand Marriages), s. 5.

Consent—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

How to be proved—

1866. Ben. Act 2, s. 49 B.

1866. Ben. Act 4, s. 102 B.

1923. Ben. Act 3, s. 501.

See AGE OF CONSENT.

Conservancy—

In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 98, 130 to 144.

In Mines. Act 4, 1923, s. 17.

In Municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 209 to 215.

In Union Board areas. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 27.

Consideration defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2; *See also*, s. 23.

Consolidation—

Of Municipal funds and property, when union affected. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 9 B.

Of Municipal loans, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 110.

Conspiracy—*See CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY.*

Construction of Acts—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India).

1869. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal).

Consular Officer—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

To administer estate of deceased foreign subject in certain cases. Act 3, 1913
s. 57.

See also Act 21, 1923 (Indian Merchant Shipping), s. 171.

Contagious Disease—See INFECTIOUS DISEASE.**Contempt—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

In insolvency proceedings. Act 3, 1909, ss. 6 (3), 90 (8).

Of lawful authority of public servant:—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. X.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 195 (1) (a).

1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 60.

Proceedings on charge of. *See ch. XXXV of Criminal Procedure Code, 5, 1898* which is also applicable to Revenue Courts. *See also* Act 15, 1882 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 83 to 88.

Punishment of—by Collector of Land-Revenue, (Cal.) Act 23, 1850, s. 10.
See DEPOSIT (Default to make, etc.).

Contempt of Court—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 175, 178, 179, 180, 228.

1887. Act 14 (Indian Marine), s. 34.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 480.

1909. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 60.

Contingent Contract—Act 9, 1872, ss. 31 to 36.**Contingent Estate—See ESTATES.****Contingent Judgment—Act 15, 1882 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), s. 70.****Contract—**

Act 9, 1872 and 4, 1882.

Between landlord and tenant. Act 8, 1885, ss. 10, 18, 25, 29, 44, 155, 178, 192

Breach of—by tenure-holder or raiyat. Act 8, 1885, ss. 10, 18, 25, 44, 155 and Sch. III, Art. 1.

Breach of—, consequences of. *See BREACH OF CONTRACT.*

Breach of—(criminal) of service. Act 45, 1860, ss. 491, 492 (repealed from 1-4-1928), and Act 5, 1898, s. 198.

By Government, 22-3 V. c. 41, ss. 1, 2, 5, 6 and 33-4 V. c. 59, s. 2.

By companies or local authorities:—

Imperial Bank. Act 47, 1920, s. 21.

Companies. Act 7, 1913, ss. 88 to 91, 91 A to 91 D.

Cantonment. Act 2, 1924, ss. 114, 115.

Municipalities—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 97, 57, 144.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 53, 67 to 70.

Port Commissioners—

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1890, ss. 48 to 51, 53.

Chittagong. Ben. Act 5, 1914, ss. 28, 29, 102, 103.

Road Cess Committee. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 139.

Union Board. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 60. *See also*, as regards other boards Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 144.

Contingent—, defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 31.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Effect on—of alteration of tariff. Acts 8, 1894, s. 10 and 2, 1896, s. 35.

Execution of—on behalf of Secretary of State. 3 Edw. 7, c. 11.

Execution of—by Calcutta Corporation. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 67.

Execution of—by Calcutta Improvement Trust. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 25.

For unsuit property in lieu of interest. Act 28, 1855, s. 4.

Foreign—; suits on. Act 9, 1908, s. 11.

Labour—

1901. Act 6 (Inland Emigration), ch. II.

1922. Act 7 (Emigration).

1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation), ss. 12, 17.

Limitation Act, 9, 1908, does not affect—. S. 25 of Act 9, 1872. *See s. 29 (1) of Act 9, 1908.*

Contract—concl.

Notice, etc., to or by person incompetent to—. Act 4, 1882, s. 103.
 Rectification or rescission of—. Act 1, 1877, ss. 31 to 38.
 Specific performance of—. Act 1, 1877, ch. II.
 With insolvent; power of Court to rescind—. Act 3, 1909, s. 65.
 Voyage in contravention of—; penalty for—. Act 21, 1923, s. 169.
See TENDERS.

Contract and Custom—

Provisions as to—in Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885. Act 8, 1885, ss. 178 to 183.
See CUSTOM.

Contributory—Act 7, 1913, ss. 156 to 161.**Contumacy—Penalty for—. Act 8, 1890, s. 45.****Convenience—See PUBLIC CONVENIENCE.****Conventions—**

1911. 1-2 Geo. 5, c. 20 (Geneva).
 1911. 1-2 Geo. 5, c. 57 (Maritime).
 1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 50 (Merchant Shipping).
 1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 26 [Military Service (Conventions with Allied States)].

Conveyance—

See CARRIAGE.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Conveyance of Land—

See Acts 31, 1854 and 4, 1882.

Decree for execution of—. Act 5, 1908, order 21, r. 34.

Conviction—See PREVIOUS CONVICTION.**Convicts—**

See Act 3, 1900.

Definition of “convicted criminal prisoner”. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (3).

Escaped—; execution of sentences on—. Act 5, 1898, s. 396.

Notification by—of residence or change of residence. Act 5, 1898, s. 565 (1).
See PRISONERS.

Coolies—

Recruitment of—for Assam. Act 6, 1901.

Regulations as to—in Darjeeling and Kurseong. Ben. Act 5, 1883.

Co-operative Societies—

1904. Act 10.

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies).

1913. Ben. Act 3 (Public Demands Recovery), Sch. II, r. 83 A.

Profits of—may be exempted from Income-tax. Act 2, 1912, s. 28.

Co-owners—

Of estates or tenures. On dispute between—District Judge may appoint common manager. Act 8, 1885, ss. 93 to 100 and, where that Act is not in force, Ben. Reg. 5, 1812, ss. 26, 27.

Payment of rent to—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 61 to 63.

Suits for rent by—. Act 8, 1885, s. 188.

To have preference in bidding for undivided immovable property. Act 5, 1908, Sch., order 21, r. 88.

Copies—

Of Criminal Courts' proceedings. Act 5, 1898, ss. 210, 219, 371, 490, 548.

Of depositions, etc., to be given to accused. Act 5, 1898, s. 548.

Of papers in record. Act 5, 1898, s. 172.

Of public documents which any person has a right to inspect must be supplied to such persons on payment of the legal fees thereof. Act 1, 1872, s. 76.

See CERTIFIED COPIES.

Copper Coins—Act 3, 1906, s. 24.**Copyright—**

1883. 3-4 W. 4, c. 15 (Drama).

1842. 5-6 V. c. 45 (Copyright Act).

1844. 7-8 V. c. 12 (International).

1847. 10-1 V. c. 95 (Colonial).

1852. 15-6 V. c. 12 (International).

1862. 25-6 V. c. 68 (Fine Arts).

1867. Act 25 (Printing Presses and Books), ss. 9 to 11 A, 18 (ss. 9, 18 am.).

Copyright—concl.

1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), s. 3.
 1875. 38-39 V. c. 112 (International).
 1876. 39-40 V. c. 36 (Foreign Reprints), s. 152.
 1886. 49-50 V. c. 38 (International and Colonial).
 1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), ss. 47 to 51.
 1911. 1-2 Geo. 5, c. 48 (Copyright Act).
 1914. Act 3 (Indian Copyright).
 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 38 (Copyright—British Museum).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Coronation—

Oath Act, 1688 (I. W. and M. c. 6).

Oath and declaration to be taken and made on—. 12-3 W. 3, c. 2; 10 Edw. 7 and 1 Geo. 5, c. 29.

Coroner—Act 4, 1871.**Corporation—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Exemption of—from insolvency proceedings. Act 3, 1909, s. 107.

Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, order 29, Sch. I. *See also* order 11, r. 5.

Corporation of Calcutta—

Ben. Act 3, 1923.

Aliens disqualifed from voting at elections of, or being elected or appointed as, members of—. Ben. Act 3, 1918.

Corporation Sole—

1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 6.

1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 5.

Corporation—Municipalities can act under Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 254 to 260A and Magistrates under Act 45, 1860 (I. P. C.), s. 290.**Corrupt Practices—**

Defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (17).

At elections. Ben. Act 3, 1923. Sch. II.

Corruption and Extortion—Ben. Reg. 3, 1827.**Co-sharer Landlords—Act 8, 1885, ss. 148 A, 158 B and E. B. A. Act 1, 1908, s. 53.****Co-sharer Raiyats—Act 8, 1885, ss. 20, 22.****Costs—See APPORTIONMENT; RECOVERY.****Cotton—**

1896. Act 2 (—Duties).

1918. Act 23 (—Cloth).

1923. Act 3 (—Transport).

1923. Act 14 (—Cess).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Regulations to prevent fire in—warehouse. *See* Ben. Acts 1, 1891 and 1, 1893.

Council—See GOVERNMENT OF INDIA; LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.**Counter Claims—Act 5, 1908, order 8, r. 6; order 20, r. 19; order 20, r. 6.****Counterfeit—****Coins—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See COINS AND COINAGE.

Notes—Act 45, 1860, ss. 489 A to 489 D.

Country Liquor defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Court(s)—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

False evidence and offences against public justice. Act 45, 1860, ch. XI.

Government not liable for errors or irregularities in decrees, orders or proceedings of—; Government officers not liable for anything done or suffered in conformity with such decrees, etc. Ben. Reg. 18, 1822, s. 38.

Inherent powers of—; Saving of—. Act 5, 1908, s. 151.

Jurisdiction. Bar of—of—in questions relating to certain notifications affecting criminal tribes. Act 6, 1924, s. 29.

Jurisdiction. Certain territories exempted from—of—. *See* DE-REGULATIONISED TRACTS.

Court(s)—concl'd.

Landholders, farmers, etc., prohibited from interfering in matters coming within jurisdiction of—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 66.

Language of—. *See LANGUAGE.*

Power to constitute—in British possessions. 50-1 V. c. 54.

See AUXILIARY—; CIVIL—; COLONIAL—; ADMIRALTY AND VICE-ADMIRALTY—; MARTIAL; CRIMINAL—; HIGH—; JUVENILE—; MARINE—; PRIZE—; REVENUE—; SHIPPING—; SMALL CAUSE—; SURVEY—; UNION—.

Court-Fees—

History of law relating to—. *See Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*, ss. 232, 233.

1870. Act 7 (Court-Fees).

1877. Act 4 (Presidency Magistrates).

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 71 to 77.

1887. Act 7 (Suits Valuation), s. 7.

1889. Act 7 (Succession Certificate), s. 14.

1891. Act 16 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty—India), s. 4.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 546 A.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 149.

1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 90.

1923. Ben. Act 8 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 629.

Fees for processes. Act 7, 1870; Act 4, 1877. *See also PROCESS-FEE.*

Offences relating to stamps. Act 45, 1860, ss. 255 to 263A; Act 6, 1898, s. 17.

Courts (Colonial) Jurisdiction Act—

1874. 37-8 V. c. 27.

See CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENG.); FOREIGN JURISDICTION; SEA.

Courts-Martial—

1804. Ben. Reg. 10.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 549.

1911. Act 8 (Army).

See DISMISSAL.

Courts of Sessions—*See SESSIONS COURTS.***Court of Wards—**

1799. Ben. Reg. 5, s. 8 (Administration).

1874. Act 15, s. 4 (Laws Local Extent).

1875. Act 9 (Majority).

1879. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards, Bengal, etc.).

1885. Act 8, ss. 95, 97 (Bengal Tenancy).

1890. Act 8 (Guardians and Wards), s. 19.

1912. Act 4, s. 68 (Lunacy).

1922. Act 11, s. 41 (Income-Tax).

Act 9, 1879 is not affected by the Tenancy Act, 1885. Act 8, 1885, s. 195.

Covenanted Civil Service—*See INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE, SUPERIOR SERVICES, AND PUBLIC SERVANT.***Cowardice—**Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 58.

Creditor defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Crimes in Plantations. 1698. 11 W. 3, ch. 12.

*Criminal Appeals—*See APPEALS.**

Criminal Breach of Trust defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Criminal Cases—

Admission in—of documents for which proper fee has not been paid.

Act 7, 1870, s. 39.

Transfer of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 526 to 528.

Criminal Conspiracy—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 120 A, 120 B.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 195, 196 A and Sch. II.

1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.

Criminal Conversation—Suits barred for—. Act 4, 1869, s. 61.**Criminal Courts—**

For history of constitution and jurisdiction of—down to 1875, *see Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*, ch. IV; *also* pages 12 to 14 of the Salaries' Commission's Report of 1885-86.

Criminal Courts—concl'd.

For report on the working of—in Bengal and suggested improvements, see Report of the Committee appointed to consider Police reform, published in 1891.

Adjustment of the jurisdiction of Courts-Martial and—. Act 8, 1911, ss. 69 to 71. Concurrent jurisdiction of—and Marine Court. Act 14, 1887, ss. 46 to 48. Constitution, powers and procedure of. Act 5, 1898, ss. 6 to 41. Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Jurisdiction of. *See JURISDICTION.*

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1784. 24 G. 3, Sess. 2, c. 25 (Special Commission).

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1801-2. 42 G. 3, c. 85 (Public Officer).

1809. 49 G. 3, c. 126 (Sale of Office).

1812. 52 G. 3, c. 156 (Escape).

1828. 9 G. 4, c. 74 (Trial), ss. 7 to 9, 25, 26, 56.

1833. 3-4 W. 4, c. 85 (European British Subjects), s. 46.

1849. 12-3 V. c. 96 (Murder, etc.), s. 3.

1860. 23-4 V. c. 88 (Admiralty Jurisdiction; Prosecution of Offences).

1860. 23-4 V. c. 122 (Murder, etc.).

1874. 37-8 V. c. 27 (Admiralty Jurisdiction; Prosecution of Offences).

1876. 39-40 V. c. 46 (Slave Trade, etc.).

1878. 41-2 V. c. 73 (Territorial Waters).

1890. 53-4 V. c. 37 (Foreign Jurisdiction), s. 5.

1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 16 (Foreign Jurisdiction).

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1855. Act 24 (Penal Servitude).

1860. Act 45 (Penal Code).

1874. Act 15, s. 3 (Law Local Extent).

1882. Act 15, s. 87 (Presidency Small Cause Courts).

1890. Act 9, s. 130 (Railways).

1897. Act 10, ss. 25, 26 (General Clauses).

1898. Act 5, ss. 44, 45, ch. IX, ss. 195 to 199, 345, 480 to 482, 521 (Criminal Procedure Code).

1898. Act 6, s. 17 (1), (2) (Post Office).

1900. Reg. 1, s. 4 (Whipping, Chittagong Hill Tracts).

1908. Act 14 (Criminal Law Amendment).

1910. Act 9, s. 39 (Electricity: theft).

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1913. Act 8 (Criminal Law Amendment).

1922. Act 5 (Criminal Law—Repealing).

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1874. Act 15, ss. 5, 6 (Laws Local Extent).
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1898. Act 5 (Criminal Procedure).
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1899. Act 2, s. 72 (Stamps).
1900. Reg. 1, s. 4 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
1903. Act 15 s. 23 (Extradition).
1908. Act 14 (Criminal Law Amendment).
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1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 18A.

1901. 1 Edw. 7, c. 15 (Royal Titles).

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1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), ss. 21, 79.

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1860. Act 45 (Penal Code), ss. 135 to 137.

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1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 73 (Naval).

1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 17 (Naval—Delegation of Powers).

1917. 7 Geo. 5, c. 11 (Naval—Delegation of Powers).

1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 34 (Naval).

1920. Ben. Act 2 (Eastern Frontier Rifles), s. 7.

1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 20 (Eastern Frontier Rifles), s. 7.

1923. Act 21, ss. 99 to 118 (Merchant Shipping).

Disclosure—*See OFFICIAL SECRETS.*

Discovery—Act 5, 1908, ss. 27 to 32, Sch. I, order 11.

Disease—Control over spread of—. *See ANIMALS; INFECTIOUS DISEASE, and other appropriate heads.*

Disguise—

Arrest of persons disguised with intent to commit an offence—

in Calcutta. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 32.

in Calcutta Suburbs. Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 16.

in Howrah. Act 21, 1857.

Dishonour of cheque etc. Act 20, 1881, ss. 91 to 98.

Disinfection in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ch. XXX.

Dismissal—

Suspension of sentence of—passed by a Court-Martial. Act 20, 1920, s. 9

See SUMMARY DISMISSAL; SUSPENSION AND DISMISSAL.

Disorderly Houses—

1906. Ben. Act 3.

1907. Ben. Act 3.

1907. E. B. & A. Act 2.

1914. Ben. Act 1, 1914, s. 4, Sch. II.

1923. Ben. Act 13.

See BROTHELS.

Disorderly Persons—Removal of—from Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 238

Dispensaries—*See HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.*

Disposal of the Dead—

Calcutta and suburbs—

Christians. Ben. Act 5, 1881.

Muhammadans. Ben. Act 4, 1889.

Others. Ben. Act 4, 1889, ss. 14 to 19.

Cantonments—

Act 2, 1924, ss. 145 to 149.

Municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 254 to 260A.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ch. XXXI.

Vessels—

Act 15, 1908, s. 6 (i) (p), (viii).

Dispute—

As to apportionment of compensation. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 23.
 As to expenses for removal. Act 16, 1881, s. 3.
 As to mutual rights and liabilities of persons interested in channel. Ben. Act 3, 1876, ss. 87 to 89.
 As to whether vessel is chargeable with any coast-light dues, etc., or not. Act 9, 1879, s. 14.
 Between workmen engaged in railway and other public works and their employees. Act 9, 1880.
 Election—; Calcutta Corporation. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 46 to 50.
 Procedure in—as to whether land forms part of parent estate. Ben. Act 5, 1879, s. 88.
 Reference of—to tribunal. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 64.
 Settlement of—between local authorities. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 66A; 3, 1885, ss. 136, 137; 5, 1919, ss. 48, 49.
 Settlement with whom to be made in case of—as to acceptance of assessment; as to proprietary rights; as to boundaries. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793.
 Under Land Registration Act, 7, 1876, as to possession, succession or transfer.
 See ss. 55, 56 of the Act.
 See LABOUR.

Disqualified Proprietors—

At time of Permanent Settlement. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 20 to 22.
 Estates of certain—not liable for sale for certain arrears. Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 8.
 Jurisdiction of Court of Wards over—. Ben. Act 9, 1879, ss. 7, 9, 10.
 Land of—to be managed by persons appointed by Government. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793 s. 21.
 Who are—. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 6.

Dissolution—

Of Board. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 177.
 Of Company. Act 7, 1913, ss. 194, 217, 242.
 Of Marriage. See MATRIMONIAL CAUSES.
 Of Society (Co-operative). Act 2, 1912, s. 39.
 Of Society, when consent of Government required to. Act 21, 1860, s. 13.

Distance— Measurement of—. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 15. Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 13; Act 10, 1897, s. 11. See also 52-3 V. c. 63 (Interpretation Act), s. 34, as regards measurement of—under Act after 1889.

Distillery— Establishment and maintenance of public—. Ben. Act 5, 1909, ss. 15, 46.

Distress—

Bar to issue of—warrant in certain cases. Ben. Act 3, 1920, s. 13.
 Service of—warrant by force. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 123.

Distraint—

For arrear of rent. Act 8, 1885, ss. 121 to 142.

For arrear of land revenue—

Bengal generally—
 1794. Ben. Reg. 3.
 1812. Ben. Reg. 5.
 1821. Ben. Reg. 4.
 1841. Act 12 (Land Revenue Sales).
 1859. Act 11 (Land Revenue Sales).
 1868. Ben. Act 7 (Land Revenue Sales).
 1876. Ben. Act 7, s. 71 (Land Registration).
 1879. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards).
 1904. Ben. Act 3 (Settled Estates).
 1913. Ben. Act 3 (Public Demands).
 Calcutta. Act 23, 1850.

For recovery of Municipal taxes and dues—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 360, 361.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 188 to 213.

For arrears of Union rate. Ben. Act 5, 1919, ss. 41-44.

Illegal—and resistance to legal—are cognisable offences. Act 8, 1885, s. 188.

Of ship. Acts 21, 1923; 1, 1917, s. 64.

Under Ports Act. Act 15, 1908, ss. 57 to 59.

Under Presidency Small Cause Courts Act. Act 15, 1882, ch. VIII.

When Collector may order arrest and imprisonment of person causing resistance to—. Act 10, 1859, s. 145.

Distressed Seamen—Act 21, 1923, ss. 71 to 84.

Distribution of Profit—Power to prescribe—resulting from limitation of *jama*.
Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 10 (1).

District(s)—

- 1836. Act 21 (Bengal—).
- 1864. Ben. Act 4 (Bengal—).
- 1874. Act 14 (Scheduled—).
- 1881. Act 6 (Delegates).
- 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 7.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

In Bengal; list of; power to create transfer and alter limits of—. Ben. Reg. 1, 1829, s. 2; Act 21, 1836; Ben. Act 4, 1864; Reg. 4, 1821, s. 8 (7).
See DISTURBED—.

District Agent—Ben. Reg. 19, 1810.

District Board—*See LOCAL GOVERNMENT.*

District Court—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See CIVIL COURT; JURISDICTION.

District Delegates—

- 1881. Act 5, ss. 52, 58, 73 (Probate and Administration).
- 1881. Act 6 (—).

District Engineer—

Appointment and duties of—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 84, 85. *See also* s. 138.
Provisions of Cess Act, 1880, as to—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 131, 132, 134.
See ENGINEER.

District Fund—*See FUND(s).*

District Judge(s)—

Appointment and removal by—of manager of joint undivided estate. Act 8, 1885, ss. 93—100.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

No appeal from decree or order of—in certain cases under the Tenancy Act Act 8, 1885, s. 153.

Number, etc., of—. Act 12, 1887.

Power of revision of—in tenancy cases, in which no appeal lies. Act 8, 1885, s. 153.

When to take charge of property of deceased persons. Act 3, 1913, s. 54.

District Magistrate—

History of office of—. *See* pages 12 to 14 of Salaries' Commission's Report of 1885-86.

Appeals to—. Act 5, 1898, s. 407.

Appointment of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 10, 11.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Delegation of powers by—. *See DELEGATION OF POWERS.*

Powers of—under Cr. P. C., 5, 1898. *See* chs. II, III, V and IX and Sch. III of the Code. Revisionary jurisdiction of. *See* Cr. P. C., 5, 1898, s. 437.

See ADDITIONAL MAGISTRATE.

District Officer. *See COLLECTOR; DISTRICT MAGISTRATE.*

District Post Act 6, 1898, s. 73.

District Road Committee in districts where Ben. Act 3, 1885, is not in force. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 112 to 157.

District Road Fund—*See FUNDS.*

Disturbed District—Power to quarter additional police in—and recover cost from inhabitants. Act 5, 1861, ss. 15, 16.

Dividend—

- 1871. 34-5 V. c. 29 (India Stock).
- 1873. 36-7 V. c. 17 (East India Stock Redemption).
- 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency), ss. 69, 71 to 74.
- 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement), s. 96.
- 1913. Act 3 (Companies), Sch. I, rr. 95 to 102.
- 1920. Act 5 (Provincial Insolvency), ss. 62 to 65.

Dividend—concl'd.

1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 20.
 1922. Act 47 (Imperial Bank), ss. 54 to 57.
See UNCLAIMED DIVIDENDS.

Division(s)—

In Bengal; list of—; power to alter—. Ben. Reg. 1, 1829, s. 2.
 Of tenure or holding not binding on landlord without his consent. Ben. Act 1, 1907, s. 18.

Divorce—*See MATRIMONIAL CAUSES.*

Among Muhammadans; registration of. *See REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, ETC.*

Deck—

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 31.
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), ss. 43 to 45.

Document—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Imprisonment or committal of person refusing to answer or produce—. Act 15, 1882, s. 87.

Making false—*examples*—

1887. Act 14 (Marine), s. 29.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 36.
 1912. Act 5 (Provident Insurance), s. 22.
 1912. Act 6 (Life Assurance), s. 35.

Offences relating to—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XVIII; Act 8, 1911 (Army), s. 36.
 Of which registration is compulsory; optional—. Act 16, 1908. *See also*, as regards exemptions from compulsory registration, Act 2, 1912, s. 27.

Processes to compel production of—in criminal proceedings. Act 5, 1898, ch. VII.

Production of certain—cannot be compelled. Act 1, 1872, ss. 130, 131.

Production of—by creditors. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 10B.

Public—; presumption as to—. Act 1, 1872, ss. 74 to 90.

Service and authentication of—. Act 7, 1913, ss. 148 to 150.

See FORGERY; REGISTRATION OF.

Documentary Evidence—

1868. 31-2 V. c. 37.

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 61 to 73, 91 to 100.

1882. 45-6 V. c. 9.

1895. 58-9 V. c. 9.

1920. Act 39 (Indian Elections Offences and Inquiries), s. 7.

See Act 1, 1872, ch. V and VI.

Production of documents. Act 1, 1872, ss. 162, 165; Act 5, 1898, s. 485.

Production of documents by Postal Telegraph Department. Act 5, 1898, s. 95
 Secondary evidence of documents. Act 1, 1872, s. 65.

Dog(s)—

Destruction or detention of—by Police in Calcutta and Suburbs. Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 42. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 102.

Destruction of stray—in Municipalities:—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 213.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 174.

Punishment for letting loose unmuzzled—, etc. (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, s. 23 (ii).

Registration and control of—in Cantons. Act 2, 1924, s. 119.

Taxation of—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 173, 174.

Domestic Servants—Wages of—are exempt from attachment by Civil Court.
 Act 5, 1908, s. 266.**Domicile—**

1861. 24-5 V. c. 121 (—Act).

1865. Act 10 (Succession), ss. 5 to 19.

Dourine Act 5, 1910. *See ANIMALS.***Devon Trust—Ben. Act 3, 1914.****Dower Act 29, 1839.****Drainage—**

1874. Act 15, s. 4 (Laws Local Extent).

1876. Ben. Act 3, ss. 1, 3, 5, 40 to 45, 92 to 95, 97 to 99 (Irrigation and Drainage).

Drainage—concl.

1882. Ben. Act 2, s. 91 (Embankment).
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 37B.
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 27.
 1920. Ben. Act 6 (Agriculture and Sanitary Improvement).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 189, 227 to 232.

Drains, Latrines, etc.—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Regulation of—
in Municipalities:—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 69, 190 to 1914, 197, 207, 217, 218, 224 to 230, 266, 270 to 272, 296, 320, 329, 330, 332, 334A, 350.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 248 to 287.

in—Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 130 to 144.

To be managed by Local Self-Government Boards. Ben. Acts 3, 1885, and 6, 1920.

Dramatic Performance—

1876. Act 19 (Dramatic Performances).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 124.

Drawback—

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 42, 43 to 48, 49, 50 to 52, 150.
 1890. Act 13 [Excise (Malt Liquors)], s. 9.
 1896. Act 2 (Cotton Duties), ss. 18 to 24, 38.

Drift Timber—Collection of—. Act 7, 1878, ss. 45 to 51.**Drink—*See FOOD AND DRINK.*****Drinking Water—**

See COMPENSATION (FOR LOSS OF).

See also WATER AND WATER-SUPPLY.

Drought—No remission or suspension of revenue on account of—. Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 7.

Drug—

Control over sale of—in Municipalities:—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 252, 253.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ch. XXVIII.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Destruction of—on conviction. Act 5, 1898, s. 521.

Intoxicating; exclusive privilege of manufacture and sale. Ben. Act 6, 1909, s. 22.

Offences relating to—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 274 to 276.

Penalty for introduction of—into barrack or war vessel. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 33.

Possession and manufacture of—in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 13.
See ADULTERATION; POISON.

Drunkenness—

Or nuisance on a railway. Act 9, 1890, s. 120.

Penalty for—

in public in Calcutta and Suburbs. Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 60; 2, 1866, s. 40.

on boardship or on duty. Act 14, 1887, s. 23.

on driver of hackney-carriage. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 51.

Permitting—in shop. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 53.

Dumb Witness *See WITNESS.*

Duties and Powers—*See POWERS; POWERS AND DUTIES.*

Duty—

1835. 5-6 W. 4, c. 84 (Stamp).

1863. Act 16 (Excise duty on Spirits used in arts or manufactures or in chemistry). *See also* Act 8, 1894, s. 7.

1878. Act 1 (Opium), s. 6. *See also* Act 8, 1894, s. 7.

1878. Act 7 (Forest Produce), ss. 39, 40.

1878. Act 8 (Customs); country-goods, s. 26.

1882. Act 12 (Salt).

1888. Act 2 (Petroleum).

1894. Act 8 (Tariff); bounty-fed articles, s. 8A; sugar, u. 8B.

1896. Act 2 (Cotton).

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Duty—concl'd.

- 1898. Act 6 (Post Office), ss. 24, 24A.
- 1899. Act 2 (Stamps), ch. II.
- 1903. Act 9 (Tea Cess).
- 1908. Act 10 (Salt). *See also* Acts 8, 1894, s. 7; 12, 1922 and Indian Finance Act, 1923.
- 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 27.
- 1917. Act 2 (Motor Spirit).
- 1919. Act 10 (Excess Profits).
- 1921. Act 14 (Lac Cess).
- 1922. Act 12 (Kerosine). *See also* Indian Finance Act, 1923.
- On transfers of property. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 82.
- To be taken *pro rata* in enactments:—
- 1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 12.
- 1909 E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 16.

See COMPOUNDING DUTIES; CUSTOMS (INLAND); CUSTOMS (SEA); STAMPS—.

Dwelling-House—

Allotment of—in partition. Ben. Act 5, 1897, ss. 64, 67.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Over-crowding of:—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 244Y.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 384.

Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 139.

Provisions of Tenancy Act as to—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 76, 79, 160.

Dying Depositions. Act 1, 1872, s. 32.**E**

Earth—Continued use of land by Government, free of payment, for obtaining—for embankments. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 5.

Easement—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Disputes concerning—. Acts 5, 1898, s. 147; 9, 1908, ss. 26, 27.

Disturbance of—; penalty. Ben. Act 3, 1920, s. 20.

Erection of, or addition to, boundary wall affecting an—. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 332.

Record of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 102.

Eastern Bengal defined. Ben. Act 1, 1914, s. 2; Ben. Act 7, 1914, s. 2. *See also* E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (20).

Eastern Bengal and Assam defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Eastern Bengal and Assam Acts which are still in force. *See Bengal Code, Vol. III.*

Eastern Frontier—

1873. Ben. Reg. 5.

1920. Ben. Act 2.

See FRONTIER.

East India (Company)—For laws relating to—, *See under EAST INDIA* in Part I of this Volume.

Ecclesiastical—

Act 1, 1900 (Church of Scotland Kirk Sessions).

See DIVORCE; MARRIAGE.

Education—

Of minor by Court of Wards. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 21.

Provisions as to—in Municipalities:—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 69.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 91.

Provisions for regulation of colleges, etc., and for encouragement of schools, etc., for benefit of Indians. 53 Geo. 3, c. 155, ss. 42, 43.

Primary—. Ben. Acts 4, 1919; 3 1923, ss. 73, 91.

To be carried on under authority of Local Self-Government Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 62 to 65B, 101, 112; Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 32.

Trusts. Doveton Trust (Ben. Act 3, 1914).

See SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES; UNIVERSITY.

Ejectment—

For arrears of rent. *Act 8, 1885, ss. 65, 66.*
In Darjeeling. *Act 10, 1859, ss. 21, 25, 78.*

Power of Court to fix fair rent as alternative to ejectment of trespasser.
Act 8, 1885, s. 157.

Restrictions on—under the Tenancy Act. *Act 8, 1885, ss. 10, 18(b), 25, 49.*
Rights of ejected raiyats in respect of crops and land prepared for sowing.
Act 8, 1885, s. 156.

Rights of purchaser of estate or tenure for its own arrears to eject tenants.
Act 11, 1859, s. 37; Ben. Act 7, 1868, ss. 12 to 14.

To be in execution of decree only. *Act 8, 1885, s. 89.*
Under Tenancy Act, 1885—

of non-occupancy raiyats. ss. 44 to 46, 66.

of occupancy raiyats. ss. 25, 65.

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of under-raiyats. ss. 49, 66.

See also ss. 82, 83, 89, 156, 178 and Sch. III, Act 1.

Election(s)—

Accounts. *Acts 45, 1860, s. 171 I and 5, 1898, Sch. II.*

Aliens disqualified from voting at—of, or being elected or appointed as, members of, or holding office in, local bodies. *Ben. Acts 3, 1918; 5, 1919, s. 10.*
Appointment in default of—. *See, for an example, Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 8.*

Cantons. *Act 2, 1924, ss. 26 to 31.*

Corrupt practices at—. *Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II.*

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

District and Local Boards. *Ben. Act 3, 1885.*

Expenses; return of—in Municipal—Calcutta. *Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. V.*

In cases of succession. *Act 10, 1865, ss. 167 to 177.*

In cases of transfer of property. *Act 4, 1882, s. 35.*

Legislative Bodies. *Act 39, 1920.*

Municipalities:—

Ben. Dists. *Ben. Act 3, 1884.*

Calcutta. *Ben. Act 3, 1923.*

Nomination in default of—. *See, for an example, Ben. Act 6, 1914, s. 5.*

Offences and Inquiries. *Acts 45, 1860, ch. IXA; 5, 1898, Sch. II; 39, 1920.*

Port Commissioners:—

Calcutta. *Ben. Act 3, 1890.*

Chittagong. *Ben. Act 5, 1914.*

Union Boards. *Ben. Act 5, 1919.*

Union Committees. *Ben. Act 3, 1885.*

Electricity. *Act 9, 1910.* *See also, as regards Calcutta, Ben. Act 9, 1895.*

Elephants—

In Chittagong Hills. *Reg. 5, 1873.*

Killing, injuring or capturing, etc.—prohibited, except in defence of person or property or under license. *Act 6, 1879, ss. 3, 6. See also Indian Forest Act, 8, 1878, s. 25 (1) (i).*

Penalty for driving or leading—in streets of Calcutta or Suburbs. *Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 40; Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 66.*

Tusks of wild elephants killed by unlicensed persons belong to Government.

See the Acts cited.

See ANIMALS.

Embankment—

1873. *Ben. Act 6 (Bengal—).*

1874. *Act 15, s. 6 (Laws Local Extent).*

1882. *Ben. Act 2 (Bengal—).*

1897. *Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 80.*

1915. *Ben. Act 4 (Bengal-Sundarbans).*

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Flood—, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Embezzlement of public stores. *Act 14, 1887 s. 27.*

Emigrant defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Emigrate defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Emigration—

1901. Act 6 (Inland).
 1922. Act 7 (Colonial and Foreign).
 1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 13.
 1924. Act 3 (Immigration into India).

Empire Settlement— 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 13.**Employee—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See LABOUR.

Enactments—**Citation of—**

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 28.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 29.
 1900. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. A.), s. 33.
 Construction of—in force in territories transferred to Bihar and Orissa. Act 7, 1912, s. 3, Sch. D.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Operation of—; commencement of—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 5.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 6.
 1900. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), ss. 8, 9.

Repealed—; provisions as to—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), ss. 6 to 8, 24.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), ss. 8 to 10, 25.
 1900. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), ss. 10 to 12, 34.

Short Titles of—. *See SHORT TITLES.*

Encroachments on public roads can be dealt with by Magistrate and Police under Ben. Reg. 20, 1817. The title of Government is not merely *use*, as Act 42, 1850, gave an absolute title to existing roads. This Act has been repealed, but the title, once acquired, services for ever.

Endowments—**Charitable—**

Ben. Reg. 19, 1810 and Act 6, 1890.
 Administration of the Murray Charitable Trust by the Wardens of St. John's Church. Ben. Act 2, 1897.
 Apprenticing of child by Manager of public charity. Act 19, 1850, ss. 1 to 4.
 Powers of High Court in certain cases. Act 27, 1866, s. 45.
 Suits relating to public charities to be brought with the consent of the Advocate-General. Act 5, 1908, s. 92.

Religious—

Act 20, 1863.

Enemy—

1918. Act 15 (Training Orders Validation).
 1921. Act 9 (Miscellaneous).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Engineer(s)—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Duties and powers of—with regard to embankments. Ben. Act 2, 1882, ss. 25 to 31, 34 to 46.

Duties and powers of—in carrying out drainage schemes. Ben. Act 6, 1920, ss. 5, 17.

See DISTRICT—**Enhancement of Rent—**

In Bengal districts, generally. Acts 11, 1850 and 8, 1885. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793 and Ben. Act 7, 1868.

In Calcutta. Ben. Act 8, 1879.

In Darjeeling. Act 10, 1859 and Ben. Act 8, 1879.

On buildings (residential) in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1920.

On interruption of water-supply. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 20.

Enlistment—

Foreign—Act, 1870 (33-4 V. C. 90).

See ALIEN; ARMY.

Enquiries—See INQUIRIES.

Entertainment—See AMUSEMENT; PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT.

Enticement of married women—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 498.
1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 199.

Entitled to Act defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Entry and Inspection—

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to entry and inspection, of which the following are quoted as examples:—

Entry—

and inspection. Act 2, 1924, ss. 241 to 249; Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 66.
and search. Act 12, 1882, s. 18.
and seizure. Act 2, 1924, s. 215.
by force. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 507 (2).
for enquiry. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 33.
for survey. Ben. Act 1, 1887, s. 5.
generally. Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 168; 5, 1919, s. 35.
into dwelling-house. Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 47.
into house, for inspection. E. B. & A. Act 2, 1907, s. 7.
into lands and houses, for inspection. E. B. & A. Act 2, 1912, s. 6.
into premises and removal of fittings and other apparatus of licensee. Act 9, 1919, s. 20.
to inspect mill and take copies of records and accounts. Act 2, 1896, s. 16.
to inspect, survey or execute work. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 351 C.
to survey, demarcate and make map of land. Act 7, 1878, s. 8.

See SEARCH.

Epidemic Diseases—

Act 3, 1897.

See INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Errors of Court—Government not liable for—. Ben. Reg. 11, 1822, s. 38.

Escheat—

Attachment of revenue of escheated life grant. Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, s. 5.
Land claimed as—. Act 30, 1839.
Occurs when intestate leaves no kindred. Act 10, 1865, s. 28.
Superintendence of—vested in Board of Revenue. Ben. Reg. 19, 1810.

Estates—

Attached—

1799. Ben. Reg. 5 (Wills and Intestacy).
1818. Ben. Reg. 3 (State Prisoners).
1827. Ben. Reg. 5 (Management).
1879. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards).
1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), ss. 93 to 100.
1887. Act 12 (Civil Courts), s. 23.
1898. Act 5 (Criminal Procedure), ss. 87, 88, 146.
1908. Act 5 (Civil Procedure), ss. 60, 95, 136, Sch. I, Order 21, rules 41 to 57, Order 38, rules 5 to 12.

Contingent—. Protection of—without trustees to preserve. Act 31, 1854, ss. 13, 18.

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Delivery by police, in presidency towns, to persons entitled, of moveable property of intestate worth less than Rs. 200. Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 100, 101.

Indian Christians'—. Act 7, 1901.

Lunatics—. Act 4, 1912, ss. 46, 47, 49 to 61, 67 to 83.

Mortgaged—. Act 23, 1855. See also MORTGAGE.

Of persons subject to the Army Act. Acts 8, 1911, and 3, 1913, ss. 15 to 27.

Partition—. Ben. Act 5, 1897.

Private—; management of—. Act 10, 1892.

Purchase of—on behalf of Government. Act 11, 1859.

Separate—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 62. See WORDS AND PHRASES for definition.

Settled—. Ben. Act 3, 1904.

Uniting of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 100.

See ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES.

Estatoppel—

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 115 to 117.
 1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), s. 20.
 1881. Ben. 26 (Negotiable Instruments), ss. 120 to 122.

European British Subject—*English Law—*

1707. 7 Anne c. 5, s. 3 (Children born out of allegiance).
 1730. 4 Geo. 2, c. 21 (Children born out of allegiance).
 1779. 13 Geo. 3, c. 21 (Children born out of allegiance).
 1870. 33-4 V. c. 14 (Naturalization).
 1870. 33-4 V. c. 102 (Naturalization).
 1872. 35-6 V. c. 39 (Naturalization).
 1895. 58-9 V. c. 43 (Naturalization).

Indian Law—

Assessors for trial of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 284 A.
 Committal of—to High Court. Act 5, 1898, s. 447.
 Criminal jurisdiction over—not affected by Scheduled Districts Act. Act 14, 1874, s. 8.
 Defined. *See Words and Phrases.*
 Deprivation of privileges of—under Cr. P. C. Act 9, 1874 (Vagrancy), s. 30.
 Execution of will of personal estate abroad. 24-5 V. c. 114.
 Jury for trial of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 275.
 Marriage of—outside United Kingdom. Act 14, 1903, s. 2 and 6 Edw. 7, c. 40.
 Power of parents in case of—to appoint guardian of his (or her) minor child. Act 8, 1890 s. 5.
See also Europeans and Americans.
 Sentences which Courts and Magistrates may pass upon—. Act 5, 1898, s. 34 A.
 Trial of—by second and third class Magistrates. Act 5, 1898, s. 29 A.
 Trial of—; special provisions relating to—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 443 to 449
See also ss. 528A to 528D. As regards Scheduled Districts, *see* Act 14, 1874, s. 11.
 Trial of—in British India for offences committed elsewhere. Act 5, 1898, ss. 188 to 190; *see also* Acts 6, 1898, s. 57 and 2, 1899, s. 72.

European Deserters. Act 11, 1856. *See also Deserion.***European Vagrancy.** Act 9, 1874. *See also Vagrancy.***Europeans and Americans—**

To be sentenced to penal servitude instead of transportation. Act 24, 1855; Act 45, 1860, s. 56.
 Trial of—. *See European British Subject (Trial of; special provisions etc.)*

Evidence—*English Law—*

1820. 1 Geo. 4, c. 101 (Divorce).
 1831. 1 Will. 4, c. 22 (Evidence on Commission).
 1840. 3-4 V. c. 105, ss. 66, 67.
 1843. 6-7 V. c. 22 (Colonial Legislation).
 1845. 17-18 V. c. 80, s. 58 (Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages, Scotland).
 1856. 19-20 V. c. 113 (Foreign Tribunals).
 1859. 22 V. c. 20 (Commission).
 1868. 31-2 V. c. 37 (Documentary).
 1870. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 24 (Extradition, Foreign Tribunals).
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 127 (Repeal).
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 60, ss. 15, 29 (Fugitive offenders).
 1882. 45-6 V. c. 9 (Documentary).
 1885. 48-9 V. c. 74 (Commission).
 1890. 53-4 V. c. 37, s. 5 (Foreign Jurisdiction).
 1895. 58-9 V. c. 9 (Documentary).
 1905. Edw. 7, c. 15, ss. 50, 52 (Trade Marks).
 1907. 7 Edw. 7, c. 16 (Colonial States).
 1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 48, ss. 9, 39 (Port Office; Marks and Regulations).
 1910. 10 Edw. 7 & 1 Geo. 5, c. 32 (Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages, Scotland).

Evidence—concl'd.*Indian Law—*

1853. Act 19 (Recusant witnesses).
 1860. Act 45, (I. P. C.), ch. XI.
 1871. Act 4 (Coroner), s. 18 A.
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence Act).
 1873. Act 10 (Oaths), ss. 9 to 11.
 1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), ss. 118 to 122.
 1887. Act 14 (Marine), s. 68.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 37.
 1891. Act 18 (Bankers' Books).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 350, 353 to 365, 467, 473, 475, 509 to 512.
 1898. Act 6 (Post Office Marks), ss. 14, 15.
 1899. Act 2 (Stamps), ss. 35 to 37.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 4.
 1903. Act 15 (Extradition), s. 21.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 84.
 1910. Act 16 (Census).
 1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), ss. 20, 46, 71 to 74.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 80 to 93.
 1912. Act 12 (Factories), s. 47.
 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 10.
 1919. Act 27 (Indemnity).
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 37.
 1923. Act 19 (Official Secrets), s. 4.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 289, 290.
 1925. Ben. Cr. Law Amendment Act, s. 9.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Law of—. *See Sir Fitzjames Stephen's Introduction to the Act.*

Record of—in inquiries. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 53 A.

Record of—in Criminal cases. *See Act 5, 1898, chs. XXV, XL and XLI.*

See CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE; FALSE EVIDENCE, and other appropriate heads.

Examination—

Of accused. Act 5, 1898, s. 342.

Of party by Court. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 10.

See PUBLIC—.

Excavations—

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 209, 232, 234 and 270(4).
 1904. Act 7 (Ancient Monuments), s. 20.

Excess Expenditure by Port Commissioners, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1890, s. 72 A.

Excess Profits. Act 10, 1919.

Exchange—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See Act 4, 1882, ss. 118 to 121; see also BILL OF EXCHANGE.

Excise—

1863. Act 16 (Spirits used in arts and manufactures).
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), ss. 18 to 24.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), ss. 33, 35 to 41.
 1878. Act 1 (Opium). *See also Act 13, 1857.*
 1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 26, 28, 138, 144 to 155, 163, 167.
 1882. Act 12 (Salt). *See also Ben. Act 3, 1864.*
 1890. Act 13 (Malt Liquor), s. 9.
 1894. Act 8 (Tariff), ss. 7, 10.
 1896. Act 2 (Cotton Duties), ss. 5 to 36.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), ss. 14, 15.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise).
 1914. Ben. Act 7 (Excise Amendment), s. 7.
 "Officer" defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Execution—

Of capital sentences. Act 5, 1898, ss. 381, 382. *See also Act 3, 1900 and CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.*

Of decrees:—

Civil Courts generally. Act 5, 1908, ss. 36 to 74, Sch. I, order 21. As regards attachment of decree of Civil Court. *See Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 19.*

Civil Courts, in particular cases. Ben. Act 5, 1897.

Execution—concl.

Civil Courts, process not to issue in certain cases. Ben. Act 3, 1920, s. 13.
 Small Cause Courts. Act 15, 1882, s. 31.
 Union Courts. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 91.

Miscellaneous:—

affecting tenure or holding. Act 8, 1885, s. 158 B.
 liability of ancestral property in—of decree. Act 5, 1908, s. 53.
See DELEGATION OF POWERS (by Local Governments); CONVEYANCE OF LAND.

Of sentences:—

Criminal Courts. Act 5, 1898, ss. 381 to 400, Sch. V, Forms 35 to 37;
See also Act 10, 1897, s. 25.

Courts-Martial. Act 8, 1911, ss. 104 to 106, 107 to 111 A.

Courts outside British India. Act 3, 1900, ss. 15 to 18.

See Convicts.

Execution Proceedings—**Exemption from:—**

1879. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards), s. 60 A.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 232.

Executors—

1799. Ben. Reg. 5 (Wills and Intestacy).
 1838. Act 25 (Wills), s. 13.
 1865. Act 10 (Succession).
 1866. Act 28 (Trustees' and Mortgagors' Powers), ss. 33 to 43.
 1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration).
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. I, order 31.
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 12.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Removal of:—

1865. Act 10 (Succession), s. 204 A.
 1881. Act 5 (Probate and administration), s. 87 A.

Suite by or against. Act 12, 1885.

See ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES; ADMINISTRATION.

Exhibition—See FAIRS AND FESTIVALS.**Expenditure—See EXCESS—****Expert—**

1872. Act 1 (Evidence) ss. 45, 46, 48, 49, 60, 65.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 509, 510.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Explosives—

1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-Vessels), s. 44.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 267.

Explosives—

1857. Act 21, 1857 (Howrah Offences), ss. 18, 19.
 1860. Act 45 (Penal Code), s. 286.
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), ss. 34, 36 to 38, 39 (1) (g).
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), ss. 57 to 61, 62 (1) (g) (2).
 1878. Act 11 (Arms, etc.).
 1880. Ben. Act 1 (Tramways), s. 23.
 1883. Ben. Act 3 (Tramways), s. 34.
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 261.
 1884. Act 4 (Explosives).
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 59.
 1897. Act 4 (Fisheries), s. 4.
 1898. Act 6 (Post Office), ss. 19, 61.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 11.
 1909. Act 6 (Explosives Substances).
 1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 6.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 386.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 256.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See GUNPOWDER.

Exportation—

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 19, 136, 137, 138 to 143.
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 6.
 1890. Act 13 [Excise (Malt, Liquor)], s. 9.
 1896. Act 2 (Cotton Duties), ss. 18 to 24.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), ss. 10, 11.
 1911. Act 17, (Aircraft), s. 3.
 "Export" defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Extortion—

1827. Ben. Reg. 3 (Corruption and—).
 1860. Act 45 (Penal Code), ss. 383 to 389.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Extradition—*English Law—*

1870. 33-34 V. c. 52.
 1873. 36-37 V. c. 60.
 1895. 58-59 V. c. 33.
 1906. 6 Edw. 7, c. 15.
 Apprehension of deserters from foreign ships. 57-58 V. c. 60, s. 238.
 Arrest, etc., of fugitive offenders. 44-5 V. c. 69. *See also* Act 15, 1903, s. 19.
 Power to Foreign State to obtain evidence in British dominions as to criminal matters, if not political. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 24; 36-7 V. c. 60, s. 5.
 Trial and execution of sentence in British dominions in case of offences in places out of British dominions where Crown has jurisdiction. 53-4 V. c. 37, s. 9.

Indian Law—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 45, etc.
 1903. Act 15 (Extradition).
 Trial of British subjects in British India for offences committed out of British India. Act 5, 1898, ss. 188 to 190; Act 6, 1898, s. 57; Act 2, 1899, s. 72.
See FUGITIVE OFFENDER.

F**Factory—**

1911. Act 12 (Factories).
 1913. Act 5 (White Phosphorous Matches Prohibition).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 385.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 136.
 1925. Act 12 (Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories).
 Regulation of in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Ch. XXVI.
 Stamping of length on piece-goods manufactured in. Act 4, 1889, s. 12.
 Transmission and use of electrical energy in—by non-licencees. Act 9, 1910, s. 30.

Faculty defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Fair Rent—

Enhancement by suit to be fair. Act 8, 1885, s. 35.
 In case of tenure-holder. Act 8, 1885, s. 7 (2), (3).
 Non-occupancy raiyat to pay—. Act 8, 1885, s. 46 (6).
 Occupancy-raiyat to pay—. Act 8, 1885, s. 24.
 Power of Court to fix—as alternative to ejectment of trespasser. Act 8, 1885, s. 157.
 Presumption as to—. Act, 8, 1885, s. 27.

Fairs and Festivals—

Jatras and like performances at religious festivals are excluded from operation of Act 19, 1876. *See* s. 12 of the Act.
 Power of District Boards to hold fairs and exhibitions of cattle, country-produce and agricultural implements. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 100 (9), 138 (p).

Provisions of the Patents and Designs Act as to Industrial or International exhibitions. Act 2, 1911, ss. 40, 52.

Fairways—Obstructions in—. Act 16, 1881.

False Charge—

Such charges should only be pressed when "deliberately and malignantly false"; in other cases, s. 250 (1) of Act 5, 1898, should be applied. To Police. Act 45, 1860, s. 211.

See also FRIVOLOUS ACCUSATIONS and under VEXATIOUS.

False Evidence—

1860. Act 45 (I.P.C.), Ch. XI.

1887. Act 14 (Marine), s. 35.

1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 118.

Falsification—

Of accounts —

by native agents of landholders. Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, s. 30.

by Patwaris. Ben. Reg. 12, 1817, s. 27.

Penalty for. Act 45, 1860, s. 477A.

Of books. Act 7, 1913, s. 236.

Of documents. Act 10, 1841, s. 23. *See also FORGERY.*

See REPORTS AND RETURNS.

Famine Relief—

Management of—by Local Self-Government Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 99, 99A.

Power of Government to lend money to agriculturists for—. Act 12, 1884, s. 4. As to registration of such loans, *see Act 16, 1908, s. 89 (3).*

Power of local authorities to borrow for—Act 9, 1914, s. 3 (ii).

Farcy—*See ANIMAL(S) [Diseases].***Farm(s) (Land let in)—**

Power to—*mahal* (not permanently settled) or hold it in *khas* management for recovery of arrears. Ben. Reg. 9, 1825, s. 4.

Registration of—for terms of years. Act 11, 1859, s. 38.

Rules for adjustment of assessment on lands held *khas* or let in—in case of transfer or division. Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 11.

Surety required where. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 37.

*See Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 3, as regards estates let in—or held *khas*.*

See also LAND LET IN FARM.

Farmers of Rent—Effect of acquisition of occupancy right by—Act 8, 1885, s. 22.**Farmers of Revenue to give sureties. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 37.**

Farman to be carefully examined and not received in evidence unless registered. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, s. 28.

Fasli Year or amli year. begins on the 1st *Aswin*. *See YEAR.*

Father includes adopted—when personal law permits adoption. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (19).

Fees—

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to—, either of a judicial or revenue and miscellaneous nature. The following references are quoted as examples:—

Recoverable as—

a public demand. Ben. Act 5, 1807, s. 108.

an arrear of rate. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 99.

an arrear of revenue. Ben. Act 1, 1903, s. 2.

an arrear of land-revenue:—

1878. Act 7 (Forests), s. 81.

1870. Act 7 (Court-Fees), s. 19 J.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 113.

1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation), s. 31.

Judicial. *See COURT—; PROCESS—; STAMP—; and other appropriate heads.*

Under the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885, may be paid to the Registrar of Mutations. Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 20.

See also POUNDAGE—; REGISTRATION—.

Fellows—Act 8, 1904, ss. 5 to 11, 13 to 15.

Felio De Se not to forfeit his goods. Act 4, 1871, s. 30.

Female—

Abducted—. Criminal Procedure Code, 5, 1898, s. 552. *See Abduction.*
 Employment of—by licensed vendor forbidden. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 25.
 Examination of—for purposes of vaccination. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 18A.
 Exception as to settlement of lands of—; management of such lands. Ben.
 Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 20, 21.
 Infanticide prevention. Act 8, 1870.
 Insane. Rules regarding attendance and examination of. Act 4, 1912, s.
 42.
 Marriage of—party; suit not abated by. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order
 22, r. 7.
 Power to deal with youthful offenders, including girls. Act 8, 1897, s. 31.
 Protection of minor. Acts 45, 1860, ss. 372, 373 and 5, 1898, s. 552.
 Training and employment of—as medical practitioner. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s.
 69 (ix).
See WOMAN.

Fermented Liquor—

Drawback on exportation to foreign port of—. Act 13, 1890, s. 9.
 Possession manufacture and sale of—in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1,
 1900, ss. 14, 15.

Ferry—

1884. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 148 to 156. (Tolls Municipalities.)
 1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries).
 1890. Act 9, s. 51 (Railways). *See also 42-3 V. c. 41, s. 4.*
 1901. Act 2 (Tolls, Army).
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Festivals—*See FAIRS AND FESTIVALS.***Finance—***English Law—*

1859. 22 V. c. 11 (Loan).
 1859. 23-3V. c. 39 (Loan).
 1860. 23-4 V. c. 5 (Loan).
 1860. 23-4 V. c. 102 (Stock).
 1860. 24-4 V. c. 130 (Loan).
 1861. 24-5 V. c. 25 (Loan).
 1869. 32-3 V. c. 106 (Loan).
 1871. 34-5 V. c. 29 (Stock).
 1873. 36-7 V. c. 17 (Stock).
 1873. 36-7 V. c. 32 (Loan).
 1874. 37-8 V. c. 3 (Loan).
 1877. 40-1 V. c. 51 (Loan).
 1879. 42-3 V. c. 43 (Stock).
 1879. 42-3 V. c. 60 (Loan).
 1880. 43 V. c. 60 (Loan).
 1880. 43 V. c. 11 (Stock).
 1884-5. 48-9 V. c. 25 (Unclaimed Stock, etc.).
 1884-5. 48-9 V. c. 28 (Loan).
 1887. 50-51 V. c. 11 (Stock Conversion).
 1888. 51-2 V. c. 5 (O. R. Railway).
 1890. 53-4 V. c. 6 (South Indian Railway).
 1893. 56-7 V. c. 53, s. 1 (Stock).
 1893. 56-7 V. c. 70 (Loan).
 1894. 57-8 V. c. 30, s. 20 (Finance).
 1896. 59-60 V. c. 28, s. 37 (Finance).
 1897. 60 V. c. 11 (Funds).
 1898. 61-2 V. c. 13 (Loan).
 1901. 1 Edw. 7, c. 25 (Loan).
 1905. 5 Edw. 7, c. 19 (Loan).
 1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 54 (Loan).
 1910. 10 Edw. 7, c. 5 (Loan).

Indian Law—

1922. Act 12 (Finance).
 1923. Indian Finance Act, 1923.
 1924. Indian Finance Act, 1924.
 1925. Act 13 (Finance).

Financial Year defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Finder—

Notice to be given by—of treasure. Act 6, 1878, s. 4.
Responsibility and rights of—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 7, 168, 169.

Fine(s)—

By Court-Martial; execution of—. Act 8, 1911, s. 111A.
Daily (or continuing)—for failure to comply with requisition in notice.
(*Examples*). Ben. Acts 5, 1875, s. 51; 2, 1912, s. 15.
Levy of—notwithstanding appeal. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 66.
Payment of compensation out of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 545, and *see, for an example*, Act 12, 1911 (Factories), s. 42A.
Penal provisions relating to—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 53 (Sixthly) and 63 to 70.
These sections applied to—imposed under any Act, Regulation, rule or bye-law. Act 10, 1897, s. 26.
Power to—officers of Presidency Small Cause Courts. Act 15, 1882, s. 78.
Recoverable as (*examples*)—
An arrear of rate. Ben. Act 5, 1919.
Deduction from salary of ministerial officers. Act 12, 1887, s. 35.
An arrear of revenue. Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 55.
Recovery of—; general provisions relating to—
1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 25.
1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 33, 386 to 389, 547.
1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Ben.), s. 26.
1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 30.

Fine Arts Copyright Act—25-6 V. c. 68. *See COPYRIGHT.***Finger Impressions—**

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), s. 45.
1920. Act 33 (Identification).
1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), ss. 7, 9.
1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act (Certified).

Fire—

1860. Act 45 (Penal Code), s. 285.
1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), s. 4 (a).
1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 10A.
1878. Act 7 (Forests), 25 (b), (c), 31 (b), 32, 78.
1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 135.
1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 69 (xiv), 236, 261, 262A, 270 (5), 273 (2), (3), 349A, 349B.
1893. Ben. Act 1 (Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade).
1908. Act 15 (Ports), ss. 16, 28, 32.
1911. Act 12 (Factories), ss. 16, 17.
1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-Vessels), s.
1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 386, 488, Sch. XIX.
1924. Act 2 (Cantons), ss. 121 to 127 (s. 126 amended).

Fire-Brigade—. Ben. Act 1, 1893.**Fire-proof Boxes—Supply of—to Registrars. Act 16, 1908, s. 16 (3).****Fireworks—**

In Cantonsments. Act 2, 1924, s. 125.
Penalty for lighting fire, letting off—in public places in Calcutta. Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 40 (10); Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 66 (11).
Penalty for sending up fire-rockets or fire-balloons or selling—without license; grant, suspension and withdrawal of such licenses, and fee therefor. Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 36 to 38.
Power to make rules as to—, etc., in Municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 350 (aa).
Special provisions as to use of inflammable materials in buildings—
Ben. Districts.
Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 386, 488, Sch. XIX.
Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 236, 272A.

Firm—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 30.

First Information Reports—Act 5, 1898, s. 157.

First Offender—

1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 31.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 562 to 564.

See YOUTHFUL OFFENDER.

Fishery—

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 106.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), 193.
 1889. Ben. Act 2 (Private Fisheries).
 1897. Act 4 (Indian Fisheries).
 1904. Ben. Act 2 (Public Parks), s. 4 (2) (f).

Fishery Revenue if ascertainable, excluded from cess assessment. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 41.

Fishing—

Control over—in forests. Act 7, 1878, s. 25 (1), 31 (j), 32 (h).
 Regulation of—stakes in lines of navigation. Act 16, 1881.

Fixed Rates—

Raiyat holding at—may not be ejected for arrears of rent. Act 8, 1885, s. 65.
 Right to make improvements in case of holding at—. Act 8, 1885, s. 77.
 Rights of *raiyats* holding at—. Act 8, 1885, s. 18.

Fixity of Rent—Rules as to presumptions of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 50, 115.

Flogging—*See WHIPPING.*

Flood Embankment defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Fluvial Action—

Alteration of rent in consequence of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 52.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Enhancement of occupancy *raiyat's* rent on ground of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 30 (d).
 Right of frequent measurement of land subject to—. Act 8, 1885, s. 90.
See ALLUVION AND DILUVION.

Fog Signals—Act 21, 1923, s. 214.

Food and Drink—

Adulteration of food; prevention of. Ben. Act 6, 1919.

Control over sale of

In Municipalities:—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss 249 to 253.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 405 to 412.
 In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 168.
 Definition of "Food". *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Fouling water in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 389.
 Punishment for offences relating to—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 272, 273. Destruction of articles on conviction. Act 5, 1898, s. 521.

Force—Criminal—. Act 45, 1860, Ch. XVI.

Forced Labour—*See LABOUR.*

Foreclosure and Sale—

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 67.
 1908. Act 9 (Limitation), s. 31.

Foreign—

Authors; copyright in works of—. Act 3, 1914, Sch., ss. 23, 28.
 Bills. Act 26, 1881, s. 104.
 Contracts; suit on—. Act 9, 1908, s. 11.
 Country, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Court—

Commissions issued by—. Act 5, 1908, s. 78.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Desertion. *See DESERTION.*

Enlistment. *See ENLISTMENT.*

Excisable article, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Foreign—concl'd.

Immigrants. Ben. Reg. 11, 1812.
 Instrument, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Interests in Companies. Act 20, 1918.
 Judgment. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (6).
 Judgment when no bar to suit in British India; presumption as to—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 13, 14.
 Jurisdiction and Extradition. *See JURISDICTION and EXTRADITION.*
 Law Ascertainment. 24-5 V. c. 11; 53-4 V. c. 37, s. 5, Sch. I.
 Liquor, defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 4.
 Marriages. Act 14, 1903. *See also* 55-6 V. c. 23.
 Port, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Recruiting. *See RECRUITMENT.*
 Ruler; procedure in suit by or against—. Act 5, 1908, 83 to 87.
 Ship, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Ship, engagement of lascars by masters of—. Act 21, 1923, ss. 30, 38 to 41.
 States; control of recruitment in British India for service in—. Act 4, 1874.
 States, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 States, effect of succession certificate granted or extended by British representative in—. Act 7, 1889, s. 17.
 States, execution of decrees of civil courts of British India in—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 43, 45.
 States; offences committed in—. Act 5, 1898, s. 188.
 States; reception of lunatics from—. Act 4, 1912, s. 11A.
 States; recruitment for—. Act 4, 1874.
 States; suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, s. 86.
 States; surrender of fugitive criminals in case of—. Act 15, 1903, ss. 3 to 6. *See CONSULAR OFFICER.*
 Tribunal evidence. 10-20 V. c. 113.
 Vessel. Act 2, 1911, s. 42.

Foreigners—

1812. Ben. Reg. 11 (Foreign Immigrants).
 1864. Act 3 (Foreigners).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 90.
 1903. Act 14 (Marriage). *See also* 55-6 V. c. 23.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 57.
 1918. Act 20 (Foreign Interests in Companies).

Forest(s)—

Act 7, 1878.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See PRIVATE—; PROTECTED—; RESERVED—; and other appropriate heads.

Forest Officer defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Forest Produce** defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 2.**Forest Rights—**

Bar of accrual of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 5.
 Provisions of Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885, as to suits for recovery of arrears of rent, to apply to—, right of fishery rights. Act 8, 1885, s. 193.

Forest Settlement Officer—Powers of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 8.**Forfeited Deposits.** Act 25, 1850.**Forfeiture—**

Bar to raising of questions as to validity of—. Act 9, 1859, ss. 16 to 18, 20.
 By railway companies. Act 9, 1890, ss. 87 to 98.
 None in case of suicide. Act 4, 1871, s. 30.
 Offences involving—by railways. Act 9, 1890, ch. IX.
 Of goods. Act 4, 1889, s. 9.
 Of interest in a British ship when person owning interest ceases to be a British subject or it becomes a foreign-controlled company. Act 22, 1917.
 Of property; provisions as to sentence of. Act 45, 1860, ss. 61, 62.
 Of property of deserters. Act 8, 1911, s. 114.
 Of shares in a company. Act 7, 1913, Sch. I, rr. 24 to 30.

Forfeiture—concl.

Of shares in Imperial Bank. Act 47, 1920, Sch. II, rr. 14 to 18.
 Of ship. Act 7, 1923, ss. 6, 8.
 Of wages. Act 21, 1923, ss. 58 to 60, 108 to 111.
 On conviction. Acts 17, 1911, s. 10; 8, 1912, s. 25.
 Power to declare certain publications forfeited and to issue search warrants for the same. Act 5, 1898, ss. 99A to 99G.

Forgery—

Defined. Act 45, 1860, ss. 463, 464, expln.
 Definition of "forged document". Act 45, 1860, s. 470.
 In proceedings relating to partition cases. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 118.
 Of notes. Act 12, 1899.
 Of official document. Act 19, 1923, s. 6 (c).
 Search of house suspected to contain forged documents, etc. Act 5, 1898, s. 98.

Former Judgment—*See AUTRES FOIS ACQUIT and RES JUDICATA.***Forms—Use of—.** Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order XLVIII, r. 3.**Fort William—**Act 13, 1881.**Fouling—**

Government moorings. Act 15, 1908, s. 13.
 Water. Bon. Act 3, 1923, s. 389.

Fraud—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Effect of—on institution of suit. Act 9, 1908, s. 18.
 Effect of—by agent on agreement. Act 9, 1872, s. 238.
 Fraudulent conveyance. Act 4, 1882, s. 53; Act 3, 1909, ss. 44, 55 to 57; Act 5, 1920, ss.
 Punishment for fraudulent deeds or dispositions of property. Act 45, 1860, ss. 421 to 424.
 Statute of—. 20 Chas. 2, c. 3.

Free Trade on coasts of India. Act 5, 1850.**Frivolous Accusations—**

Act 5, 1898, ss. 250, 553.
See also FALSE CHARGES and VEXATIOUS.

Frontier—

1873. Reg. 5 (Inner Line: Darjeeling and Jalpaiguri).
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 11.
 1881. Reg. 3 (Police, Chittagong Hills).
 1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses), s. 11.
 1924. Act 19 (Land Customs), s. 5.

See EASTERN—.

Fugitive Offender—

1881. 44-5 V. c. 69, ss. 23, 29 (Fugitive Offenders).
 1884. 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 6 (Colonial Prisoners Removal).
 1903. Act 15 (Extradition), s. 19.
 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 39 [Fugitive Offenders (Protected States)].
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES [Fugitive, Criminal].*
See EXTRADITION.

Functionaries—

Substitution of—
 1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 17.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 18.
 1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 22.

Fund(s)—

Annuity: for officers and servants of Port Commissioners. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 35 (g).
 Annuity: of Indian Civil Service. 37-8 V. c. 12, ss. 2, 3.
 Bequest of the interest or produce of—. Act 10, 1865, s. 159.
 Cantonment. Ben. Act 6, 1919, s. 18; Act 2, 1924, ss. 6 to 8, 106, 107.

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Chaukidari—. Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 23, 24.
 Chaukidari Reward—. Ben. Acts 6, 1870, s. 42 and 5, 1919, s. 25.
 Defined. Act 9, 1914, s. 2.
 District—. Ben. Acts 3, 1885, ss. 35, 52 to 55, 138; 5, 1919, s. 45; 6, 1919, s. 18.
 District Road—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 108 to 111, 170 to 180.
 District Road—; temporary deviations from provisions relating to crediting or application of—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 53 t.
 Elders' Widows'—. 41-2 V. c. 47.
 Estates Partition—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 42.
 Fire-Brigade—. Ben. Act 1, 1893, ss. 23 to 26, 29.
 India Military—. 29-30 V. c. 18.
 Investment of—to provide for legacies. Act 5, 1881, ss. 121 to 127.
 Investment of—of Co-operative Societies. Act 2, 1912, s. 32.
 Labour Transport—. Act 6, 1901, s. 218.
 Life Assurance—. Act 6, 1912, ss. 5, 6.
 Local—; application of—for purchase of tramways. Ben. Act 3, 1883, s. 10.
 Local—; application of—to tramways. Act 11, 1886, s. 45.
 Local—; credit to—of surplus receipts from fines and unclaimed proceeds of impounded cattle. Act 1, 1871, s. 31.
 Municipal—(Ben. Dists.). Ben. Acts 3, 1884, ss. 67 to 84; 6, 1919, s. 18.
 Municipal—(Calcutta). Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 88; 1, 1919, s. 82; 3, 1923, ss. 80 to 92.
 Police—. Act 5, 1861, ss. 16, 41; Ben. Act 6, 1905, s. 3.
 Port—. Act 15, 1908, s. 37, Sch. I; Ben. Act 3, 1908 (Calcutta Port), s. 24B; Ben. Act 5, 1914 (Chittagong Port), ss. 82 to 84.
 Provident—.
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 47.
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port Commissioners), s. 30A, 31.
 1897. Act 9 (Provident Funds).
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port Commissioners), s. 35 (f).
 1920. Act 47 (Imperial Bank), s. 6.
 1922. Act 11 (Income Tax), s. 15.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 57.
 1923. Ben. Act 12 (Teachers, St. Thomas' School), s. 14.
 Regular and Elders' Widows'—. 60 V. c. 11.
 Special. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 83.
 Trust—; investment of—. Act 28, 1866, s. 32.
 Union—. Ben. Acts 3, 1885, ss. 56 to 58, 118 (c); 5, 1919, ss. 37 to 46.

Furnace—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See, as regards smoke-nuisances, Ben. Act 3, 1905.

G**Gambling—*See GAMING.*****Game Birds—*See ANIMALS.*****Gaming—**

1857. Act 21, ss. 10 to 15 (Howrah).
 1866. Ben. Act 4, ss. 3, 44 to 51 (Calcutta Police).
 1867. Ben. Act 2 (Gaming, Bengal).
 1867. Act 3 (Public Gambling).
 1872. Act 9 (Contracts), s. 30.
 1881. Act 13 (Fort William), s. 3 Sch.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Ganja defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 3.**Gardens—**

Allotment of—in partition. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 65.
See PUBLIC PARKS.

Garden-Sardars—

Appointment of special—. Act 6, 1901, s. 91.
 Recruitment by—. Act 6, 1901, ss. 56 to 63.

Gas—

Lighting of streets with—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 308 to 319.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 366 to 368.
 Oriental—Company Act. Act 5, 1857 (Private Act).

Gazette—

Act 31, 1863.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See OFFICIAL—

General Clauses Act—

India—. Act 10, 1897.
 Bengal—. Ben. Act 1, 1899.
 Eastern Bengal and Assam—. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909.

Gender and Number—Words imparting masculine imply feminine, and words in singular include plural and *vice versa*, unless subject or context repugnant.
 Act 10, 1897.

General Provident Fund—*See FUNDS [PROVIDENT]***Geneva Convention—**1-2 Geo. 5, c. 20.**Ghatwali Mahals—**

1814. Ben. Reg. 29. (Ghatwali Lands).
 1859. Act 5. (Ghatwali Lands).

Ghatwali Police—

Procedure generally followed for realising Ghatwali rents:—

- Zamindar to apply to Magistrate within three months from Kist date;
- Magistrate to summon Ghatwal and if satisfied of arrear, to order payment in a month on pain of dismissal; and
- A successor may be appointed on condition of paying up the arrears of the dismissed Ghatwal, but no such payment to be demanded for more than one year's *panchak*.

Ghatwali Tenures—

In Birbhum. *See Ben. Reg. 29, 1814, and Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regs.*

Not affected by the Tenancy Act, 8, 1885. *See s. 181 of the Act.*

Gift—

1885. Act 10 (Succession), s. 178.
 1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), ss. 122 to 129.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 287.
 Defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 122.

Gilandazi—(*lit.* clay-throwing). An embankment or the making or charge for making one.**Girl—***See FEMALE.***Glanders and Farcy.** Act 13, 1899. *See also ANIMALS.***Goats**—Restriction on keeping—in Municipalities; penalty. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 265, 273 (5).**Gold Bullion.** Act 10, 1923, ss. 13, 21.**Gold Coins—**

1906. Act 3 (Coinage), s. 11.
 1923. Act 8 (Paper Currency), ss. 12, 13, 19 (5).

Good Faith—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See also Act 1, 1872, ss. 14, 111.

Goods—

Carriage of—by Sea Act, 1924 (14-15 Geo. 5, c. 22).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Discharge of cargo and entry inwards of—. Act 8, 1878 (Sea Customs), Ch. IX.

Goods—*concl'd.*

Fees on—passing over Howrah Bridge. Ben. Act 9, 1871, ss. 3, 22, Sch. Forfeiture of—. Act 4, 1889, s. 9. Landing and shipment of—. Ben. Acts 3, 1890, ss. 90 to 102; 5, 1914, ss. 42 to 52. Sale of—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 76 to 123. *See DANGEROUS AND OFFENSIVE; DELIVERY; RESALE; SELLER'S LIEN; UNDER-VALUED; WARRANTY.*

Goondas—Ben. Act 1, 1923.

Government—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Liability of—in particular cases—

- 1912. Act 2 (Official Trustee), 15.
- 1912. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 30.
- 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 233.

Or officers of—not liable for errors of Courts of Justice. Ben. Reg. 11, 1822, s. 38.

Power of—to purchase estate at revenue sale. Act 11, 1859, s. 58.

Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 79-82, Sch. I, order 27. *See also Ben. Reg. 2, 1793.*

See Local—.

Government Buildings—Act 4, 1899.

Government Estates are included in definition of “Estate” in s. 3 (1) of the Bengal Tenancy Act, 8, 1885.

Government, Executive, in the Revenue Department amenable to the Civil Courts Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, preamble.

Government Officers Indemnity Acts 34, 1860 and 27, 1919. *See also INDEMNITY.*

Government of India—

- 1786. 26 Geo. 3, c. 62, ss 1 to 3 (East Indian Company Money).
- 1789. 29 Geo. 3, c. 65, ss. 1, 2 (East India Company Money).
- 1793. Ben. Reg. 38 (Loans by Members of Indian Civil Service).
- 1794. 34 Geo. 3, c. 41 (East India Company Money).
- 1811. 51 Geo. 3, c. 64 (East India Company; Transfer of Bonds).
- 1823. Ben. Reg. 7 (Loans to Members of Indian Civil Service).
- 1833. 3-4 W. 4, c. 85, s. 112, only in force (East India Company; Government, etc.).
- 1850. Act 5 (Coasting Trade).
- 1853. 16-17 V. c. 107, s. 329 (Coasting Trade).
- 1858. 21-2 V. c. 106 (East Indian Company; transfer of Government to Crown, etc.).
- 1860. 23-4 V. c. 89 (Superannuation).
- 1866. 29-30 V. c. 115 (Straits Settlements).
- 1866. Ben. Act 3 (Witnesses before Legislative Council).
- 1874. Act 15, ss. 4, 6, 7 (Laws Local Extent).
- 1876. 39-40 V. c. 10 (Royal Titles).
- 1878. 39-40 V. c. 46 (Slave Trade, etc.).
- 1885. Ben. Act 3, s. 53 (a) (a)—Local Self-Government. Bengal.
- 1892. 55-6 V. c. 40 (Pensions).
- 1894. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 736 (Coasting Trade).
- 1897. Act 5, s. 4 (Short Titles).
- 1901. 1 Edw. 7, c. 15 (Royal Titles).
- 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 61 (—).
- 1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 37 (—; Amendment).
- 1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 101 (—).
- 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government).
- 1924. 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 28 (—; Leave of Absence).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Government Pleader—

Defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (7).

See LEGAL PRACTITIONER.

Government Provident Fund—*See FUNDS [PROVIDENT].*

Government Savings Banks—Act 5, 1873.

Government Seal—Act 3, 1862. *See SEAL.*

Government Securities—

Act 10, 1920.

Certain—deemed personal estate in England. 23-4 V. c. 5, s. 1.

Government Servants—*See PUBLIC SERVANTS.*

Government Workhouses—Act 9, 1874, ss. 11 to 15.

Governor—

21-2 V. c. 106, s. 29; Government of India Act; 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 28. Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Governor in Council—Government of India Act; 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 28.

Governor-General—

21-2 V. c. 106, s. 29; Government of India Act, s. 34; 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 28 (Leave of Absence).

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Governor-General in Council—

Government of India Act, ss. 33, 35 to 43A; 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 28.

Power of —to transfer cases and appeals. Act 5, 1898, s. 527.

Grants—

Hereditary—defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Life. *See LIFE GRANTS.*

Of money or land-revenue—

Certain—declared hereditary. Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, s. 15.

Crown —. Act 15, 1895.

Defined. Act 23, 1871, s. 3.

Principles to be observed in determining validity of —made before acquisition by British Government. Ben. Reg. 14, 1825, ss. 3, 4.

Revenue and judicial authorities to ascertain carefully validity of farmans, saudars and —. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, s. 28.

Revenue-free—. Ben. Regs. 19 and 37, 1793; 12, 1805, ss. 25 to 29; and 9, 1925.

See also LIFE—; PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES.

Revocation of —. Act 3, 1913, ss. 18 to 21.

Grantees of Reversions Act, 1540 (32 Hen. 8, c. 34).

Grants-in-aid from District Fund to Union Boards. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 45.

Gratification—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Receipt of —, a corrupt practice in Municipal elections, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II.

Gratuities—*See PENSIONS AND—.*

Grazing—

Power to make rules to control straying and—of animals in Fort William.

Act 13, 1881, s. 3, Sch., cl. (10).

Provisions of Ben. Tenancy Act, 8, 1885, as to pastureage rights. *See s. 195 of the Act.*

Grievous Hurt defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Guarantee—

Companies limited by —. Act 7, 1913, ss. 27, 266.

Contract of —. Act 9, 1872, ch. VIII.

Guaranteed Railways—Act 42-3 V. c. 41.

Guardian and Ward—

1856. Act 15 (Hindu Widows' Remarriage), s. 3.

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 360, 361.

1879. Ben. Act 9 (Courts of Wards), ss. 20, 42, 43, 47,

1880. Ben. Act 5 (Vaccination), s. 3.

Guardian and Ward—*concl'd.*

- 1890. Act 8 (Guardians and Wards).
- 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 130.
- 1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 22.
- 1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), ss. 71 to 74.
- 1919. Ben. Act 4 (Primary Education), s. 8.
- 1922. Ben. Act 2 (Children).
- 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 40.

“Guardian” defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See also CHILDREN; INFANT; MINOR; MINORITY.

Gunpowder—

Penalty for manufacture or unlicensed possession of. (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 57; (Cal. Sub.) Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 34; (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, s. 18. Licensing by police of transport of; search; penalties. (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 58 to 60; (Cal. Sub.) Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 36; (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, s. 19. *See EXPLOSIVES.*

H**Habeas Corpus—**

- 1679. 31 Chns. 2, c. 2.
- 1862. 25-6 V. c. 20.
- 1898. Act 5 (Criminal Procedure Code), s. 491.

Habitual Vagabonds, etc.—

- Arrest of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 55.
- Security from . Act 5, 1898, s. 109.

Hackney-Carriage—

- 1904. Ben. Act 2 (Public Parks), s. 4 (*a*).
- 1919. Ben. Act 1 (Hackney-Carriage).
- 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 165 to 174.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 157, 158, 160.

Hailhasili Tenures are tenancies from year to year in which the rent varies according to the area cultivated or the crop raised. *See FINUCANE and RAMPINI's note on s. 180 of the Tenancy Act, 1885.*

Handwriting—

Opinion as to—when relevant in evidence. Act 1, 1872, s. 47. *See also* ss. 45 and 67 to 73.
See also Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, s. 16.

Harbouring—

- Deserters—
 - 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 42.
 - 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 30.
 - 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 114.
- Offenders. Act 45, 1860, ss. 130, 135 to 137, 212, 216 to 216B.
- Spies. Act 19, 1923, s. 10.

Hast-o-bid (*lit. is and was*) papers are detailed accounts of lands yielding rent. The term is used in some parts as equivalent to *jamahandi* and in some parts as rents paid direct to a proprietor without intermission of a middleman.

Health Officer—

- 1871. Ben. Act 4 (Puri Lodging House), s. 2.
- 1880. Ben. Act 5 (Vaccination), s. 16.
- 1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 17.
- 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation).
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 120.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Hereditary—

Grants. *See GRANTS* [of money or land-revenue].
 Tenure, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

High Court—*English Law—*

1780. 21 Geo. 3, c. 70 (Supreme Court, Bengal).
 1797. 33 Geo. 3, c. 52, s. 12 (Supreme Court, Bengal).
 1876. 39-40 V. c. 46, s. 3 (Slave Trade; Evidence).

Government of India Act, Part IX. *See* s. 113 as regards Additional High Courts.

Indian Law—

Established at Calcutta in 1862 by Royal Charter Act, 24-25 V. c. 404, and Letters Patent of 1865. The Sadar Dewani and Nizamat Adalat were abolished under 24-25 V. c. 108, s. 8.

1848. Act 15 (Officers).
 1866. Act 25 (Unclaimed Deposits).
 1867. Act 19 (Jurisdiction in Darjeeling).
 1870. Act 5 (Unclaimed Deposits).
 1891. Act 16 (Admiralty Jurisdiction).
 1912. Act 7 (Laws, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa and Assam).
 1912. Act 15 (Jurisdictional Limits).

Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

For further provisions relating to the—, see under the appropriate heads.

High-water Mark defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Highways**—Maintenance and control of Government—. Ben. Act 3, 1925.**Hijra**—Or Muhammadan Year. *See also YEAR.***Hindu—**

Administration of estate of. *See ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (INDIAN LAW).*

Insurance by—. Act 3, 1874, s. 6 (2).

Marriage of—. Act 3, 1872, s. 2.

Will of—. Act 21, 1870.

Hindu Law and Muhammadan Law, how far to be followed in matters relating to religious usages. *See* ss. 284-39 of Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations. *See* alphabetical index in this volume.

Hindu Widow—

Marriage of—. Act 15, 1856. *See also* Act 3, 1872, 22 to 26.

Sati (burning or burying alive). Ben. Reg. 17, 1829.

Hindu Undivided Family may be required to furnish names and addresses of adult male members of family for purposes of income-tax. Act 11, 1922, s. 38 (1).

Holder of Land defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Holder of Estate or Tenure** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Holding—**

Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Division or amalgamation of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 50.

Rent, the first charge on a—. Act 8, 1885, s. 65.

Surrender, abandonment and subdivision of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 86 to 88.

Homestead—Incidents of tenancy of—to be regulated by custom. Act 8, 1885, s. 182.

Homicide—

Act 45, 1860, ss. 44, 45, 299 to 304, 307, 308.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Horse—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See ANIMALS.

Holiday—

1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), s. 25.

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), s. 92.

1911. Act 12 (Factories), ch. IV, V. (ss. 21 to 23, 25 to 28 amended).

1924. Act 19 (Land Customs), s. 8.

Hospitals and Dispensaries—

1866. Ben. Act 4, s. 34 (Calcutta Police).

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 32, 69 (vi), 98.

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 66 to 71.

1901. Act 6 (Inland Immigration), ss. 23, 24.

Hospitals and Dispensaries—*concl.*

1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 32.
 1922. Act 13 (Ranchi Mental Hospital).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 333.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 171 to 176.

Hostel—Maintenance and management of.— Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 64A, 65.

Hotel—*See PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT.*

House-Accommodation—

In Calcutta; regulation of rents of.— Ben. Act 3, 1920.
 In Cantonments. Act 6, 1923.

House-Drain defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

House-Trespass—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See TRESPASS.

Howrah—

1857. Act 21 (Offences).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 540-42.

Howrah Bridge—

Act 9, 1871.
 Power of Port Commissioners to build or acquire vessels and employ them in the service of . Ben. Act 3, 1880.

Hundis. Act 2, 1899, s. 10.

Hungary—Treaty of Peace (—) Act, 1921-11 and 12 Geo. e. 11.

Hurt—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 319 to 335, 337, 338.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 127.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 345.
 Definitions of . *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Husband—

As witness. Act 1, 1872, s. 120.
 Liability of for debts of wife. Act 4, 1874, s. 9.
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Control, construction, sanitation, etc., of—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 244 to 248, 167, Sch. C, rules 27 to 29.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 335 to 359.
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 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Destruction of infectious—in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 162.

I

Identification—

Of goondas. Ben. Act 1, 1923, s. 8.
 Of horses. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 28.
 Of prisoners. Act 33, 1920.
See FINGER-IMPRESSIONS; PHOTOGRAPH.

Ijaradar. *See FARMERS OF RENT AND FARMERS OF REVENUE.*

Ilbert Bill—The Bill so-called became (as finally passed) Act III of 1884, amending the Criminal Procedure Code, 1882 (now Act V of 1898).

Illegal Cesses—

See Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations, s. 62.
 Penalty for levy of—by landlord of poppy cultivator. Act 13, 1857, s. 18.
 Prohibited (also arbitrary or indefinite cesses):—
 1793. Ben. Reg. 8, ss. 52 to 55.
 1812. Ben. Reg. 5, s. 3.
 1885. Act 8, ss. 74, 75.
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Illegal Employment—8-9 Geo. 5, c. 8 [Workmen's Compensation (Illegal Employment)].

Illumination—Penalty for affixing posts for—without permission in Calcutta and suburbs. Ben. Act 4, 1866, S. 68; Ben. Act 2, 1866, S. 40.

Illusory Appointments and **Infant's Property**. Act 24, 1841.

Immigration—

1812. Ben. Reg. 11 (Bengal Foreign Immigration Regulation).

1921. Act 3 (Immigration into India).

See **EMIGRATION**.

Immoral Traffic—*See* **BROTHELS**.

Immoveable Property—

Acquisition of—in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 110.

Attachment of—

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Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES*.

Duty on certain transfers of. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 82.

Disputes as to. Act 5, 1898, ss. 145 to 149.

Mortgage of; suits relating to. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 34.

Recovery of possession of—. Act 15, 1892, ss. 41 to 49.

Restoration of possession of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 522.

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1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), ss. 54 to 57.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 65 to 67, Sch. I, order 21, rr. 82 to 96.

1913. Ben. Act 3 (Public Demands), Sch. II, rr. 62 to 76.

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Tax on—in Cantonments to be a charge thereon. Act 2, 1924, s. 80.

Transfer of—. Act 4, 1882 ss. 38 to 53.

Imperial Bank of India Act 47, 1920.

Imperial Institute—6 Geo. c. 8.

Import defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES*.

Importation—

1878. Act 1 (Opium), s. 4.

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 18 to 19A.

1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 6.

1882. Act 12 (Salt), s. 27.

1884. Act 4 (Explosives).

1898. Act 9 (Live-Stock).

1899. Act 8 (Petroleum).

1900. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), ss. 9, 11.

1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 3.

1913. Act 4 (White Phosphorous Matches).

1914. Act 2 (Insects and Pests), s. 3.

1914. Act 3 (Copyright), s. 6, Sch., s. 14.

1919. Act 12 (Poisons), ss. 3, 6.

1923. Act 3 (Cotton), s. 3.

Impounding—

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Stray animals in Calcutta), s. 71.

1871. Act 1 (Cattle-Trespass), ss. 10 to 12.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 104.

1899. Act 2 (Stamps), ss. 38, 40.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. I, order 13.

Impressed Stamps—Act 2, 1899, s. 13.

Imprisonment—

In all Acts passed after Act 1 of 1868, unless there be something repugnant in the subject or context,—means—of either description as defined in the I. P. C. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (26).

For non-payment of fine. Act 45, 1860, ss. 64 to 69.

In Scheduled Districts; place of—. Act 14, 1871, s. 9.

May be either rigorous or simple—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 53, 60.

Improvement(s)—

1855. Act 11 (Mesne Profits and—).
 1864. Ben. Act 5 (Canals), ss. 3, 4.
 1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 51.
 1883. Act 19 (Land Improvement Loans). *See also* Act 16, 1908, s. 89 (1), regarding registration of such loans.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), ss. 76 to 83.
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta—).
 1920. Ben. Act 6 (Agricultural and Sanitary—).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 310.
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Inam Lands are lands "given" generally rent-free.

Incidents of Tenancy—

May be determined on application of landlord and tenant. Act 8, 1885, s. 158.
 Of fixed raiyat. Act 8, 1885, s. 18.
 Of honesteal, to be regulated by custom. Act 8, 1885, s. 182.
 Of occupancy-raiyat. Act 8, 1885, ss. 23, 26.
 Of tenure-holder. Act 8, 1885, s. 17.

Income-Tax—

1919. Act 10 (Excess Profits Duty), ss. 15, 16.
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax).

Insurance premia exempt from—. Act 11, 1922, ss. 10 (2) (iv), 15.
 Power of Governor-General in Council to exempt profits of Co-operative Societies from—. Act 2, 1912, s. 28.

Incumbrances—

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 Provisions as to— in sales under
 Ben. Reg. 8, 1819, and Ben. Act 8, 1865. *See ss. 11, 12 of former and s. 16 of the latter.*
 Bengal Tenancy Act. Act 8, 1885, ss. 164 to 167, 175 to 177.
 Rights of purchaser of tenure or estate sold for arrears to avoid. Ben. Act 7, 1868, ss. 12 to 14.
 Sale of occupancy-holding with power to avoid. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II., r. 64.
 Saving of—in partition of estate. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 99.
 Specification of—to be contained in first settlement; revival of on revocation of settlement. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 12.
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Indebtedness—

To disqualify for certain offices in Calcutta Corporation. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 54.

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Indecent Questions—Act 1, 1872, s. 152.**Indemnity—**

1822. Ben. Reg. 11 (Bengal Government Indemnity).
 1850. Act 18 (Judicial Officers' Protection).
 1860. Act 34 (Government Officers' Indemnity).
 1872. Act 9 (Contract of Indemnity), ch. VIII.
 1920. 10-11 Geo. 5, c. 48 (Indemnity Act).

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to—, of which the following are cited as examples:—
 For acts done in good faith, sanction of local Government or Governor-General in Council necessary to prosecutions. Act 5, 1898, s. 132.
 For anything lawfully and in good faith and with due care and attention done. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 155.
 For anything done in good faith. Act 3, 1898, s. 18.
 For anything done in good faith purporting to be done. Act 6, 1898, s. 35 (4).
 For anything in good faith done, or intended to be done. Act 6, 1923, s. 38.
 Limitation of—. Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 63.
 Of Commissioners for acts or default of officers. Ben. Acts 3, 1890, s. 135; 5, 1914, s. 111.

Indemnity—concl.

Of Government against act of default. Act 15, 1908, s. 18.
 Of Government against any resulting injury or damage. Ben. Act 5, 1864,
 Of Government and Treasurer. Act 6, 1890, s. 14.
 Of Trustees. Act 2, 1882, ss. 30, 33.

India defined. *See Words and Phrases.***India Office—*See* alphabetical index in this volume.****Indian Chiefs and Princes—*See RULING CHIEFS AND PRINCES.*****Indian Christians—**

1872. Act 15 (Marriage).
 1892. Act 2 (Marriage Validation).
 1901. Act 7 (Estates' Management).

Indian Civil Service—

Appointment of Indians to offices and employments in Civil Service. 33-4 V. c. 3, S. 6.

Collectors to be members of , their general duties. Ben. Regs. 2, 1793; 4, 1821; 7, 1822, s. 25.

Disobedience of orders or breach of duty by civil servant, a misdemeanour. 3-4 W. 4, c. 85, s. 80.

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Prohibited from lending money to landholders, etc. Ben. Reg. 38, 1793.

Prohibited from borrowing money from native officers or other persons Ben. Reg. 7, 1823.

To report their indebtedness to Local Government in certain cases. Ben. Reg. 7, 1823, s. 6.

Receipt of gifts by civil servant, or being party to corrupt contract, a misdemeanour. 13 G. 3, c. 63, ss. 23 to 25; 33 G. 3, c. 52, ss. 63, 63, 64, 66, 64, 66.

Regulations as to admission to service; appointment to and qualification for office; precedence, salaries, etc. 33 G. 3, c. 52, ss. 37-57, 70; 53 G. 3, c. 155, s. 82, 85, 86; 7 G. 4, c. 56; 3-4 W. 4, c. 85; ss. 79; 7 W. 4 and IV. c. 47; 16-7 V. c. 95, s. 32; 21-2 V. c. 106, ss. 30, 32, 33, 37, 38, 58, 64; 24-5 V. c. 54.

Temporary provisions relating to . 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 87 (Act of 1915).

Transfer to Secretary of State in Council of Civil Service Annuity Funds, and payment of annuities out of Indian revenues. 37-8 V. c. 12, ss. 2, 3.

Transfer to Secretary of State in Council of Provident Branch of Bombay Civil Fund, and power to transfer Bengal and Madras Civil Funds; charge of liabilities on Indian revenues. 45-6 V. c. 45.

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Indian Military and Naval Forces—**English Law—**

1866. 29-30 V. c. 18, s. 2 (Military Fund Transfer).
 1868. 31-2 V. c. 38 (Prize Money).
 1874. 37-8 V. c. 61 (Compensation).
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 57, s. 55 (Pensions).
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 58 (Army).
 1884-5. 48-9 V. c. 67 (Army Pensions Deficiency).
 1893. 56-7 V. c. 69 (Abolition of Provincial Commanders-in-Chief).
 1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 15 [Military Service Act (Session 2)].
 1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 33 [Army (Courts of Inquiry)].
 1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 26 [Military Service (Conventions in the Allied States)].
 1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 51 [Air Force (Constitution)].
 1918. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 66 (Military Service).
 1918. 8 Geo. 5, c. 5 [Military Service (No. 2)].
 1919. 9 Geo. 5, c. 15 (Naval, Military and Air Forces).
 1921. 11-12 Geo. 5, c. 37 (Territorial Army and Militia).

Indian Law—

1856. Act 11 (Deserters, European).
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. VII.
 1866. Ben. Act 4, s. 33 (introducing liquor, etc., into barracks, Calcutta).
 1873. Act 10 (Oaths), s. 3.

Indian Military and Naval Forces—concl.**Indian Law**—concl.

- 1878. Act 8 (Sea-Customs), s. 177.
- 1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 18.
- 1887. Act 14 (Indian Marine).
- 1888. Ben. Act 4 (Reserve Forces).
- 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 54 (1) (6), 549.
- 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), S. 60 (1) (j), Sch. 1, order 28.
- 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency), s. 60 (1).
- 1911. Act 8 (Indian Army).
- 1920. Act 20 (Suspension of Sentences).
- 1920. Act 48 (Territorial Force).
- 1920. Act 49 (Auxiliary Force).
- 1923. Act 6 [Cantounments (House-Accommodation)].
- 1923. Act 7 (Naval Armament).
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- 1823. Ben. Reg. 6 (Indigo Contracts).
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Industrial Schools—*See* SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.**Industries**—Act 14, 1924 [Indian Steel Industry (Protection) Act].**Infant**—

Child liable for criminal offence when act endangers safety of persons travelling by railway. Act 9, 1890, s. 130; otherwise not, I. P. C., 45, 1860, ss. 82, 83.

Conveyances by—under order of Court. Act 24, 1841, s. 4.

Executor or Administrator may pay to Official Trustee legacy, share, etc., of— or lunatic. Act 2, 1913, s. 12.

Illusory Appointments and —'s Property Act. Act 24, 1841.

Infant's Property Act (11 Geo. 1 and 1 Will. 4, c. 65) extended to India. Act 24, 1841.

Maintenance of children under order of Magistrate. Act 5, 1898, ss. 488, 490, Sch. V. Forms 40, 41. The liability of such orders is not absolved by insolvency, *see* Act 3, 1909, s. 45 (1) (d).

Penalty for buying from, or taking pledge from, child. (Cal.) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 54.

Will of infant (person below 21 years of age) invalid. Act 25, 1838, s. 5.

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Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 80.

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Keeper of *sarai* bound to give notice of . Act 22, 1867, s. 7 (1).

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Penalty for disobeying quarantine rule. Act 45, 1860, s. 271.

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Power of local authority to borrow for measures against—. Act 9, 1914, s. 3 (1) (iii).

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Penalty for preparing or drying—on roof of warehouse. Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 19.

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1854. Act 31, ss. 16, 18 (Conveyance of Land).

1856. Act 15 (Hindu Widows' Remarriage), ss. 4, 5.

1865. Act 10 (Succession).

1920. Act 46 (Cutchi Memons).

Persons succeeding to proprietary rights in estates to give information to Collector within six months. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 42.

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Injunction—

1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), ss. 52 to 57.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 142.

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 1909. Act 3 (Presidency Towns Insolvency).
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Controlling powers of—. Act 16, 1908, s. 69 (1).
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Of cesses due from revenue-free estates and rent-free tenures paying not more than Rs. 10 to be one only, *viz.*, on 7th June.
 Of land-revenue. *See LATEST DAYS.*
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 1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), ss. 79, 80.
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Intermediate Resumptions of revenue-free lands. Registers of—, maintenance of which was prescribed in Ben. Regs. 19 and 37 of 1793, and 8 of 1800, were abolished by Ben. Act 7 of 1876.

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Irregular Proceedings—*See* IRREGULARITY AND MISTAKE.**Irrigation—**

1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation).

1922. 12 Geo. 5, c. 9 (East India Loans—Railway and Irrigation).

Embankments, etc., dealt with by Ben. Act 3, 1876, not affected by

Ben. Embankment Act, 1873. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 4.

Ben. Embankment Act, 1892. Ben. Act 2, 1892, s. 91.

Istimardar—

Restrictions on enhancement of rent of—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 49, 50.

To be considered as pattn-talukdars: settlement to be made with them. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 19.

Istimrari Tenures—

Are tenures granted in perpetuity. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 18, 49, 50.

Are protected in case of sale for arrears of revenue. Act 11, 1859, s. 37:

Ben. Act 7, 1868, s. 12.

See TENURES.

J**Jagannath College—Act 16, 1920.****Jagir Lands—**

1793. Ben. Reg. 19 (Non-badshahi grants), s. 19.

1793. Ben. Reg. 37 (Badshahi grants), s. 15.

1825. Ben. Reg. 13 (Resumed kanungos and revenue-free lands).

1828. Ben. Reg. 3 (Resumed Lands), ss. 11, 12.

1871. Act 23 (Pensions).

Few in Bengal, many created by Shah Alam in Bihar. *See* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations, s. 51.

Jail—

Penalty for taking spirits, etc., into—. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 34.

See JUVENILE JAIL; PRISON.

Jaina—

1870. Act 21 (Wills).

1872. Act 3 (Marriage), s. 2.

1874. Act 3 (Insurance), s. 6 (2).

Jalpaiguri—

Chronological table of enactments in force in or extended to district under the Scheduled Districts Act 1874. Ben. Code, vol. IV, p. 26. For the notifications, *see* p. 59.

Labour Act. E. B. & A. Act 2, 1912.

Jamabandi (lit., amount-binding) papers are revenue-rolls or rent-rolls.**Jama kharach means receipts and disbursements.****Jangalbari Mahale—**

Ben. Reg. 8, 1793.

Rents. Act 8, 1885, s. 178.

Jetty—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 83 to 89.

1908. Act 15 (Indian Ports), s. 6 (I) (ii), 6 (I.A).

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong), s. 47.

Joinder of charge. Act 5, 1898, ss. 233 to 240.

Joint Authors—Copyright in works of—. Act 3, 1914, Sch., s. 16.

Joint Committees—

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 37A.

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 30.

Joint Estate—

Apportionment of assessment or division of—. Ben. Reg. 18, 1812, s. 3 (2).
See JOINT UNDIVIDED ESTATE.

Joint Landlords—

Deposit of rent by tenant unable to obtain joint receipt from—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 61 (1) (c), 62, 63.

Must act collectively or by agent authorised by all—. Act 8, 1885, s. 188. Occupancy rights of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 22.

Joint Magistrates—

For history of office of—, *see* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations, p. 153.

See also Ben. Reg. 4, 1821.

Joint Proprietors—

Undivided estate of—; appointment of Manager to—when co-owners dispute. Act 8, 1885, ss. 93 to 100.

See CO-OWNERS.

Joint Stock Companies—

1872. Act 9 (Contract), s. 266.

1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 254 to 256, 288.

Joint Trials— Act 5, 1898, s. 285A.**Joint Undivided Estate—**

Appointment and removal of Manager of when co-owners dispute. Act 8, 1885, ss. 93 to 100.

See JOINT ESTATE.

Jotes in Western Duars, saleable under Act 11, 1859.**Judge—**

Acting. Act 16, 1867.

Appointment, powers, etc., of

Civil. Act 12, 1887.

Criminal. Acts 5, 1898, and 16, 1867.

Small Cause Courts, Presidency. Act 15, 1882.

Small Cause Courts, Provincial. Act 9, 1887.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Not to buy actionable claim. Act 4, 1892, s. 136.

Power of Government to appoint to be construed as including power to appoint Acting—; latter to have same powers and duties as permanent—. Act 16, 1867.

Protection of Judicial Officers. Act 18, 1850. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 197.

See ADDITIONAL JUDGE; DISTRICT JUDGE; JUDICIAL OFFICERS; SESSIONS JUDGE; SUBORDINATE JUDGE, and other appropriate heads.

Judge Advocate— Act 8, 1911, s. 78.**Judge Advocate-General—** Act 8, 1911, s. 85 (9) to (11).**Judgment—**

General provisions relating to—of.

Original Criminal Courts. Act 5, 1898, ch. XXVI.

Appellate Criminal Courts. Act 5, 1898, s. 424.

Civil Courts. Act 5, 1908, s. 33, Sch. I, orders 20, 41, rules 30 to 34.

Against societies; enforcement of—. Act 21, 1860, s. 8.

Foreign—; when no bar to suit in British India, presumption as to—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 13, 14. *See also* s. 2 (6).

Of court, when relevant in evidence. Act 1, 1872, ss. 40 to 43.

To be based on relevant facts. Act 1, 1872, s. 165.

See CONTINGENT JUDGMENT.

Judgment-debtor—

Defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (10).

Release on ground of illness of—. Act 5, 1908, s. 59.

Judicial Commissioner defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Judicial Committee—

- 1843. 6-7 V. c. 38 (Appeals).
- 1844. 7-8 V. c. 69 (Appeals).
- 1864. 27-8 V. c. 25, ss. 4 to 9 (Naval Prize).
- 1870. 33-4 V. c. 90, ss. 14, 27 (Foreign Enlistment).
- 1871. 34-5 V. c. 91 (Privy Council).
- 1881. 44-5 V. c. 3 (Constitution).
- 1890. 53-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty).
- 1895. 58-9 V. c. 44 (Constitution).
- 1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 51 (Appellate Jurisdiction).
- 1908. Act 5 (Civil Procedure), ss. 109 to 112, Sch. 10, 45.
- 1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 16 (Foreign Jurisdiction).
- 1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 21 (Appellate Jurisdiction).
- 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 92 (Judicial Committee).

Judicial Dictionary—*See under LAWS and INTERPRETATION* in alphabetical index in this volume.

Judicial Inquisition as to lunacy. Act 4, 1912, s. 34 and Part III.
See INQUISITION.

Judicial Notice—Act 1, 1872, s. 57.

Judicial Officers—

- Persons found guilty of election offences not to be appointed as—. Act 39, 1920, s. 13 (a).
- Protection of . . . Act 18, 1850. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 197.
See JUNIOR.

Judicial Proceeding defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Judicial Separation—

- Christians generally. Act 4, 1869, ss. 22 to 26, 60.
- Parisis. Act 15, 1865, ss. 30 to 35.

Judicial Service—History of Subordinate—. *See* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations.

Jurisdiction—

English Law—

- 1860. 23-4 V. c. 88 (Admiralty Jurisdiction).
- 1874. 37-8 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts, Jurisdiction).
- 1878. 41-2 V. c. 73 (Territorial Waters Jurisdiction).
- 1881. 44-5 V. c. 89 (Fugitive Offenders).
- 1887. 50-1 V. c. 70 (Appellate Jurisdiction).
- 1890. 53-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts, Admiralty).
- 1890. 53-4 V. c. 37 (Foreign Jurisdiction).
- 1892. 55-6 V. c. 6 (Colonial Probates), ss. 2, 3, 6.
- 1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 51 (Appellate Jurisdiction).
- 1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 16 (Foreign Jurisdiction).
- 1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 21 (Appellate Jurisdiction).

Indian Law—

See Ben. Act 4, 1864 amending Act 21, 1836. The Local Government determines limit of districts. Within districts civil, criminal and registry office jurisdictions are generally determined by limits of police-station jurisdictions which are notified in the *Calcutta Gazette*. *See also* Act 5, 1898, ss. 7, 8.

Appellate of His Majesty in Council, 24-5 V. c. 104, s. 11; Act 5, 1908, ss. 109 to 112.

Of Civil Courts. Act 5, 1908, ss. 9 to 14.

Of Criminal Courts. Act 5, 1898, Ch. XV. *See also* CRIMINAL JURISDICTION.

Of High Court. *See* HIGH COURT.

Of District Courts. The local limits of the ordinary original civil jurisdiction of a High Court are included in the term "District Court." Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (4).

Magisterial. Act 5, 1898, s. 12 (2).

Special. There are varying provisions as, for instance, Act 5, 1908, ss. 7, 8, as regards Provincial and Presidency Small Cause Courts, respectively. As regards provision relating to saving of—, *see* Ben. Reg. 5, 1799, s. 8.

Jurisdiction—*concl.*

Barred. Acts 5, 1898, s. 99 G; 5, 1908, s. 69 (2).
 Bar of—of courts in questions relating to certain notifications. Act 6, 1924, s. 29.

Bar of certain territories from—of courts. *See De-REGULATIONISED TRACTS.*
Concurrent—

- 1881. Act 5 (High Court and District Judge), s. 87.
- 1887. Act 14 (Marine and Criminal Courts), ss. 46 to 48.
- 1911. Act 8 (Courts-Martial and Criminal Courts), ss. 69 to 71.

Disposal of things found in search beyond—. Act 5, 1898, s. 99.

Exemption from—of ordinary courts—

- 1881. Reg. 1 Chittagong Hill Tracts).
- 1890. Act 9 (Railway Commission), s. 41.
- 1892. Act 10 (Private Estates management), s. 8.
- 1900. Reg 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).

High Court to decide, in case of doubt, district where inquiry or trial by Criminal Court shall take place. Act 5, 1898, s. 185.

Landholders, farmers, etc., prohibited from interfering in matters coming within the—of Indian courts. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 66.

Pecuniary—of Civil Courts. Act 5, 1908, s. 6.

Persons confined beyond limits of appellate jurisdiction of High Court; attendance of—to answer charge or give evidence. Act 3, 1900, s. 40.

Place of institution of suit where local limits of—of courts are uncertain. Act 5, 1908, s. 18.

Powers of High Court outside the limits of appellate—. Act 5, 1898, s. 491A.

Pursuit of offenders into other—. Act 5, 1898, s. 58.

Saving of criminal—. Act 14, 1874, s. 11.

Service of summons outside local limits of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 73.

Valuation of land for purposes of—in certain suits. Act 7, 1877.

Warrant of arrest forwarded for execution outside—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 84.

Jury—

Coroner's. Act 4, 1871, ss. 12 to 15, 31 to 35.

In criminal trials. Act 5, 1898, ch. XXIII. *See also* Act 1, 1872, s. 166.

Exemptions from service on—. Act 5, 1898, s. 320.

For trial of Pilots. Act 12, 1859, ss. 5 to 10, 16.

When Government or railway servant may be excused from service on—. Act 5, 1898, s. 329.

Justice—

For history of development of—in Bengal, *see* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations.

Administration of—; proceedings in case of offences against—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 476 to 487.

Offences against public—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XI.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 195 (1) (b).

Justices of the Peace—

Appointment, etc., of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 22, 25, 27.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Jute—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Customs duty on—. Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 84; 5, 1914, s. 59.

Regulations to prevent fire in warehouses. Ben. Act 1, 1898.

Juvenile Court—*See COURT(s).***Juvenile Offender—*See YOUTHFUL OFFENDER.*****Juvenile Smoking—*See CHILDREN.*****K****Kabuliyat(s)—**

Executed in favour of Government are exempt from stamp duty. Act 2, 1899, s. 3 (c) (1).

See LEASE.

Kamat Lands—*See KHAMAR LANDS.*

Kanungo(s)—

History of decadence of office of—in the Lower Provinces, see McNeile's Memorandum on Revenue Administration, 1873, ch. XV. See also the Collection of Papers relating to—, published by the Government of Bengal in 1885.

Allowances of—and pensions paid through landlords to—to be added to *jama*. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 34.

Power to continue *minhaidars* in possession of resumed lands formerly held as *lakhiraj* by—. Ben. Reg. 13, 1825, ss. 2, 3.

Revenue of lands held by—declared to be liable to resumption. Ben. Reg. 5, 1816, ss. 5, 6.

See also Reg. 1, 1818, s. 4 (7).

Kanungos and Patwaris—See PATWARIS AND KANUNGOS.**Karataya River Tolls—Act 22, 1856.****Kat Kabala—See MORTGAGE.****Katha or Cottah—Usually a square of four cubits (equal to six feet).****Kazis. Act 12, 1880.****Kerosine—Excise-duty on—. Act 12, 1922, s. 5.****Khamar Lands—Bengal Reg. 8, 1793, s. 39 and Act 8, 1885, ch. XI.****Khas—**

Allowances of *malikhana* to proprietors of estates held—. Ben. Regs. 7, 1822, s. 5; and 9, 1833, s. 11.

Lands held in—; settlement of—. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793.

Rules for—management applied to estates purchased by Government at revenue sale. Ben. Reg. 11, 1822, s. 36.

Rules for adjustment of assessment of—in case of transfer or division. Ben. Regs. 1, 1793, s. 10; 1, 1801, s. 8.

Khasra—A day-book or field-book.**Khatian—An abstract ledger or account-book or statement. In settlement proceedings means the abstract record of area and rent of a single raiyat's holding.****Khattra—See RATPUR AND KHATTRA.****Khoja Community—Extension of Act 15, 1916 to the—. See s. 5 of the Act.****Khud Kasth raiyats are raiyats cultivating the lands of the villages in which they reside.****Kidnapping—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 359 to 361, 363 to 369.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 181 (4).

Kilm—

Power of Local Government to prevent erection of—. Ben. Act 3, 1905, s. 6.
Power of Municipality to control—. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 262 A.

King in Council—

Appeal to—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 109-112 and Sch. I. Order XLV
See PRIVY COUNCIL.

Kurseong—Control over coolies in—. Ben. Act 5, 1883.**L****Labour—**

1850. Act 19 (Apprentices). See also Act 21, 1923, s. 23.

1855. Act 13 (Fatal Accidents Compensation).

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.)—Contracts of Service, breach of, ch. XIX. See also Act 5, 1898, s. 198. As regards compulsory labour, see Act 45, 1860, s. 374 and Act 5, 1898, s. 345.

1860. Act 9 (Disputes).

1874. Act 9 (European Vagrancy), s. 31.

1879. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 18.

Labour—concl'd.

- 1901. Act 6 (Labour and Emigration, Assam).
- 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.—Wages), s. 60.
- 1911. Act 12 (Factories).
- 1912. E. B. Act 2 (Labour, Jalpaiguri).
- 1918. 8, Geo. 5, c. 8 (Illegal Employment).
- 1922. Act 7 (Emigration).
- 1923. Act 4 (Mines).
- 1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation).
- 1923. Act 21 (Merchant-Shipping; wages by distress), ss. 285, 286.

Lac Cess Act 14, 1921.**Lading—See Bills of LADING.****Lakhiraj Lands—**

- Badshahi Lakhiraj Grants. Ben. Regs. 37, 1793; 8, 1800, s. 19; 12, 1805, ss. 25 to 29; 13, 1825, s. 5.
- Non-Badshahi Lakhiraj Grants. Ben. Regs. 19, 1793; 8, 1800.
- Grants for holding lands under tenures limiting the Government grant. Ben. Regs. 2, 1819, s. 4; 3, 1828, s. 11 (2), (3).
- Revenue of lands held by Kanungos declared to be liable to resumption. Ben. Reg. 5, 1816, ss. 5, 6.

Land—

- Continued use of—by Government free of payment, for obtaining earth for repairs to embankment. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 5.
- Conveyance of—. Act 31, 1854.
- Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
- Grant of—by Crown. *See CROWN LANDS AND LAND REVENUES.*
- Restrictions which may be imposed upon the use of—. Act 7, 1903, s. 7.
- Riparian—*See RIPARIAN—.*
- See ALLUVION AND DILUVION; PARTITION; REGISTRATION OF—; WASTE—; and other appropriate heads.*

English Law—

- Power of companies registered in British possessions to hold—in United Kingdom. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 275.

Indian Law—

- 1837. Act 4 (Right to hold—).
- 1847. Act 9 (Alluvion and Diluvion).
- 1854. Act 31 (Conveyance).
- 1863. Act 23 (Waste—Claims).
- 1873. Reg. 5 (Frontier), s. 7.
- 1873. Ben. Act 6 (Embankment). *See also Act of 1882 below.*
- 1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), s. 3.
- 1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankment), ss. 2, 19, 27, 33 to 46, Schs. I, II.
- 1883. Act 19 (—Improvement Loans).
- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 34, 35.
- 1885. Act 18 (—Acquisition—Mines).
- 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 9.
- 1894. Act 1 (—Acquisition).
- 1895. Act 15 (Crown Grants).
- 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 18.
- 1903. Act 7 (Works of Defence), s. 7.
- 1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 57.
- 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement). *See also Ben. Act 1, 1922.*
- 1920. Ben. Act 6 (Agricultural and Sanitary Improvements), s. 14.
- 1920. Ben. Act 5 (Alluvial Lands).
- 1922. Ben. Act 1 (Calcutta Improvement). *See also Ben. Act 5, 1911.*
- 1928. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 310, 468.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 110.

Land Acquisition—

- 1873. Reg. 5 (Bengal Eastern Frontier), s. 7.
- 1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation), s. 52.
- 1878. Act 7 (Forests), ss. 10, 37, 83.
- 1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankment), s. 37.
- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 35.

Land Acquisition—concl'd.

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 20, 188 (d).
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), s. 84.
 1885. Act 18 (Mines).
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 55, 57, 58.
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition, Generally).
 1900. Reg. 1 (Reg. Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 18 (2), (k).
 1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 57 (1).
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement), ss. 68 to 80.
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 72.
 1920. Ben. Act 6 (Agricultural and Sanitary Improvements).
 Service of notice as to proposed— Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 45.

Land Customs—See CUSTOMS (INLAND).**Landholder—**

Attendance of—before Revenue authorities. *See ATTENDANCE.*
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Direction of criminal warrant to—. Act 5, 1898, s. 78.
 Duties of—. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 68 and Act 5, 1898, s. 45.
 Management of estates of—by Court of Wards. Act 9, 1879.
 None exempted from public charges, or assessment of duties, by reason of place of birth or of descent. Act 2, 1853.
 Not to interfere in matters coming within the jurisdiction of Courts. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 66.
 Prosecution of—for connivance at offence. Ben. Reg. 13, 1805.
 To give information—
 regarding criminal tribes :—
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 45.
 1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), s. 26.
 regarding unlicensed Salt-works. Ben. Act of 1864, s. 8.
See ATTENDANCE; JOINT LANDLORD; LANDLORD; PROPRIETOR; ZAMINDAR, and other appropriate heads.

Landlord—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 General powers and duties of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 12 to 17, 68, 72, 74, 84 to 87, 176 and 194.
 Power of—to acquire from raiyats a holding for building or other purposes. Act 8, 1885, s. 84.

Landlord and Tenant—

The existing law of—in Bengal is more exhaustively detailed below, but, generally, is as follows:—

In Bengal generally. Act 8, 1885 and Ben. Acts 1, 1903 and 10, 1923.
 In Birbhum (Ghatwali Mahals). Ben. Reg. 29, 1814 and Act 5, 1859.
 In Calcutta. The Indian Contract Act 9, 1872, but when the parties are Hindus or Muhammadans, the law and usage of the defendant prevail in certain cases—*See p. 8 of Finucane and Rampini's 2nd Edition of the Bengal Tenancy Act. See also s. 19 of the Act (8, 1885).*
 In Chittagong Hill Tracts. *See s. 18 of Reg. 1, 1900 and for the rules made under that section, see Calcutta Gazette of 2nd May 1900, Part I, p. 429.*
 In Darjeeling. Act 10, 1859 and Ben. Acts 6, 1862; 4, 1867, and 8, 1879.
 In Jalpaiguri. Act 8, 1885, with certain exceptions, reservations and modifications as to which *see Vol. IV, Part IV, of Bengal Code, 1913-15.*
 The following is a complete epitome of the law of:—

1793. Ben. Reg. 8, ss. 49 to 55, 64, 65 (Leases; Rent).
 1812. Ben. Reg. 5, ss. 2 to 4, 26, 72 (Leasers; Managers; cesses).
 1812. Ben. Reg. 18, ss. 2, 3 (2), (Leases).
 1814. Ben. Reg. 29, ss. 2 to 5 (Ghatwals).
 1819. Ben. Reg. 8 (Patni Taluqs; Leases; Sale for arrears).
 1820. Ben. Reg. 1 (Sale for arrears).
 1850. Act 25 (Sale for arrears).
 1853. Act 6 (Sales and Suits for arrears).
 1859. Act 5 (Ghatwals).
 1859. Act 10 (General).
 1862. Ben. Act 6 (General).

Landlord and Tenant—*conclid.*

1865. Ben. Act 8 (Sale for arrears).
 1867. Ben. Act 4 (Appeals).
 1879. Ben. Act 8 (Settlement-Officers' Powers).
 1885. Act 8 (Agricultural Tenancies).
 1895. Ben. Act 3, ss. 20, 28 to 32, 36 (Landlord's fee on transfer; recovery of expenses of survey and record-of-rights).
 1903. Ben. Act 1 (Tenancy Validation).
 1904. Act 7, s. 8 (Ancient Monuments).
 1908. Act 5, ss. 4, 5 (Civil Procedure).
 1923. Ben. Act 10 (Utabandi lands).

The following is a classified epitome:—

Agricultural Tenancies—

Appeals. Act 8, 1885 and Act 5, 1908 (Civil Procedure Code). *See also* Ben. Acts 4, 1867 and 3, 1898, s. 9.
 Enhancement. Act 8, 1885.
 Ejectment. Act 8, 1885.
 Leases. Act 8, 1885. *See also* REGULATIONS above.

Patni Taluks. *See* REGULATIONS above; *also under* PATNI TALUKS.

Recovery of Rent. Act 8, 1885 and Act 5, 1908. *See also* REGULATIONS above.

Non-agricultural Tenancies—

Appeals. Civil Procedure Code, 5, 1908.
 Enhancement. Indian Contract Act, 9, 1872.
 Ejectment. Transfer of Property Act, 4, 1882.
 Leases. Transfer of Property Act, 4, 1882.
 Recovery of Rent. Civil Procedure Code, 5, 1908.

Literature—

Indian Raiyat, the land tax, the Permanent Settlement and the Famine, by A. C. Das, 1881.
 Landholding and the relation of—, by C. D. Field, 1885.
 Mitra's (S. C.) Land Laws of Bengal.
 Permanent Settlement in Bengal, by S. C. Roy, 1915.
 Phillip's Land Tenures of Lower Bengal.
 Systems. Land—of British India, by R. H. Baden-Powell, 1892.
 Systems. Land revenue—of Bengal, by H. W. Grimley, 1883.
 Systems. Sketch of the land—of Bengal and Bihar, by A. C. Guha.
 Zamindari Settlement of Bengal, by R. H. Hollinberry, 1879.

Land Improvement—Act 19, 1883.**Landing Places—**

Regulation of—:
 1878. Act 8 (Customs), s. 85.
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 81, 82.
 1908. Act 15 (Ports, India), s. 6 (7), (ii), (i A).
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), ss. 40, 41.

Land let in Farm—

Person holding—cannot acquire occupancy right comprised in farm, but person having right of occupancy does not lose it by subsequently holding the land in farm. Act 8, 1885, s. 22 (3).

Surety for payment of revenue required. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 37.
See FARM (LAND LET IN—).

Land Records—

Maintenance of—. Ben. Act 3, 1895.
 Record-of-rights. Act 8, 1885, ss. 102 to 104.
See REGISTRATION OF LAND.

Land Registration—*See* REGISTRATION OF LAND.**Land Revenue—**

See Act 1 of 1899, s. 7.

General.

Exemption from—of improvements made with aid of loan granted by Government. Act 19, 1883, s. 11.
 Local Government empowered to modify the Code of Civil Procedure, 5, 1908, in its application to Revenue Courts. Act 5, 1908, ss. 4, 5.
 No interest or penalty upon arrears of—. *See* Act 12, 1841, s. 2.

Land Revenue—contd.

No suspensions or remissions of—on account of drought, inundation, etc. *See Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 7.*

in its application to Revenue Courts. Act 5, 1908, ss. 4, 5.

Purchaser of estate at sale for arrears of revenue bound by agreement under ss. 4, 5 of Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904, executed by owner for the time being. Act 7, 1904, s. 8.

Recovery of—beyond district in which it occurred. Act 1, 1890.

Realisation of— The law on the subject is principally contained in Act 11, 1859, as supplemented. *See also Ben. Regs. 1, 1793, ss. 7, 8; 2, 1793, ss. 8, 25; 3, 1794, ss. 24, 25; 5, 1812; 11, 1822, and Acts 12, 1841; Ben. Act 3, 1862; Ben. Act 2, 1871; Ben. Act 3, 1913.* For a complete history of the law for the realisation of land-revenue in Bengal under British rule down to and including Ben. Act 7, 1868, *see Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regs.* paras. 82 to 152; also Grimley's Introduction to his Revenue Sale Law Manual which adds remarks on the amendments made by Ben. Act 7, 1880. *See also Bengal Government Resolution of 17th June 1890* and note published therewith in the *Calcutta Gazette* in which was pointed out some changes and additions made in and to the Sale Law by certain provisions of the Land Registration Act, Ben. Act 7, 1876, the Partition Act, Ben. Act 8, 1876 (now Ben. Act 5, 1897) and the Court of Wards Act; Ben. Act 9, 1879. The revision of the law for the realisation of land-revenue in Bengal was under consideration from 1890 to 1895—*See the papers published with Bengal Government Resolution above referred to.* The Bill was withdrawn in the session 1895-96. The difference between the laws of the Lower and North-Western Provinces with regard to the realisation of land-revenue is dealt with by Field in paragraph 181 of his Introduction to the Bengal Regulations.

Accounts—

1833. Ben. Reg. 9 (also Deputy Collectors; Settlement).

1859. Act 11 (Separate Accounts; Arrears).

1876. Ben. Act 7 (Separate Accounts; Arrears).

Alluvion, etc.—

1847. Act 9, ss. 1, 5, 6, 9.

1858. Act 31 (Settlement of Alluvial Land).

1920. Ben. Act 5 (Alluvial Lands).

Appeals—

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1876. Ben. Act 1 (Muhammadan, etc.).

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 1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 73 (Discipline).
 1916. 6 Geo. 5, c. 2 (Naval Prize Procedure).
 1916. 6-7 Geo. 5, c. 17 (Naval Discipline—Delegation of Powers).
 1917. 7 Geo. 5, c. 11 (Naval Discipline—Delegation of Powers).
 1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 34 (Naval Discipline).
 1917. 7-8 Geo. 5, c. 22 (Naval Volunteer Reserve).
 1918. 8 Geo. 5, c. 30 (Naval Prize).
 1919. 9 Geo. 5, c. 15 (Naval, Military and Air Force Service Act).
 1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 62 (Merchant Marine Uniforms).
 1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 37 (Naval Discipline).

Indian Law—

See INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES.

Necessaries—Act 9, 1872, s. 68.**Negotiation—**Act 26, 1881, ss. 46 to 60.**Negotiable Instruments—**

1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments).
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. I, order 37.

1920. Act 10 (Securities), s. 5.

Attachment of—. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 21.

See PAPER-CURRENCY.

Newspapers—

Creating hatred or contempt or exciting disaffection against any Ruling Prince or Chief or his government or administration; penalty. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection) Act, ss. 3, 4.

Forfeiture of—. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection) Act, s. 4.

Postage on—. Act 6, 1898, s. 9.

Registration and regulation of—:

1867. Act 25 (Press and Books Registration), ss. 5, 7 to 9, 11, 15, 16A.

1898. Act 6 (Post Office), ss. 27A to 27D.

New Trial in Small Cause Courts (Presidency), of contested cases. Act 15, 1882, s. 38.**New Work—**

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 51.

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 13.

Nickel Coins—Act 3, 1906, ss. 6, 7.**Nij-Jete Lands—**Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 39 and Act 8, 1885, ch. XI.**Nizamat—**

The office and duties of the Nazim, the administration of Police and Criminal Law, assumed by the Governor-General in Council in 1790. *See Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations.*

Of Bengal surrendered by Nawab Nazim in 1880. Act 3, 1883 (which was repealed by Act 12, 1891).

Nizamat Adalat—

Abolished in 1862 on the constitution of the Calcutta High Court under 24-25
V. c. 104, s. 8.

For history of—. *See Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations.*

Non-bailable offence defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Non-recognisable case** (and offence) defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Non-occupancy Raiyat—Act 8, 1885, ss. 3, 41 to 47.****Notary Public—Act 26, 1881, ss. 3, 138, 139.****Notes—See CURRENCY NOTES; PROMISSORY NOTES.****Notice(s)—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Judicial—; facts of which Courts must take—. Act 1, 1872, s. 57.

Under C. P. C., 1908, to be in writing and served like summons. Act 5, 1908
s. 142, Sch. I, order 48, r. 2.

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to the service, publication
etc., of—, of which the following are cited as examples:—

Certificate of publication. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 52A.

For arrears or demands. Ben. Act 7, 1868, s. 6.

Of actions. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 99 (1).

Of applications. Ben. Acts 5, 1897, s. 21; 3, 1904, s. 7.

Of change of ownership. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 13.

Of rent enhancement. Ben. Act 8, 1879, s. 9.

Of sale. Ben. Acts 8, 1865, ss. 4, 5; 7, 1868, s. 5.

Of sale of goods. Ben. Act 3, 1890, s. 119.

Of suits. Acts 7, 1903, s. 41; 5, 1908, s. 80; Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 156; 5, 1914
s. 109.

Of transfer or succession. Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 6.

Of trust. Acts 2, 1911, s. 58; 3, 1913, s. 29 (3).

Of valuation. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 78.

Public—; Law to be made known. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 499.

Publication of—. Ben. Acts 7, 1876, s. 49; 9, 1879, s. 64A; 9, 1880, s. 55; 2,
1882, s. 80; 3, 1894, s. 354.

Service of—. Ben. Acts 9, 1880, ss. 84, 96; 5, 1897, s. 105.

Service of—by local authority. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 356; 5, 1911, s. 166.

Service of—on agent. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, rr. 3, 4.

Service of—on owner or occupier of premises. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 504.

Service of—on owner or occupier of land. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 357.

Service of—on person other than owner or occupier. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 505

Service of—, cost. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 97.

Service of—, irregularity in—or publication. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 51.

To creditors. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 10A.

To lodge returns. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 16.

To objectors. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 48.

To return profits. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 72.

Notifications—

Bar of jurisdiction of Courts in questions relating to certain—. Act 6, 1924
s. 29.

General provisions as to—. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, ss. 5, 25, 26, 29.

Not to affect prior Acts, etc. Act 6, 1901, s. 222.

Prior publication of—. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 46.

Publication of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 104. *See also PUBLICATION.*

Withdrawal of—on default. Ben. Act 4, 1919, s. 21.

See RULES.

Noting—Act 26, 1881, ss. 99, 104A.**Nuisance—**

1857. Act 21, ss. 20 to 23 (Howrah).

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 268, 290, 291.

1861. Act 5, s. 34 (Police).

1866. Ben. Act 2, ss. 40, 41, 41A (Police, Calcutta Suburbs).

1866. Ben. Act 4, ss. 66, 68, 68A, 68B, 70 (Police, Calcutta).

1884. Ben. Act 3, s. 350 (b) 352 (Municipalities).

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 13.

1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 120.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 133 to 143.

Nuisance—concl.

1908. Act 5, s. 91 (C. P. C.).
 1923. Ben. Act 3, ss. 388, 535 (Calcutta Corporation).
 1924. Act 2, s. 118 (Cantonments).
 Public—defined. *See* Act 45, 1860, s. 268. That definition applies in the case of all Acts of the Governor-General in Council and Regulations, *vide* Act 10, 1897, s. 3.
 Procedure in case of public—. *See* Acts 5, 1861, s. 34 and 5, 1898, ch. X.
See **RIGHT OF WAY**; **URGENT CASES**.

Nuksan Jote—See UTRANDI.**Nullity of Marriage—**

Act 4, 1869, ss. 18 to 21.
See **MATRIMONIAL CAUSES**.

Numbering—

Of hackney-carriages. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 17.
 Of houses in Municipalities; penalty for defacing number. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 215.
See **GENDER AND NUMBER**.

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Oath and Affirmation—*English Law—**See AFFIDAVIT.**Indian Law—*

1852. Act 30 (Naturalization), ss. 10, 11.
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 178, 181.
 1866. Ben. Act 3 (Legislative Council Witnesses), s. 2.
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence), s. 118.
 1873. Ben. Act 10 (Oaths).
 1898. Ben. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 74, 526, 529, 539A.
 1908. Ben. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 139 and Sch. I, order 19.
 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency Towns), ss. 75, 117.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 12, 83.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), ss. 29, 30.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 245.
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 37.
 1923. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 38.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 18.

Obscenity—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 292, 293, 294.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 98, 521.

Obstruction—

By proprietor of estates other than that under partition. Ben. Act 5, 1879 s. 85.
 During settlement; penalty for—. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, ss. 24 (2), (3).
 During settlement in Calcutta; penalty for—. Act 23, 1850, s. 9.
 To canal, village channel. Ben. Act 5, 1864, s. 16; Ben. Act 3, 1876, ss. 93 to 98.
 To streets, drains, etc.—
 in Municipalities—
 Bengal Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 201 to 208.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 300.
 in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 187.
 To tramway. Ben. Act 1, 1880, s. 19; Ben. Act 3, 1883, s. 30.
 To vaccinator. Ben. Act 2, 1892, s. 17.
 To watercourse. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 17.

Obstruction in Fairways—Act 16, 1881.**Occupancy Right—**

Distinction between tenants having—and tenants-at-will. Field says—was created by Act 10 of 1859. *See* his Introduction to the Bengal Regulations, s. 38.
 Under Bengal Tenancy Act 8, 1885. *See* ss. 4, 19 to 28, 178, 180, 183.

Octroi in Cantonments. Act 2, 1882, ss. 81, 82.

Offence—

Abetment of—. Act 45, 1860, ch. V.
 Against the State. Act 45, 1860, ch. VI. *See also STATE OFFENCES.*
 Against Justice; proceedings in—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 476 to 487.
 Attempt at or of—. Act 45, 1860, s. 511.
 Civil—committed outside British India or an active service in India. Act 8, 1911, ss. 41, 42.
 Compounding of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 345.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 In Howrah. Act 21, 1857.
 Under more than one enactment may be tried by any, but punished only once. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 31.
See ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT OFFENCES; PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OFFENDER; STATE OFFENCES.

Offender—

Harbouring—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 212 to 216B. *See also HARBOURING.*
See FIRST; HABITUAL VAGABOND; JUVENILE, and other appropriate heads.

Offensive and Dangerous Trades—

Control over exercise of—in Municipalities:—
 Bengal Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 261.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 385 to 388.
 Prohibition by Union Boards of certain—without license. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 34.
 Prohibition of fouling drains by—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 389.

Offensive Goods—Carriage of—on tramway. Ben. Act 3, 1883 (Bengal), s. 34; Ben. Act 1, 1890 (Calcutta), s. 23.**Officer—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See also PUBLIC SERVANT.

Official Assignee—

1898. Act 10 (Insolvency Rules), s. 4.
 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency Rules, Presidency Towns), ss. 58, 68, 77 to 87.

Official Gazette—

Notice in—to be evidence of facts stated in the notice. Act 3, 1909, s. 116.
See GAZETTE.

Official Liquidators—*See LIQUIDATORS.***Official Secrets—**

1896. Act 2, s. 17 (Cotton Goods).
 1911. 1 and 2 Geo. 5, c. 28.
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 54.
 1923. Act 4 (Mines), s. 9.
 1923. Act 14 (Cotton Cess), s. 11.
 1923. Act 19 (—).

Official Trustee—

1850. Act 12 (Public Accountants).
 1874. Act 3 (Married Women's Property), s. 6.
 1882. Act 2 (Trusts), ss. 50, 73.
 1890. Act 6 (Charitable Endowments), s. 15.
 1904. Ben. Act 2 (Settled Estates), s. 12 (3), *erpln.*
 1908. Act 16 (Registration), s. 88.
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustees).
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 27.
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 41.

See also TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES.

Opinion when relevant in evidence. Act 1, 1872, ss. 45 to 51. *See also Act 5, 1898, s. 110.***Opium—**

1857. Act 13 (—Act).
 1878. Act 1 (—Act).
 1911. Act 1 [—(Amendment) Act].

Oral Evidence—Act 1, 1872, ss. 59, 60.

Ordinance—

Power of Governor-General to make—. **Government of India Act, s. 72.**
 Application of General Clauses Act 10, 1897, to—. Act 13, 1897, s. 30.

Ordinance for Colonies Act, 1819. 59 Geo. 3, c. 60.**Ordinance Corps**—Compensation on retirement to officers of—. 37-38 V. c. 61.**Over-crowding—**

Abatement of—in Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 244Y, 272A.
 Of dwelling-houses, Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 384.

Owner—Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***P**

Pachwai whether diluted or undiluted is included in definition of fermented liquor. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2.

Pahi Kast—A non-resident cultivator.

Palanquin—Ben. Act 1, 1919, ss. 61 to 69.

Panchayat—

Constitution and functions of—under laws relating to chankidars. **Act 5, 1861**, s. 21; Ben. Act 6, 1870 (repealed in part locally, Ben. Act 5, 1919). In settlement. Ben. Reg. 9, 1833.

Paper Currency—Act 10, 1923.

Parcels—Conveyance of—through the Post Office. **Act 6, 1898.**

Pardon—

1898. **Act 5 (Cr. P. C.)**, s. 337.
 1900. **Act 3 (Prisoners)**, s. 33.
 1911. **Act 8 (Army)**, s. 112.
 1925. **Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925**, s. 8.

Parent—Ben. Act 2, 1922.

Pargana Rates—

(Of rent) declared as long ago as 1812 to have become uncertain. Ben. Reg. 5, 1812, s. 5.

See PREVAILING RATE.

Pargana Registers were prescribed by Ben. Reg. 8, 1800, which was repealed (so far as it prescribed such registers) by Ben. Act 7, 1876.

Park—*See PUBLIC.*

Parliament—

1701. 12-3 W. c. 2 (Act of Settlement).
 1911. 1-2 Geo. 5, c. 13 (Parliament Act).
See ACTS OF.

Parisis—

1865. **Act 15 (Marriage and Divorce)**.
 1865. **Act 21 (Intestate Succession)**.

Partial—Testing or check—generally used with regard to measurements of Amins. *See "Survey and Settlement Manual".*

Partition Act—Act 4, 1893.

Partition and Union of Immovable Property—

1793. Ben. Reg. 1 (Permanent Settlement), ss. 10, 11.
 1793. Ben. Reg. 2 (Land-Revenue), s. 8 (3).
 1793. Ben. Reg. 8 (Settlement), s. 26.
 1793. Ben. Reg. 11 (Inheritance), ss. 3, 4.
 1812. Ben. Reg. 18 (Apportionment of land-revenue), s. 3.
 1822. Ben. Reg. 7 (Settlement), s. 12.
 1874. **Act 15 (Laws Local Extent)**, s. 6.
 1880. Ben. Act 9 (Coss), s. 43.
 1893. **Act 4 (Partition, British India)**.
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition, Bengal).

Partition and Union of Immovable Property—*concl.*

1908. Act 5 (Civil Procedure), s. 54, Sch. I, order 20, r. 18; order 26, rr. 13, 14.

As to the working of the law of—previous to the passing of Ben. Act 8, 1878 (since repealed), *see* McNeile's Memo. on Revenue Administration, 1873, ch. X.

Not affected by Tenancy Act, 8, 1885. *See* s. 195 of that Act.

Partnership—

1872. Act 9 (Contract), ch. XI.

1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency-towns), s. 99.

1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), s. 52.

1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 44.

Dissolution of—. Act 9, 1872, s. 265.

Passenger—

1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 27.

1886. Act 12 (Indian Sea Passengers).

1890. Act 9 (Indian Railways), ss. 62 to 71.

1911. Ben. Act 5 (Terminal Tax), s. 83.

1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-vessels), ss. 49 to 51.

1919. Ben. Act 1 (Hackney-Carriage), s. 81.

1923. Ben. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping).

1924. Ben. Act 19 (Land Customs), s. 6.

Passport—Act 34, 1920.**Pasturage—**

Right of occupancy in—. Act 8, 1885, s. 20.

Suits for recovery of arrears of rent for—. Act 8, 1885, s. 193.

Patent—

Letters—when to take effect in British Possessions. 26-7 V. c. 76, ss. 1 to 3. *See* Act 2, 1911 (Patents and Designs), and PATENTS AND DESIGNS.

See also LETTERS PATENT.

Patents and Designs—

1911. Act 2 (Indian—).

1914. Act 3 (Copyright), Sch., s. 22.

1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 27 and c. 73 (Patents, Designs and Trade Marks Temporary Rules).

Patni Taluks—

1819. Ben. Reg. 8 (—).

1820. Ben. Reg. 1 (—).

1850. Act 25 (Forfeited Deposits).

1853. Act 6 (Rent Recovery).

1859. Act 10 (Rent), s. 105.

1865. Ben. Act 8 [Rent Recovery (Under-tenures)].

A patni is a tenure held in perpetuity from a zamindar. The tenure had its origin on the estates of the Raja of Burdwan, *see* preamble to Ben. Reg. 8, 1819.

Law of—not affected by Ben. Tenancy Act, 8, 1885. *See* s. 195 of that Act. That section does not, however, forbid suits for rent of patni tenures: it merely maintains in full force the special enactments giving more expeditious means of realising rents from such tenures which otherwise it might possibly be said were superseded by the Tenancy Act.

On the whole law of—. *See* Field's notes on Ben. Reg. 8, 1819.

Patta—*See* LEASE.**Patwaris and Kanungos—**

1793. Ben. Reg. 8 (Settlement), s. 62.

1816. Ben. Reg. 5 (Kanungos).

1817. Ben. Reg. 12 (Patwaris).

1819. Ben. Reg. 1 (Kanungos and Patwaris).

1825. Ben. Reg. 13 (Kanungos).

1833. Ben. Reg. 9 (Settlement and Deputy Collectors), s. 12.

History of the decadence of the office of Patwari in Bengal. *See* McNeill's Memo. on Revenue Administration, 1873, ch. XV. *See also* Collection of Papers published by the Government of Bengal in 1885.

Accounts. Ben. Reg. 9, 1833, s. 12.

See KANUNGOS.

Pauper—

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 260.
 1898. Act 3 (Lepers), ss. 6, 7.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), orders 33, 44.
 1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), s. 26.

Pawnbroker—Assistance by—to police. Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 53; 2, 1866; s. 33.

Pawnor and Pawnee—

1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 172 to 179.
 1922. Ben. Act 2 (Children), s. 42.

Peace—

1918. 8-9 Geo. 5, c. 59 [Termination of the present war (definition) Act].
 1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 33 [Treaty of—].
 1920. 10 Geo. 5, c. 6 [Treaties of—(Austria and Bulgaria)].
 1921. 11-12 Geo. 5, c. 11 [Treaty of—(Hungary)].
 1924. 14 Geo. 5, c. 5 [Treaty of—(Turkey)].

Penal Code (Indian)—Act 45, 1860.

Penal Servitude—

1855. Act 24 (—).
 1860. Act 45 (Penal Code), s. 53.
 1900. Act 3 (Prisoners), ss. 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, etc.

Pensions and Gratuities—

1805. Ben. Reg. 12 (Cuttack Land-Revenue), s. 30.
 1871. Act 23 (Pensions).
 1876. Ben. Act 1 (Muhammadan Marriages and Divorces Registration), s. 10.
 1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), ss. 134, 135, 138.
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 47, 48.
 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 32 (g), 33 to 36, 84, 85, 91 to 93, 99, 138 (g) (l).
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 13A, 31 (l) (h).
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 60 (l) (g).
 1910. Act 10 (Indian Museum), s. 9.
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust), s. 146.
 1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), s. 95.
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 35 (e), (f).
 1919. Act 1 (Local Authorities).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 55, 57.
 Not liable to seizure, attachment or sequestration. Act 23, 1871, s. 11.
 Territorial and Political—. Act 23, 1871.
 See ALLOWANCES (of KAZIS, etc.).

Peons, Process-Serving—

Courts—
 Civil and Criminal—. Act 7, 1870, s. 22.
 Revenue—. Act 7, 1870, s. 23.

Performance—See DRAMATIC—. See also SPECIFIC—(of CONTRACTS).

Period of appeal, notice, etc. calculation of—. Act 10, 1897, s. 9, under which in India Acts the word "from" excludes while the word "to" includes, the first and last days, respectively. Ben. Act 1, 1899, is a similar General Clauses Act for Bengal Acts, but has not a similar provision to the above. As to closed days, holidays, etc., see Act 9, 1908, s. 4, and under HOLIDAYS.

Periodicals—See BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS; NEWSPAPER; PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Permanent Settlement—

1793. Ben. Reg. 1 (Assam and Bengal).
 1793. Ben. Reg. 8 (Decennial Settlement).
 1801. Ben. Reg. 1 (Bengal).
 1879. Ben. Act 9, s. 23A (Court of Wards; sale in execution of decree).
 Of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa. Articles of proclamation regarding—enacted into Ben. Reg. 1 of 1793. See also Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, which re-enacted, with modifications and amendments, the rules for the Decennial Settlement. Was concluded with the actual proprietors of the soil, whether zamindars, talukdars or chandhuries. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 4, saving certain disqualified proprietors, with regard to whom, see ss. 20 to 22 of the Regulation.

Permanent Settlement—concl.

With regard to rights reserved to Government at the time of the—. *See* Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 8.

For an account of—. *See* McNeile's Memo. on Revenue Administration, 1873.

For a discussion of the policy of the—and for a statement of the reasons which, in 1871, induced the British Government to suspend proceedings towards extension of the—of land-revenue in India, *see* Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations, ch. II and III.

Roughly speaking, about 120,000 out of the whole area of 140,000 square miles of the Lower Provinces are permanently settled.

Permanent Tenures—

Defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (8).

Transfer of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 11 to 16.

See ISTIMRARI TENURES; PATNI TALUKS; TENURES.

Perpetuity—

1866. Act 10 (Succession), s. 101.

1871. Act 23 (Pensions), s. 7.

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 14.

Person—Definitions of—. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.**Personal Appearance (or attendance)—**

Exemption from—

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 81, 132, 133.

1908. Act 16 (Registration), s. 88.

Of landholders and others; Collector's power to require—. Ben. Regs. 1.

1801, s. 10; 12, 1817, ss. 29 to 32. *See* ATTENDANCE.

Of Native officers to adjust accounts. Ben. Reg. 3, 1791.

Power to dispense with—. Act 5, 1898, s. 116.

Personation at elections. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II.

Pests and Blights—*See* INSECTS and PESTS.

Petitions—

For mercy by condemned prisoners. *See* CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

Stamping of—; must bear stamp; unstamped ones cannot be filed or acted on. Act 7, 1870, s. 6.

See COMPLAINTS, CRIMINAL.

Petroleum—

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 261, 272 (2), (3).

1888. Act 2 (—Customs-duty).

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 122C.

1899. Act 8 (Indian—Act).

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 175, 181, 478 (2).

Photographs—

1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 6.

1914. Act 3 (Copyright), Sch., s. 21.

1920. Act 33 (Identification of Prisoners).

1925. Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act, s. 16.

Phrases—Various—, defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Phuka—Penalty for practising—. Act 11, 1890, s. 4 and Ben. Act 1, 1920, s. 6.

Piece Goods defined. Act 4, 1889, s. 19.

Pier—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 83 to 89.

1908. Act 15 (Ports, India), s. 6 (I) (ii), (IA).

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 31.

Pigs—

Penalty for damage caused to land or crops or public roads by—. Act 1, 1871, s. 26.

Restrictions on keeping—in municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 265, 273 (5).

Pilgrims—

1871. Ben. Act 4 (Puri Lodging-House). *See also* Ben. Act 2, 1879, s. 3.

1896. Ben. Act 1 (Muhammadan Pilgrims).

1923. Act 21 (Indian Merchant Shipping), Part IV.

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 177.

Pilot—

1859. Act 12 (Pilots Act).
 1908. Act 15 (Indian Ports), ss. 31, 52.
 1914. Ben. Act 5, 1914 (Chittagong Port), s. 37.
 1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-vessels), s. 72.

Piracy—

1850. 13-4 V. c. 26 (Rewards for capture of Pirates).
 1878. 41-2 V. c. 78, s. 6 (—on Territorial Waters).

Place—Definitions of—. See WORDS AND PHRASES.**Places of Public Resort or Entertainment—**

Licensing, regulation and inspection of—; penalties:—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 261, 273 (2), (3).
 Calcutta. Ben. Acts 2, 1866; 4, 1866; and 3, 1923.
 Howrah. Act 21, 1857, s. 20.

See STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES.

Place of Worship—

Disposal of—in partition. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 79.

Exemption from Municipal taxation:—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 98.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 126.

Injuring or defiling—. Act 45, 1860, s. 295.

Lease of land for—a protected interest on sale of tenure or holding for arrears of rent. Act 8, 1885, s. 160 (c).

Rent of such tenures may be enhanced, if proved to have been unfair at time of grant. Act 8, 1885, s. 167 (4).

Protection of—from misuse, pollution or desecration. Act 7, 1904, s. 13.

Plague—

See Act 3, 1897 (Epidemic Diseases).

District Boards to contribute towards cost of taking measures to prevent—.

Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 88A.

Plantations—

Crime in—Act, 1898, 11 W. 3, c. 12.

Lense of land covered by—to be protected interest. Act 8, 1885, s. 160 (c).

Lease of land for—, how far protected on sale for arrears of revenue. Act 11 1859, ss. 37, 62; Ben. Act 7, 1868, ss. 12, 13.

Pleader—

1879. Act 18 (Legal Practitioners). *See also* LEGAL PRACTITIONERS.

1920. Act 39 (Elections, Offences and Enquiries).

In Cr. P. C. includes a Mukhtar. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (7).

Pledge—

Bailment of—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 172 to 179.

Incidents of—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 172 to 181.

Penalty for taking—from child. Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 54; 2, 1922, s. 42.

Plinth defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.**Poison—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 284.

1919. Act 12 (Poisons).

Police—

See REWARDS.

Additional and Special—

1861. Act 5 (—, India), ss. 13 to 19.

1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburbs), ss. 12 to 15. *See also* Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta), ss. 18 to 20. *See also* Ben. Act 1, 1898, s. 2, Sch.

1870. Act 8 (Infanticide), ss. 2, 3.

1885. Act 13 (Telegraphs), s. 33.

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Port—), ss. 129 to 134.

1898. Ben. Act (Calcutta and Suburbs), s. 2, Sch.

Chaukidars—

See CHAUKIDARS AND DAFADARS.

Ghatwali—

See GRATWALI POLICE.

Police—concl'd.**Military—**

1920. Ben. Act 2 (Eastern Frontier Rifles).
 1920. Act 23 (Indian Rifles).

Ordinary—**Calcutta—**

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta).
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (—, Calcutta Port), ss. 129 to 134.
 1898. Ben. Act 1 (Calcutta).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 56.
 1905. Ben. Act 6 (—Superannuation).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 545, 546.
Calcutta Suburbs—
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban—).
 1898. Ben. Act 1 (Calcutta Suburban—).
 1905. Ben. Act 6 (Superannuation Fund).

Generally—

1793. Ben. Reg. 1 (Permanent Settlement), s. 8 (4).
 1805. Ben. Reg. 13 (Rural—, Cuttack and Midnapore).
 1828. Ben. Reg. 4 (Settlement), s. 2—Fourth.
 1861. Act 5 (Ordinary—).
 1869. Ben. Act 7 (Ordinary—, Bengal).
 1870. Act 8 (Female Infanticide), ss. 2, 3.
 1870. Ben. Act 6 (Village Chaukidars).
 1871. Ben. Act 1 (Village Chaukidars).
 1874. Act 15 (Lawa Local Extent), ss. 4, 7.
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 364.
 1885. Act 13 (Telegraphs), s. 33.
 1888. Act 3 (Ordinary—).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ch. XIV.
 1900. Reg. 1, (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 4.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 6.
 1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), s. 13.
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government).
 1920. Ben. Act 2 (Eastern Frontier Rifles).
 1920. Act 23 (Indian Rifles).
 1922. Act 22 (Incitement to Disaffection).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 250, 251.

Port—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 129 to 134.
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 85.

Village—

See VILLAGE.

Police Officers—

Definitions of "Police", "Police Authority", etc. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Duties of Darogas of Police under the unrepealed Regulations with regard to village watchmen, execution of criminal processes in the Salt and Opium Departments:—

to report maintenance of armed men, building or repairing of **forts**, collection of arms, and
 to apprehend persons dressing themselves in uniform of sepoyes and to prevent encroachments on public roads. *See Ben. Reg. 20, 1817.*

General provisions as to—

aid and information to Police. Acts 5, 1898, ss. 42 to 45; 10, 1911, s. 4; 7, 1878, s. 78.
 arrest by Police. Act 5, 1898, ss. 46 to 67; Act 15, 1903, s. 23. *See also ARREST AND WARRANT.*

prevention of offences by Police. Act 5, 1898, ss. 149 to 153.
 information to Police and their powers to investigate. Act 5, 1898, ss. 154 to 176; Ben. Act 5, 1909 (Excise), ss. 73 to 75.

Magisterial powers of—. Reg. 3, 1881, s. 9.
Non-attendance of—on application of Salt-revenue-officer; penalty. Act 12, 1882, s. 19.

Powers of superior—. Act 5, 1898, s. 551.

To assist (when required)— in Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 251.

in collection of tolls. Act 8, 1861, s. 5.

in execution of Salt Act. Act 12, 1882, s. 25.

Police Officers—*concl.*

To aid and support execution of process of Collectors. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 24.

To give immediate and efficient support to Collectors and other Revenue Officers in execution of Settlement duties. Ben. Reg. 4, 1828, s. 2 (4). When public bound to assist. Act 5, 1898, ss. 42, 44.

Police Revenue Lands—Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 8 (4).

Police Service Lands—Reservation by Government at time of permanent settlement of right to resume Police allowances in land or money and to appropriate the same to maintenance of Government Police. Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 8 (4).

Police Station defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (1) (5).**Policy of Insurance**—*See INSURANCE.***Political Agent** defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (40).**Political Meetings**. *See* Act 10, 1911 (Seditious Meetings).**Port (s)**—

1867. Ben. Act 3 (Crews; Police charges).

1878. Act 8 (Customs), ss. 11, 12, 13, 14.

1881. Act 16 (Obstruction in Fairways).

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port Commissioners), ss. 123, 124.

1901. Act 2 (Tolls, Army), ss. 3, 4.

1908. Act 15 (Indian Ports).

1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), s. 73.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port).

1922. Act 7 (Emigration), s. 15.

1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping; relief of distressed seamen), s. 74.

Port Commissioners or Trustees—

1878. Act 8 (Customs), ss. 85, 207.

1880. Ben. Act 3 (Howrah Bridge, etc.).

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port Commissioners).

1901. Act 2 (Tolls, Army), ss. 3, 4.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port Commissioners).

Porters—Licensing and control of—in—

Calcutta. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 62 (1) (a).

Calcutta Suburbs. Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 39 (1) (a).

Darjeeling and Kurseong. Ben. Act 5, 1883.

Portuguese—

1849. 12-13 V. c. 25 (Deserters).

1906. 6 Edw., 7, c. 40 (Marriage).

Possession—

1859. Act 11 (Sales), s. 29.

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), s. 110.

1876. Ben. Act 7 (Land Registration), Part IV.

1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), ss. 8 to 11.

1885. Act 8 (Ben. Tenancy), Sch. III, Art. 3.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 145 to 148.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 74, Sch. I, order 21, rr. 97 to 103.

1908. Act 9 (Limitation), s. 26.

Powers and duties of Collector in regard to—during settlement. Ben. Regs. 8, 1793, ss. 27, 30, 31; 7, 1822, ss. 13 to 17, 34; 4, 1828, s. 2 (4).

Posthumus—

Child. 10 W. 3, c. 22.

Works; copyright in—. Act 3, 1914, Sch., s. 17.

Post Office—*English Law*—

1891. 54-5 V. c. 31 (Mail Ships).

1902. 2 Edw. 7, c. 36 (Mail Ships).

1908. 8 Edw. 7, c. 48, ss. 9, 36, 70 (3), 85 (1), 87, 93, 94 (Post Office).

1913. 3-4 Geo. 5, c. 11 (Post Office).

Post Office—concl'd.**Indian Law—**

- 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 95 (summons to produce postal articles); s. 184 (Place of Trial).
- 1898. Act 6 (Post Office).
- 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
- 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 143.
- 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency Towns), s. 35.
- 1917. Act 18 (Cash Certificates).
- 1922. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection Act), s. 4.
- 1925. Indian Finance Act (Postal Rates), s. 4 (in force till 31-3-1926).

Pettah—See LEASE.

Poundage Fees—Levy of—in sales under the Public Demands Recovery Act. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 53.

Pounds and Pound-Keepers—Act 1, 1871, and Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 61.

Powers—

Investment of any person with—of Collector. Ben. Act 9, 1880 (Cess), s. 100. Vesting of officers with special appellate—(*Examples*). Ben. Acts 7, 1876, s. 87; 3, 1895, s. 35.

Vesting of—of separate officers in single officer. Act 13, 1912, s. 5.

Vesting of Subordinate Magistrates with—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 36 to 41.

See CUMULATIVE; DELEGATION OF; —AND DUTIES.

Powers and Duties—

Enforcement of Public Duties. *See PUBLIC DUTIES.*

Of landholders. *See LANDHOLDERS.*

Statutory; general provisions as to exercise and performance of—. Act 10, 1897, ss. 14 to 16; Ben. Act 1, 1899, ss. 15 to 17. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, ss. 8, 19 to 21.

Power of Attorney—

1882. Act 7 (Powers of Attorney).

1895. Ben. Act 3 (Land Records Maintenance), s. 11.

1908. Act 16 (Registration), s. 33.

Defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (2).

Stamp for attesting—to be punched. Act 2, 1899, s. 12.

Precept—Act 5, 1908, s. 46.

Pre-Emption—Recognition of right of—in case of sale in execution of decree. Act 5 1908, Sch. I, order 21, r. 88.

Presentment—Act 26, 1881, ss. 61 to 77.**Presidency—**

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Division of—into provinces for certain purposes. Acts 2, 1913, s. 31, and 3, 1913, s. 58.

Magistrates. Acts 5, 1898, ss. 18 to 21, 362, 411 and 4, 1877. *See also ADDITIONAL CHIEF—MAGISTRATE; CHIEF—MAGISTRATE.*

Small Cause Courts. Act 15, 1882.

Towns Insolvency. Act 3, 1909.

Towns Boundaries; alteration or extension of. Government of India Act, ss. 60 to 62.

Press—*See PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.***Press and Registration of Books—**Act 25, 1867.**Presumption—**

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 79 to 90, 114.

1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy).

1911. Act 8 (Indian Army), s. 91A.

As to Negotiable Instrument. Act 26, 1881, ss. 118 to 122.

Prevailing Rate—Enhancement of rent on ground of—; rules for—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 30, 31.

Prevention of Offences—Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 99, Sch. B, and Act 5, 1898, ss. 149 to 153.

Prevention of Seditious Meetings—Act 10, 1911.

Preventive Relief—Act 1, 1877.

Previous Conviction—

See Act 1, 1872, ss. 52 to 55.

How to be proved. Act 5, 1898, ss. 310, 311.

Previous Trial—See AUTRE FOIS ACQUIT; RES JUDICATA.

Prices as a ground of enhancement of rent—ss. 30, 32, 37; or reduction of rent—s. 88. of Act 8, 1885.

Price Lists—Act 8, 1885, s. 39.

Primary Education—See EDUCATION.

Primary Evidence—Act 1, 1872, ss. 62, 64.

Prime-Movers—See STEAM-BOILERS AND—.

Primogeniture—No exclusive right of succession attached to—in case of Hindus and Muhammadans. Ben. Reg. 11, 1793, s. 1.

Principal and Agent—Act 9, 1872, s. 182.

Principal and Surety—Act 9, 1872.

Principal Sadar Amins abolished and Subordinate Judges appointed instead by Act 16, 1868.

Printing Presses and Publications—

1867. Act 25 (Press and Registration of Books).

1878. Act 8 (Sea-Customs), ss. 181A to 181C.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 99A to 99G.

1914. Act 3 (Copyright), s. 14, Sch., s. 19.

1922. Act 14 (Press Law Repeal and Amendment).

Printing and sale of copies of rules. (Example.) Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 142.

Priority—

1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), s. 99.

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), ss. 78 to 80.

1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency-towns), s. 49.

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 19.

1914. Act 9 (Local Authorities Loans), s. 5.

1920. Act 5, (Provincial Insolvency), s. 61.

For payments. (Examples.) Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 97; 3, 1923, s. 116.

Prisons—

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Introducing liquor into jail, etc.), s. 34.

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 334 A.

1894. Act 9 (Prisons).

1900. Act 3 (Prisoners), s. 18.

See INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS.

See also JAILS.

Prisoners—

1818. Reg. 3 (State Prisoners).

1831. 1 W. 4, c. 22, s. 6 (Removal by *habeas corpus* for examination).

1850. Act 34 (State Prisoners).

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Introducing liquor into jail, etc.), s. 34.

1871. Act 4 (Coroner), ss. 9, 17.

1871. Act 5 (State Prisoners).

1881. 44-5 V. c. 69 (Fugitive Offenders).

1884. 47-8 V. c. 31 (Colonial Prisoners Removal).

1894. Act 9 (Prisons), ss. 40, 41.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 541, 542.

1900. Act 3 (Prisoners).

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. I, order 5, r. 24.

1911. Act 8 (Prisoners of War), s. 52 A.

1920. Act 33 (Indentification).

See STATE—.

Prisoners of War—

1812. 52 Geo. 3, c. 156.
 1860. Act 45 (I.P.C.), ss. 128 to 130.
 1911. Act 8 (Indian Army), s. 52A.

Private Bills—Act 10, 1923 (Paper-Currency), ss. 25, 26.**Private Defence**—Right of—. Act, 45, 1860, ss. 96 to 106.**Private Estates**—Act 10, 1892. *See Estates.***Private Ferry**—Ben. Act 1, 1885.**Private Fishery**—Ben. Act 2, 1889.**Private Forest**—Act 7, 1878, ss. 35 to 38, 75 (c), 79.**Private Land—**

Proprietor, to be included in assessment. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 37 to 40.
 Record of proprietor's—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 116 to 120.

Private Markets—Provisions as to—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 395.**Private Servant(s)** not to be employed by Collector in public matters. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 10.**Private Street—**

Defined. *See Words and Phrases.*

Provisions as to—in—

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 314-318.

Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, Sch. A, r. 1.

Privy—

Regulation of—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 225, 231, 241.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 267 to 274.

Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 229.

Supply of water for—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 221 (2) (i).

Privy Council—

Defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (42).

Appeals to—in civil cases, regulated by ss. 109 to 112 of Act 5, 1908.

No right of appeal to—in criminal cases. Act 5, 1908, s. 404, and 24-25 V. c. 104, s. 11, and Charter, s. 41.

See KING IN COUNCIL; JUDICIAL COMMITTEE.

Prize Court—

1832. 2-3 W. 4, c. 53, s. 29 (Conjunct Expeditions).

1833. 3-4 W. c. 41, ss. 3, 31 (Appeal in Prize Causes).

1850. 13-4 V. c. 26 (Recapture from Pirates).

1864. 27-8 V. c. 25 (Naval).

1866. 29-30 V. c. 109, ss. 38 to 42 (Offences).

1870. 33-4 V. c. 90 (Illegal Prize).

1890. 53-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty).

1894. 57-8 V. c. 39 (Prize Courts).

1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 13 (Procedure).

1915. 5-6 Geo. 5, c. 57 (Prize Courts).

Prize Money—*See ARMY; INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES; NAVY.***Probate and Administration—**

1865. Act 10 (Succession).

1870. Act 7 (Court-Fees), ss. 19 A to 19 K.

1873. Act 5 (Government Savings Banks), s. 4.

1875. Act 13 (—).

1881. Act 5 (—).

1889. Act 6 (District Delegates).

1889. Act 7 (Succession Certificate), ss. 20, 21, 24.

1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 115.

1913. Act 2 (Official Trustees).

1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General).

See also ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES.

Proceeded—

Civil—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 27, 28, 142 and Sch. I, order 5, rr. 1 to 30, order 46, rr. 1, 2.

Criminal—. Act 5, 1898, ch. VI, VII.

Non-condemnation without due—. 28 Edw. 3, c. 9.

Police to aid and support execution of—of Collectors. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 24.

Service of—on prisoners. Act 3, 1900, ss. 47, 48.

Process-Fees—

1870. Act 7 (Court-Fees), ss. 20, 21, 22, 23.

1877. Act 4 (Presidency Magistrates), s. 57.

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 71 to 77.

Processions—

Regulation of—by Police :—

1861. Act 5 (Municipalities), ss. 30 to 33.

1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburbs), ss. 4A, 39 to 39B.

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta), s. 62.

Proclaimed Area—Act 10, 1911, ss. 2, 7.**Proclamation—**

(and attachment) in case of persons absconding :—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 87.

1903. Act 14 (Extradition), s. 7 (3).

Of sale by public auction. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 46.

Procuration—See BROTHEL.**Produce—**

Division on appraisement of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 69, 70.

Penalties for illegal interference with—. Act 8, 1885, s. 186.

Produce Rents—

Appraisement of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 69 to 71.

Commutation of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 40.

Productive Power—Rules as to enhancement of rent on ground of increase in—. Act 8, 1885, s. 34.**Professions, Trades and Callings—**

Tax on—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 175 to 178.

Tax on professional earnings. Act 11, 1922, s. 11.

Profits—See EXCESS—.**Progressive Enhancement—**Power to order—. Act 8, 1885, s. 36.**Projections—**

Removal of—from houses—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 204.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 299.

Promise—

Definitions of—. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See RECIPROCAL—.

Promissory Note—

1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), s. 4.

1920. Act 10 (Indian Securities), ss. 12, 13.

See also NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT.

Proof—

Definitions of—. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See BURDEN OF—.

Property—

1793. Ben. Reg. 1: } 1793. Ben. Reg. 8: } (Permanent Settlement; Government lien on land;

1793. Ben. Reg. 19 } revenue-free lands; sale of estates for arrears of revenue).

1819. Ben. Reg. 8 (Under-tenures. See also Ben. Act 8, 1865 and Act 8, 1885)

1837. Act 4 (—in Land).

1841. Act 19 (Protection of—in succession).

Property—concl.

1841. Act 24 (— of Infants).
 1850. Act 21 (Caste Disabilities Removal).
 1859. Act 9 (Forfeiture).
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XVII.
 1865. Ben. Act 8 (Under-tenures).
 1865. Act 10 (Succession), ss. 29 to 42.
 1870. Act 21 (Hindu Wills).
 1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 76 to 89.
 1874. Act 3 (Married Women's—).
 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), ss. 8 to 11.
 1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration).
 1882. Act 4 (Transfer of—). *See also* Act 26, 1917.
 1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 41 to 49.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy). *See also* LANDLORD AND TENANT.
 1890. Act 1 (Revenue Recovery), s. 6.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways), ss. 53 to 61.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 145 to 148, 516 A to 525.
 1908. Act 9 (Limitation), s. 28.
 1908. Act 16 (Registration).
 1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 35, 126 A, 126 B.
 1916. Act 15 (Hindi Disposition of—).
 1917. Act 26 (Transfer of—Validating).
 1920. Act 5 (Provincial Insolvency), ss. 45 to 50, 61 to 67.
 1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), s. 9.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 108 to 111.

See ANCESTRAL—; CRIMINAL MIRAPPROPRIATION—; IMMOVEABLE—; INTESTATE—; MOVEABLE—; REDUCTION OF—; STOLEN—; TRANSFER OF—; UNCLAIMED—.

Property Mark—See MERCHANDISE MARKS.**Proprietary Allowances—See MALIKANA.****Proprietors—**

Are bound to inform Collector of establishment of a new village. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 30.
 Decision of majority of—as to acceptance of proposed assessment to bind minority. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 26.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 In arrears; management of lands of—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 22.
 In arrears exception as to settlement of lands of—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 22.
 Private lands of—. Act 8, 1885, ch. XI. *See also* PRIVATE LAND.
 Personal attendance of—; power of Board to require. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 33.
See also PERSONAL APPEARANCE.
 Rights and duties of—. Ben. Regs. 1, 2 and 8, 1793; 5 and 18, 1812; 8, 1819; Act 5, 1898, s. 45 and Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 68.
 Settlement with whom to be made where dispute as to proprietary right exists. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 30, 31.
 Suits by—to resume revenue of land held free of assessment. Ben. Act 7, 1862, s. 2.
See also DISQUALIFIED PROPRIETOR; INHERITANCE; LANDHOLDERS; LANDLORDS; PERMANENT SETTLEMENT; TALUKDARS; ZAMINDARS.

Prosecutions—

In Police cases. Act 5, 1898, s. 495.
 Judicial Officers protected from—for acts done in good faith. Act 18, 1850. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 197.
 Sanctions to—. Act 45, 1860, s. 182 and Act 5, 1898, ss. 195, 471, 476.

Prospectus—Act 7, 1913, ss. 92 to 100.**Prostitutes—See BROTHELS.****Protected Forests—Act 7, 1878, ss. 28 to 33.****Protected Interests—General powers of purchaser as to avoidance of incumbrances, definition of—, etc. Act 8, 1885, ss. 159-161.****Protection—**

Of Judicial Officers. Act 18, 1850. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 197.
 Of Muhammadan pilgrims. Ben. Act 1, 1806.
 Of property in succession. Act 19, 1841.

Protest on Dishonour—Act 26, 1881, ss. 99 to 104 A.

Provident Fund—See FUNDS.

Provident Insurance Societies—See INSURANCE.

Province—

Boundaries of—may be altered by Governor-General in Council. Government of India Act, s. 60.

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Provincial Courts of Appeal and Circuit—Abolished by Ben. Reg. 2, 1833.

Provincial Insolvency—See INSOLVENCY.

Provincial Small Cause Courts—See SMALL CAUSE COURT.

Provost-Marshal—Act 8, 1911, ss. 23, 24.

Publication—

Of rules, notification, etc., likely to affect the outside public. Act 10, 1897, s. 23. There are numerous other statutory provisions, etc., relating to the—of rules.

notifications, etc., of which the following are cited as examples:—

Of by-laws, etc. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 354.

Of rules. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 141. See also RULES.

Of notifications, in draft form. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 148.

Of list of places. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 31.

See PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Public—

Definitions of. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See also PLACES OF—RESORT.

Public Accountant—Default by. Act 12, 1850.

Public Assembly—See ASSEMBLY.

Public Bridge—Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Public Building—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See Ben. Reg. 19, 1810. See also BUILDINGS; ENDOWMENTS; GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.

Public Burial Ground—

Power of Government to constitute Board for control of:—

Christians. Ben. Act 5, 1881.

Muhammadans. Ben. Act 4, 1889.

Others. Ben. Act 4, 1889, s. 14.

Public Charities—Suits relating to. Act 5, 1908, s. 92.

Public Conveyance—See HACKNEY-CARRIAGE; PALANQUIN; RICKSHAW.

Public Convenience—Offences affecting the—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIV.

Public Decency—

Offences affecting—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIV.

Punishment for drunkenness, riotous or indecent behaviour. Act 5, 1861, s. 34 (6), (7); (Calcutta Suburbs) Ben. Act 2, 1866, ss. 40 (18), 41; (Calcutta) Ben. Act 4, 1866, ss. 68, 68A; (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, ss. 20, 21.

Public Demands—

As to the object of the Legislature in passing Ben. Act 7, 1868 (Land Revenue Sales). See Grimley's Manual of Sale Law.

What are—; examples given below:—

1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation), ss. 73, 85.

1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), s. 98.

1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankments).

1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 12.

1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), s. 158A.

1890. Act 1 (Rent Recovery).

1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 108.

1904. Act 7 (Ancient Monuments), s. 8.

1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 89.

1913. Ben. Act 3 (—, Bengal).

1922. Ben. Act 5 (Entertainment Tax), s. 10.

Public Document—See DOCUMENT.

Public Drain defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Public Duties—

Bond given for the performance of any duty or act constitutes it into a public duty. Act 1, 1878, s. 25.

Enforcement of—. Act 1, 1877, ss. 45 to 51. See, as regards landholders, Act 2, 1853.

Public Embankment defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Public Examination—Act 7, 1913, s. 196.

Public Gambling—See GAMING.

Public Gardens—See PUBLIC PARKS.

Public Health—Offences affecting the—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIV.

Public Highway—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Rash driving or riding on—. Act 45, 1860, s. 279.

Public Holidays—See HOLIDAYS.

Public Meeting—See MEETING.

Public Morals—Offences affecting the—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIV.

Public Nuisance—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See NUISANCE.

Public Officer—See PUBLIC SERVANT.

Public Park—Ben. Act 2, 1904.

Public Place—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Penalty for setting birds or animals to fight in—. (Howrah) Act 21, 1857, s. 15; Ben. Act 2, 1867, s. 11.

Regulation of—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 385-391.

Public Prosecutor—Appointment, etc., of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 492, 493 to 495.

Public Safety—Offences affecting the—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIV.

Public Servants—

1793. Ben. Reg. 2 (Conduct of Collectors; appointment, etc., of Native Officers).

1794. Ben. Reg. 3 (Recovery of Papers), ss. 16 to 18, 20.

1803. Ben. Reg. 33 (Security; Recovery of Papers), ss. 3 to 8.

1827. Ben. Reg. 3 (Restitution), s. 5.

1837. Act 36 (Inquiries).

1848. Act 15 (Trading).

1850. Act 12 (Public Accountants).

1850. Act 18 (Protection of Judicial Officers).

1850. Act 37 (Inquiries).

1857. Act 13 (Opium), s. 17.

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.—offences by or relating to—, etc.), chs. IX, X, and XI.

1860. Act 34 (Indemnity).

1867. Act 16 (Acting Judges).

1869. Act 14 (Inquiries), s. 33.

1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), ss. 3, 4, 6, 7.

1878. Act 7 (Forests), s. 74.

1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 1.

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 15, 21, 80.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 196B, 197.

1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 4.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 80 to 82, Sch. I, order 27.

1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 86 (Superannuation).

1919. Act 27 (Indemnity).

1920. 10-11 Geo. 5, c. 48 (Indemnity).

Defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 21.

See also other appropriate heads.

Public Service—Exemption from ferry tolls of persons and things employed or transmitted on. Ben. Act 1, 1885, s. 18.

Public Stand for hackney-carriges, etc. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 60.

Public Street—

Projected—in connection with the improvement of Calcutta. Ben. Act 5, 1911 s. 63.

Regulation of—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 295 to 313.

Public Tranquillity—Offences against. Act 45, 1860, ch. VIII.

Public Vaccinator, Vaccine Station defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Public Water-Course defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Public Works—

Disputes between workmen and employers. Act 9, 1860, s. 9.

General duties of District Boards as to—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 60, 75 to 100, 138 (n) to (p).

Public Works Cess—*See LOCAL RATES AND CESSES.*

Public Worship (Place of)—*See PLACE OF WORSHIP.*

Punching—

Of court-fee stamps. Act 7, 1870, s. 30.

Of stamps to attest powers-of-attorney. Act 2, 1899, s. 12.

Punishment—Enhanced—on reference by second or third class Magistrate. Act 5 1898, s. 349. *See CAPITAL PUNISHMENT; and other appropriate heads.*

Punjab University—Act 19, 1882.

Puraos—*See SARASIS.*

Purchaser—

Deposit by—at revenue sale. Act 11, 1859, ss. 22 to 24, 55, 57.

Liability of—for revenue tailing due. Act 11, 1859, s. 30.

Of estate or tenure sold for its own arrears. Act 11, 1859, s. 52; Ben. Act 7, 1868, ss. 12—14.

Of permanently-settled estates; rights of—. Act 11, 1859, s. 37.

Puri—Lodging House. Ben. Act 4, 1871.

Q

Quarantine—

Act, 1825 (6 Geo. 4, c. 78).

Penalty for disobeying—rule. Act 45, 1860, s. 271.

Quarry—Special provisions with regard to road cess in case of—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 72 to 84, Sch. E.

Quay—Ben. Act 3, 1890 (Calcutta Port), ss. 83 to 89 and Act 15, 1908 (Indian Ports), s. 6 (I) (j), (14).

R

Racial Discrimination in criminal trials and proceedings; removal of—. Act 12, 1923.

Railways—

English Law—

1868. 31-2 V. c. 26 (Debenture Stock).

1873. 36-7 V. c. 43 (Issue of Shares).

1879. 42-3 V. c. 41 (Gauranteed Railway Companies).

1885. 48-9 V. c. 25, ss. 22 to 24 (Debenture Bonds; Directors; Returns).

1888. 51-2 V. c. 5 (Loans).

1890. 53-4 V. c. 6 (Loans).

1894. 57-8 V. c. 12 (Payment of interest out of capital).

1922. 12-13 Geo. 5, c. 9 (Loans).

Railways—concl.*Indian Law—*

1860. Act 9 (Disputes).
 1871. Ben. Act 9 (Howrah Bridge), ss. 4, 9.
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 28.
 1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), ss. 8, 72 to 84, Sch. E.
 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 80 to 82.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy; Occupancy Right), s. 116.
 1885. Act 13 (Telegraphs), s. 6.
 1889. Act 1 (Metal Tokens), s. 8.
 1890. Act 9 (Railways).
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 55.
 1895. Act 10 (Payment of interest out of capital).
 1897. Act 9 (Provident Funds).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 184 (Trials in Presidency Towns).
 1905. Act 4 (Railway Board).
 1910. Act 9 (Electricity), ss. 12, 16, 29 A, 31.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Municipal Railways, Calcutta), ss. 378, 379.
 1923. Ben. Act 7 (Aerial Ropeways), s. 37.

Raipur and Khattra—Laws Act, 19, 1879.**Raiyat—**

Classes of—entitled to receive *pattas* in Darjeeling. Act 10, 1859, ss. 2, 5, 8.
 Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Co-sharer. Act 8, 1885, ss. 20, 22.
 Entitled to hold at fixed rates. Act 8, 1885, s. 18.
 Holding at fixed rate, defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Improvements by—; compensation for—. Act 8, 1885, s. 82.
 Right of legislation for protection of—reserved at time of Permanent Settlement. Ben. Reg. I, 1793, s. 8.
 Rights of—Law affected by provisions of Act 10, 1859. *See Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations*, s. 38.
 Settled—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 20, 21.
See also EJECTMENT; ENHANCEMENT; OCCUPANCY RIGHT; RENT, and other appropriate heads.

Ranchi Mental Hospital—Act 18, 1922. As regards lunacy generally. *See* Act 4 1912.**Rape—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 375, 376.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 561.

Rate—Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Rates and Charges** on private estates managed by Government, to cover cost of management, etc. Act 10, 1892.**Rates and Cesses—*See LOCAL RATES AND CESSES.*** **Ratification—Act 9, 1872, ss. 197 to 200.****Rawana** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Reasonable Time—Act 26, 1881, ss. 105 to 107.****Receiver—**

1876. Ben. Act 7 (Land Registration), s. 56.
 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), s. 44.
 1896. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Port), s. 125.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 94 (d), Sch. I, order 40.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 118, 119.
 1920. Act 5 (Provincial Insolvency), ss. 20, 56 to 59, 68, 80.
 1923. Act 19 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 273, 276.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 519.

Reciprocal Promise—Act 9, 1872, ss. 2 (f), 51, 52, 54.**Recission of Contract—**

1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 19A to 22.
 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), ss. 35 to 38.

Reclaimed Land—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Occupancy right will accrue in—. Act 8, 1885, s. 178, prov. (1).

Reclamation left to contract. Act 8, 1885, s. 178, prov. (1).

Reclamation to be deemed improvement of raiyats' holdings. Act 8, 1885, s. 76 (2) (c), (d).

See ALLUVION AND DILUVION; DEARAH, AND WASTE LAND.

Recognised Agent—

Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See AGENT.

Recorded Proprietors—

Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Record(s)—

Destruction of—. Act 5, 1917.

Falsification of—. Act 4, 1923 (Mines), s. 35.

Of rights. Act 8, 1885, ch. X. (*See also RECORD-OF-RIGHTS.*)

Of subordinate Courts; inspection of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 554.

Power to call for—of inferior Courts. Act 5, 1898, s. 435.

Of evidence in inquiries. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 53A.

Record-of-Rights—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

In agricultural tenancies. Act 8, 1885, ss. 101 to 103B.

Of under-tenants in alluvial lands. Act 31, 1858, ss. 1, 2.

Procedure for valuation of lands in respect of which a— is being prepared, revised or maintained. Ben. Act 9, 1890, ss. 37A to 371.

Recovery of expenses of a survey and preparation of—. Ben. Act 3, 1895, ss. 28 to 32.

Recovery of Land-Revenue—

1859. Act 11.

1862. Ben. Act 3.

1868. Ben. Act 7.

1904. Ben. Act 3.

1913. Ben. Act 3.

Recruitment—

Of labour for Assam. Act 6, 1901, ss. 56 to 89.

For foreign States. Act 4, 1874.

See EMIGRATION.

Rectification of instruments. Act 1, 1877, ss. 31 to 34.**Reconvent Witness—** Act 5, 1898, s. 171.**Red Cross Society—**

1920. Act 8 (Bengal Branch).

1920. Act 15 (Indian).

Redemption—

Of interest. Ben. Reg. 17, 1806. *See also Act 4, 1882.*

Of land-revenue. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 67. *See also McNeile's Memo. on Revenue Administration, 1873, ch. XI.*

Of property. Act 4, 1882, ss. 91, 95.

Reduction of Rent under Tenancy Act, 8, 1885. *See ss. 38, 39, 112, 178.***Red Sea and India Telegraph Company.** 25-6 V. c. 39.**References—**

There are a number of statutory provisions relating to—of various kinds, of which the following are cited as examples:—

To Civil Court. Ben. Acts, 5, 1920, s. 5; 3, 1923, ss. 34 to 37.

To High Court:—

1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 69, 70.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ch. XXXII.

1899. Act 2 (Stamps), ss. 56 to 61.

1903. Act 14 (Extradition), s. 3 (7).

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 112, Sch. I, order 46.

To scientific persons. Act 21, 1923, s. 271.

Reformatory Schools—

- 1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools).
- 1900. Act 3 (Prisoners), ss. 14, 34.
- 1922. Ben. Act 2 (Children Act).
- 1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), s. 17.

Regency Act—1910 (10 Edw. 7 and 1 Geo. 5, c. 26).

Registered—Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Registers—

- Of Zilla Courts, abolished by Ben. Reg. 7, 1831.
- See REPORTS AND RETURNS; RETURNS.*

Registrars—

- 1872. Act 3 (Marriage), s. 3.
- 1872. Act 15 (Archdeaconry, s. 29; Marriage ss. 7, 8).
- 1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), ss. 34 to 36.
- 1886. Act 6 (Births and Deaths).
- 1887. Act 9 (Provincial Small Cause Courts), SS. 12, 18 to 21.
- 1895. Ben. Act 3 (Mutations), ss. 4, 20.
- 1908. Act 16 (Registration).
- 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), ss. 3, 7.
- 1912. Act 5 (Provident Societies), ss. 2 (9), 6, 14.
- 1913. Act 3 (Ecclesiastical), s. 23.
- 1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 137, 248, 258, 286.
- 1914. Ben. Act (Medical Council), s. 14.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

When a Sub-Registrar appointed under the Indian Registration Act is seemed to be a Civil Court. Act 5, 1898, s. 483.

Registering Officer—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Duties and powers of—. Act 16, 1908, ss. 51 to 70.

Registrar-General—

- 1865. Act 15 (Marriage of Parsis), s. 8A.
- 1872. Act 3 (Special Marriage), s. 13A.
- 1872. Act 15 (Indian Christian Marriage), s. 3.

To send certificates of certain marriages to the Secretary of State. Act 15, 1872, s. 81.

Registration Act—

Act 16, 1908.

See REGISTRY OF TENURES.

Registration Fees—Exemption from . Act 2, 1912, s. 28.**Registration of Births, Deaths, etc.—***English Law—*

- 1854. 17-18 V. c. 80 (Scotland).
- 1879. 42-3 V. c. 8 (Army).
- 1892. 55-6 V. c. 23, ss. 9 to 11, 17, 18, 24 (Marriages out of United Kingdom).
- 1894. 57-8 V. c. 60, ss. 254, 339 (Merchant Shipping).

*Indian Law—**Of Births—*

- 1870. Ben. Act 6 (Chaukidars), s. 39-7th.
- 1870. Act 8 (Female Infanticide), ss. 2, 3.
- 1873. Ben. Act 4 (Births and Deaths).
- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 346 to 349.
- 1886. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 114.
- 1886. Act 6 (General).
- 1919. Ben. Act (Village Self-Government), ss. 23 (1) (viii), 26 (9).
- 1928. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 448 to 462.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 262 (1).

Of Deaths—

- 1870. Ben. Act 6 (Chaukidars), s. 39-7th.
- 1870. Act 8 (Female Infanticide), ss. 2, 3.
- 1873. Ben. Act 4 (Births and Deaths).

Registration of Births, Deaths, etc.—*concl.*

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 346 to 349.
 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 114.
 1886. Act 6 (General).
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), ss. 23 (1) (vii), 26 (3).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 448 to 462.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 282 (1).

Of Marriages—

1865. Act 15 (Parisis), s. 6.
 1870. Act 8 (Female Infanticide), ss. 2, 3.
 1876. Ben. Act 1 (Muhammadans).
 1886. Act 6 (General).
 1872. Act 3 (Special Marriages), ss. 13, 13A.
 1872. Act 15 (Indian Christian Marriages), ss. 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 54, 59.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 282 (1).

Of Divorces—

Ben. Act 1, 1876 (Muhammadans).

Registration of Books—

1867. Act 25 (Press and Registration of Books).
 1914. Act 3 (Copyright), s. 14.

See PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Registration of Companies—

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies).
 1913. Act 7 (Companies).

Registration of Criminal Tribes—Act 6, 1924.**Registration of Designs—Act 2, 1911, Part II.****Registration of Documents—**

1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 18 (2), (c).
 1908. Act 16 (Registration, General).
 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), ss. 27, 28.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 109 to 125.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 287.

Registration of Hackney-Carriages—*See* HACKNEY-CARRIAGE.**Registration of Inventions—Act 2, 1911 (Patents and Designs).****Registration of Land—**

1800. Ben. Reg. 8 (Revenue-free Lands), s. 19.
 1859. Act 11 (Sale for arrears of Revenue), ss. 38 to 44, 46 to 51, 60 to 62.
 1862. Ben. Act 3 (Sale for arrears of Revenue), ss. 2, 3.
 1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), ss. 4, 6.
 1876. Ben. Act 7 (Registration).
 1885. Act 8 (Ben. Tenancy), s. 121.
 1895. Ben. Act 3 (Tenants' Rights), ss. 1, to 27, 33 to 36.
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 71.
 1907. E. B. and A. Act 1 (Registration). Extended to Western Bengal by Ben. Act 1, 1914, s. 4, Sch. II.

Registration of Marriages—*See* REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, etc.**Registration of Postal Articles—Act 6, 1898, ss. 28, 29.****Registration of Ships—Acts 10, 1841 and 11, 1850.****Registration of Societies—**

1860. Act 21 (Registration).
 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), ss. 3 to 11.
 1912. Act 5 (Provident Insurance Societies), s. 6.

Registry of Tenures—

For protection against a sale for arrears of revenue. Act 11, 1859, ss. 38 to 44, 46, 50, 51; Ben. Act 3, 1862.

Common registry secures against any auction—purchasers at such sale, except Government; special registry secures against any auction-purchaser at such sale, including Government. Act 11, 1859, s. 39.

Fees for registry reduced by Ben. Act 3, 1862.

Regular and Elders' Widows' Funds Act—60, V. c. 11.

Regulation defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Regulation of the Forces—44-5 V. c. 57, s. 55.

Relationship—Definition of words expressing—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Relevancy of Facts—

In evidence. Act 1, 1872, ch. 11.

Special proof of—. Act 7, 1923, s. 10.

Releases—

Of freehold estates. Act 4, 1882, s. 2.

Of prisoners on appeal. Act 5, 1898, s. 426.

Relief—*See PREVENTIVE*—; *SPECIFIC*—.

Religion—Offences relating to—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XV.

Religious Endowments—*See ENDOWMENTS.*

Religious Festivals—*See FAIRS AND FESTIVALS.*

Religious Societies—*See SOCIETY.*

Religious Trusts—Act 14, 1920.

Religious Usages—

Hindu and Muhammadan Law, how far to be followed in matters relating to—*See ss. 234-239 of Field's Introduction to the Regulations.*

Killing of any animal in a manner required by the religion or religious rites and usages of any race, sect, tribe or classes is not an offence. Act 11, 1890, s. 11.

Rentards—Act 5, 1898, ss. 61, 167, 344.

Remissions or Suspensions—*See SUSPENSIONS OR REMISSIONS.*

Removal—

Of dangerous buildings—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 210, 212, 219.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. XVIII, r. 4.

Of insanitary huts—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 245-248.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 388, 342.

Of obstructions to drainage. Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 32; Ben. Act 2, 1882.

Of obstructions to Municipal Roads—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 201-208.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 299, 300, Sch. XVI.

Of obstructions within limits of ports. Act 15, 1908, ss. 10 to 12.

Of trees, buildings, etc., for embankment. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 19. *See also*, as regards urgent cases of removal, Ben. Act 6, 1873, s. 21 prov. with Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 2, Schs. I and II.

Of rubbish and offensive matter—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 186-197.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 373, 374.

Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 143.

Removal from India of European vagrants. Act 9, 1874, ss. 16 to 18.

Rent—

For a general discussion of the subject of—in India, *see Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*, ss. 59 to 64.

Abatement or enhancement of—on interruption of water-supply. Ben. Act 3, 1876, ss. 28, 29.

Alteration of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 52. *See also ALTERATION OF*—.

Apportionment of among landlords. Act 8, 1885, s. 72. *See also* Finucane and Rampini's notes thereon.

Arrear of—, defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 54.

Commutation of—payable in kind. Act 8, 1885, s. 40.

Costs when to be considered in settling. Act 8, 1885, s. 31.

Deposits of—in Court. *See DEPOSITS OF*—.

Cess returns supply a binding record of—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 20. Cannot be recovered if cess returns have not been submitted. s. 19 of the same

Act.

Rent—concl'd.

Claims recoverable as arrears of—are claims under the Cess Act (Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 74); Embankment Act (Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 68); Survey Act (Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 38).

Distraints for—Act 8, 1885, ch. XII, s. 188.

Enhancement. *See ENHANCEMENT OF—.*

Fair—; settlement of—. *See SETTLEMENT.*

Fixed rates of—and presumptions as to fixed—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 18, 50, 65. In Bengal. *See Report of the Bengal Rent Commission and discussions previous to the passing of the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885.*

In Calcutta and scheduled districts. Ben. Act 8, 1879.

In Darjeeling. Act 10, 1859; Ben. Acts 6, 1862; 4, 1867.

In Ghatwali Mahals. Ben. Reg. 29, 1914.

In India. For a general discussion on the subject of—, *see Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*, ss. 59 to 64.

In agricultural tenancies. Act 8, 1885, ch. VIII, and Finucane and Rampion's prefatory remarks to the chapter.

Instalments of—. *See INSTALMENT (OF RENT).*

Interest on arrears of—or damages. Act 8, 1885, ss. 67, 68, 178 (h).

Payments to be appropriated to such year as tenant may declare at time of payment. Act 8, 1885, s. 65.

No person bound to pay—, to a proprietor not registered under Ben. Act 7, 1876. *See s. 77 of the Act.*

Reduction. *See REDUCTION OF—.*

Time and place for payment of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 54.

Suit for recovery of arrear of—must be brought within 3 years from last day of the agricultural year in which it fell due; but if the—of the holding has been deposited under s. 61, suit must be brought within 6 months after notice of deposit.

Suit for—must include whole claim. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 2, r. 2. *See also* Act 8, 1885, s. 147.

See also—SUITS, and other appropriate heads.

Rent (Residential)—Ben. Act 3, 1920.

Rent charge on part of land charged, not an extinguishment. Act 28 1866, s. 23.

Rent-Free Land—

Deemed part of tenure. Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 17.

May be assessed in certain cases in case of new settlement of revenue. Act 8, 1885, s. 192.

Registration of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 71.

Restriction on division of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 82.

Special provisions with regard to cesses in case of—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 50 to 71, Schs. A, D.

Suit for resumption or assessment of—must be brought within 12 years. Act 9, 1908, Sch. I, art. 130.

Valuation and assessment of—and payment and recovery of cess in respect thereof. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 50.

Rent Payable in Kind defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Rent Receipts and Accounts—**

Act 8, 1885, ss. 58 to 60.

Receipts for rent paid by cultivators exempt from stamp-duty in certain cases. Act 2, 1899, Sch. I, art. 35.

Rent Receipt Forms to be kept for sale to landlords at all Subdivisional Offices

Act 8, 1885, s. 59.

Rent Recovery—Act 8, 1853.**Rent Suits—Procedure in—.** Act 8, 1885, ss. 147, 148; Act 6, 1853.**Repatriation** of labourers and others from Assam. Act 6, 1901, ss. 12, 13, 158, to 162.**Repeal—**

Effect of—of any Act or Regulation:—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 6.

1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 8.

1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 10.

Repealing and (or) Amending Acts—**Amending—**

- 1891. Act 12.
- 1897. Act 5.
- 1901. Act 11.
- 1903. Act 1.
- 1916. Act 13.

Repealing—

- 1922. Act 4 (Special Laws Repeal).

Repealing and Amending—

- 1914. Act 10.
- 1914. Act 17.
- 1915. Act 11.
- 1917. Act 24.
- 1919. Act 18.
- 1920. Act 31.
- 1923. Act 11.
- 1924. Act 7.

Reports and Returns—

There are a number of statutory provisions relating to—, of which the following are cited as examples:

Falsification of—; penalty for—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 94; Act 19, 1923, s. 6.

Publication of—of Mining Committees. Act 4, 1923, s. 22.

Submission of—. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 96.

See LAW REPORTS; REGISTERS; RETURNS.

Representative—

Proceedings by or against—. Act 5, 1908, s. 146.

Suits against—of Trustees not barred by any length of time. Act 9, 1908, s. 10.

See LEGAL—.

Reputed Thieves—Arrest of—in Calcutta and suburbs. Ben. Act 2, 1886, s. 16; Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 32. In Howrah, Act 21, 1857, s. 13.

Re-Sale of goods. Act 9, 1872, s. 107.

Reserve Forces Acts—

- 1882. 45-6 V. c. 48.
- 1888. Act 4.
- 1898. 61-2 V. c. 9.
- 1899. 62-3 V. c. 40.
- 1900. 63-4 V. c. 42.
- 1906. 6 Edw. 7, c. 11

See INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES.

Reserved Forests—Act 7, 1878, ss. 3 to 26.

Reserve Fund—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 24B.

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 113.

Reside defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Residence—

In Calcutta; control of rents of—. Ben. Act 3, 1920.

Of Commissioners. Ben. Reg. 1, 1829, s. 4 (2).

Of Members of Board. Ben. Reg. 1, 1820, s. 4 (2).

Resignation—

And transfer of owner's interest in village-channel. Ben. Act 3, 1876, ss. 61, 62. to 62.

Of Councillors and Aldermen, Calcutta Corporation. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 40.

Of Municipal Chairman and Commissioners. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 27A.

Of police-officer, Calcutta. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 14.

Res Judicata—

1872. Act 1 (Evidence), s. 40.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 11.

See AUTRE FOIS ACQUIT.

Restitution—Act 5, 1908, s. 144.

Restitution of Conjugal Rights—

Christians, generally. Act 4, 1869, ss. 32, 33.

Native Converts. Act 21, 1866, ss. 4, 5.

Restraint—See **WRONGFUL**.

Resumption—

The principal Regulation on the subject is Ben. Reg. 2, 1819. *See also*—

1793. Ben. Reg. 19, s. 10.

1826. Ben. Reg. 9, ss. 5, 6, 8.

1825. Ben. Reg. 14, ss. 2, 3, 6.

1828. Ben. Reg. 8.

1859. Act 10, s. 28.

1862. Ben. Act 7.

1885. Act 8, ss. 191, 192 and McNeile's memo. on Revenue-Administration, 1873, page 22.

Collectors having reason to believe lands to be liable to assessment to report to Board who may order investigation. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, s. 5 (1). *See also* Collectors' powers under Ben. Reg. 9, 1925, s. 5 (2).

Powers of Settlement Officers and other Government officers. Ben. Reg. 9, 1825, ss. 5, 6, 8; Ben. Reg. 19, 1793, s. 10.

Suits for—

prepared by proprietors and others to be disposed of in Civil Courts.

Ben. Act 7, 1862.

Special Commissioners appointed for—under Ben. Reg. 3, 1828.

under s. 10 of Ben. Reg. 19, 1793—the burden of proof is on plaintiff to prove a *prima facie* case. *See* Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, s. 30, which was repealed by Ben. Act 7, 1862.

See **INTERMEDIATE RESUMPTIONS**.

Returns—

There are numerous statutory provisions relating to—of which the following are cited as examples:—

1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), ss. 16 to 22.

1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 52.

1922. Act 11 (Income-Tax), ss. 21, 22, 44B.

1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation), ss. 16, 51.

Revaluation of cesses. Ben. Act 9, 1880, ss. 12, 15, 36, 91.

Revenue—

Definitions of —. *See* **WORDS AND PHRASES**.

See **LAND-REVENUE**, and other appropriate heads.

Revenue-Agent—Act 18, 1879.

Revenue-Authorities—

Bengal, generally:—

1793. Ben. Reg. 2, ss. 3 to 11, 13 to 16, 20, 24 to 26, 33, 45.

1794. Ben. Reg. 3.

1821. Ben. Reg. 4, ss. 8 (1) to (3), (5).

1822. Ben. Reg. 3, ss. 4 (1) to (7).

1822. Ben. Reg. 7, s. 4.

1825. Ben. Reg. 9, s. 6.

1829. Ben. Reg. 1, ss. 2, 4 (1) to (3).

1833. Ben. Reg. 9, ss. 16 to 18, 20, 25.

1885. Act 8, ss. 49, 102A, 103B, 105A, 109A, 109B, 109C, 111B, 115A, 158A.

1899. Act 2 (Stamps), s. 45.

1907. Ben. Act 1, ss. 24, 27, 41.

1908. E. B. & A. Act 1, s. 41.

1913. Ben. Act 3 (Board of Revenue).

1924. Act 4 (Central Board of Revenue).

Calcutta. Act 23, 1850.

Power of—to exempt estate or share from sale. Act 11, 1859, s. 18.

See **DELEGATION OF POWERS** (by Local Governments).

Revenue-Courts—

Application of Civil Procedure Code, 5, 1908 to—. *See* s. 5 of the Code.

Powers of—in case of certain offences respecting administration of justice.

Act 5, 1898, ch. XXXV.

Revenue-Free Lands—

For early legislation regarding—, see Ben. Regs. 19 (Non-badshahi grants) and 37 (Badshahi grants) of 1793, 8 of 1800, 2 of 1819, 7 of 1822, 14 of 1825 and “in the province of Cuttack” 12 of 1865. See also Act 10, 1859, s. 28 and Ben. Act 7, 1862.

Are divisible into (1) badshahi or royal and (2) non-badshahi. The latter are divisible into three classes, viz., (i) of date antecedent to 12-8-1785 (when the Company acceded to the Dewani); (ii) posterior to 12-8-1785 but antecedent to 1-12-1790; (iii) posterior to 1-12-1790.

Are included in term “estate” as defined in Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (1).

As to Registration of—held (1) under non-badshahi grants, (2) under badshahi grants within one year of prescribed publications, see, respectively, (1) Ben. Reg. 19, 1793, ss. 24, 25; and Ben. Reg. 8, 1800, s. 19; and (2) Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, ss. 19, 20.

As to Cuttack, see Ben. Reg. 12, 1805, ss. 10, 11, 23.

Assessment of—in Calcutta. Act 23, 1850, s. 8.

Board to decide what laws to be included in each Revenue-free property. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 36.

Investigation to determine whether lands should be assessed. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819.

Landlord is not entitled to measure. Act 8, 1885, s. 90 (1).

(i) Non-badshahi Lakhiraj Grants. Ben. Regs. 19, 1793; 8, 1800, s. 19; 12, 1805, ss. 17 to 24; 14, 1825, s. 3; 9, 1825, s. 8.

(ii) Badshahi Lakhiraj Grants. Ben. Regs. 37, 1793; 8, 1800, s. 19; 12, 1805, ss. 25 to 29; 13, 1825, s. 5; 14, 1825, s. 3.

(iii) Grants for holding lands under tenures limiting the Government demand. Ben. Regs. 2, 1819, s. 4; 3, 1828, s. 11 (2), (3).

(iv) Revenue of land held by Kanungos declared to be liable to resumption. Ben. Reg. 5, 1816, ss. 5, 6.

Periodical registers of—under (1) non-badshahi grants and (2) badshahi grants which were respectively prescribed in Ben. Regs. 19, 1793, s. 22; and 37, 1793, s. 17, were abolished by Ben. Act 7, 1876.

Revenue-free tenures, when valid in Calcutta. Act 23, 1850, s. 2.

Revenue-Officers—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

See Ben. Reg. 3, 1794 (Revenue-Officers' Regulation).

Police to give immediate and efficient support to Collectors and other—in execution of settlement duties. Ben. Reg. 4, 1828, s. 2 (4).

Procedure and powers of—under the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885. See references against that Act under REVENUE-AUTHORITIES.

Revenue-Recovery—Act 1, 1890.**Revenue Sale Law—**

See also SALES FOR ARREARS OF REVENUE OR RENT and SUNSET LAW.

For a statement of the existing law, see LAND-REVENUE; REALISATION OF—; PATNI TALUKS; REGISTRY OF TENURES and SEPARATE ACCOUNTS.

See Act 12, 1841 and Act 11, 1859.

Attached estates exempted from Revenue sale. Act 11, 1859, s. 17.

Deposits to protect Revenue Sales. Act 11, 1859, ss. 8, 9, 15, 16.

Exemption from sale of estates under the Court of Wards. Ben. Act 9, 1879, ss. 23 to 26.

Power of Civil Courts in suits to annul sales and with regard to special registry. Act 11, 1859, ss. 3, 34, 35, 36, 47, 48.

Procedure for sale; exemption from sale, re-sale; appeals against and annulment of sale. Act 11, 1859, ss. 18 to 27.

Protection of tenures by common and special registry. See REGISTRY OF TENURES.

Purchase for Government at a sale; power of Collector. Act 11, 1859, s. 58.

Rights and liabilities of purchaser under—. Act 11, 1859, ss. 30, 37, 52 to

54, and Act 7, 1868, ss. 12 to 14.

Reversions—Grantees of—Act, 1540 (32 Hen. 8, c. 34).**Review—**

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ch. XXXII.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 114 and Sch. I, order 47.

1923. Act 8 (Workmen's Compensation), s. 6.

Revocation—Provisions as to—in Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, Sch. D.

Revision by High Court:—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 439.
 1899. Act 2 (Stamps), ss. 56 to 61 (s. 57 amended).
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 115.
 1922. Ben. Act 2, 1922 (Children), s. 50.

Revision of Settlement—Ben. Reg. 7, 1822.**Revocation**—

Of authority. Act 9, 1872, ss. 201 to 221.
 Of certificate. Act 30, 1852 (Naturalization), ss. 11A, 11B; Act 3, 1913 (Administrator-General), ss. 35, 36.
 Of grants. Act 3, 1913, ss. 18 to 21.

Reward—

By District Boards—
 for destruction of noxious animals. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 100.
 To Chaukidars. Ben. Act 6, 1870 (Repealed and amended in part locally, Ben. Act 5, 1919). *See also CHAUKIDARI—FUND.*
 To Police. Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 40.
 To informers. *See INFORMERS.*

Rickshaw—Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 70.**Rifles**—

1920. Ben. Act 2 (Eastern Frontier—).
 1920. Act 23 (Indian—).

Riflemen defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Right of Way**—Enquiry where public—is denied. Act 5, 1898, s. 139A.**Rioting**—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. VIII.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act (certified).

Riparian Land—

Power to order new survey of—. Act 9, 1847, ss. 3, 4.
See ALLUVION AND DILUVION.

Riparian Rights—Tagore Law Lectures on—, by the late Mr. Justice L. M. Das.**Rise in Prices**—Rules for enhancement of rent on ground of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 32.**Rivers**—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Laws of—. *See ALLUVION AND DILUVION.*
See NAVIGABLE RIVERS; RIGHT OF WAY.

River-Dues—Imposition and recovery of—by Port Commissioners in Chittagong. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 58.**Road**—

Construction of temporary—over embankment. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 31.
 Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Encroachments on public—can be dealt with by Magistrate and Police under: Ben. Reg. 20, 1817. The title of Government is not merely in use, as Act 42, 1850 (since repealed) gave an absolute title. The title, once acquired, survives for ever. *See also Act 45, 1860, s. 283, as regards obstructions and mischief to roads.*
 Establishment of roadways for accommodation of traffic connected with railways. Act 9, 1890, s. 51.
 Government—. *See HIGHWAYS; PUBLIC HIGHWAY.*
 Lighting of—. *See LIGHTING.*
 Obstructions and mischief to—, and encroachment on—. Act 45, 1860, ss. 283, 431.
 Power of District Boards to acquire—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 76.
 Power of District Road Committee to make by-laws as to—. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 180 (repealed locally, Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 2, Sch. I).
 Powers of Union Boards as to—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 31.
 Provisions as to—in municipalities:—
 Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 201-208, 233-235.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 295-318, Sch. XVI.
 Darjeeling. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 201A-201G, 207, 207A, Sch. A, Part I.

Road—concl.

To be under authority of Local Self-Government Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 78A.
 Tolls on—. Act 8, 1851; Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 158 to 163. *See also TOLLS.*
See STREET.

Road Cess—*See LOCAL RATES AND CSESSES.***Road Patrol defined.** *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Robbery—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XVII.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment (certified).

Rocket—Penalty for sending up fire—without license. Ben. Act 1, 1898, ss. 36-38.**Ropeway—Aerial—.** Ben. Act 7, 1923.**Royal Indian Marine—**

1884. 47-8 V. c. 38 (Marine Service).
 1887. Act 14 (Indian Marine).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.—Deserters), s. 54 (1).

Royal Ordinance Corps—37-8 V. c. 61.**Royal Titles Acts—**

1876. 39-40 V. c. 10.
 1901. 1 Edw. 7, c. 15.

Rubbish defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Rubbish and Offensive Matter—**

Penalty for depositing on docks and wharves. Ben. Act 3, 1890, s. 137.

Removal of— in Municipalities:—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 5, 1884, ss. 186-197.
 Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 371-376.
 In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 132.

Rules—

Construction of . Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 21; E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, ss. 6-17, 25.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Publication of—. Act 10, 1897, s. 23; E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 28.

Ruling Chiefs and Princes—

Farmans, sanads and grants by—not to be received in evidence unless registered. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, s. 28.

Issue of securities to—. Act 10, 1920, s. 7.

Penalties for creating hatred or contempt or exciting disaffection against—and their Governments or Administrations. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection) Act, 1922.

Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 85 to 87.

See NATIVE STATES.

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Sadar Amine abolished and Subordinate Judges appointed by Act 16, 1868.

Sadar Diwani Adalat—For an account of—till its abolition in 1882, *see Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations, Ch. IV.*

Sadar Subdivisions as to revenue charge. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 14.

Safety—Offences affecting public—. Act 45, 1860, Ch. XIV.

Sair—

(*Lit.* moving, walking on the whole, or the remainder, then all the remaining sources of revenue in addition to the land-tax—*Wilson.*)

Collections; assessment to include certain—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 35.

Duties; abolition of—in Cuttack. Ben. Reg. 12, 1805, s. 31.

Where resumed and abolished by Ben. Reg. 27, 1913 (which was repealed by Act 29, 1871). *See also* Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 35; Ben. Reg. 9, 1810 (repealed by Act 4, 1863) and Ben. Reg. 9, 1925, s. 9.

Sailors' Institutes—Grant of site for—. Act 15, 1908, s. 65.

Salaried Servant of Government defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Sale—

Law of—

1872. Act 9 (Contract), Ch. VII.

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), Ch. III.

1903. Act 5 (C. P. C.), order 21, rr. 64 to 73.

defined in s. 57 of Act 4, 1882, and s. 77 of Act 9, 1872.

By tenant for life of settled estate. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 29.

Of aboriginal tenant's rights under order of court; restrictions on—. Act 8, 1885, s. 49 K.

Of estate or share under partition for arrears of land-revenue. Ben. Act 5, 1897, ss. 15, 16.

Of estates under the Bengal Settled Estates Act, 1904. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 33.

Of excisable articles; control over—. Ben. Act 5, 1909, ss. 2, 20 to 22, 55.

Of food, drink and drugs in municipalities—. Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 249-253. Calcutta, Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 405-426.

Of goods. Act 9, 1872, ss. 76 to 123. *See also* Act 4, 1889, s. 17.

Of immoveable property. Act 4, 1882. Provisions of s. 54 of Act 4, 1882, as to registration, extended to all cantonments, Act 2, 1924, s. 287. *See also* **IMMOVABLE PROPERTY.**

Of offices. 49 Geo. 3, c. 126.

Of tramway by grantees. Ben. Act 3, 1883, s. 41 (Bengal); Ben. Act 1, 1880, s. 30 (Calcutta).

Power of court to order—instead of division in partition suits. Act 4, 1893, s. 2.

Restriction on—of estate of minor; protection from—of certain estates. Ben. Act 9, 1879, ss. 23-26.

See FORECLOSURE AND SALE.

Sale Proceeds—Disposal of—under Bengal Tenancy Act. Act 8, 1885, s. 169.

Sale for arrears of revenue or rent—

See also **REVENUE SALE; LAND-REVENUE, REALIZATION OF;** **PATNI TALUKS; SUNSET LAW.** *See* Act 12, 1841, and Act 11, 1859.

Purchasers' rights to estates sold. Act 11, 1859, s. 37.

Under Tenancy Act, 8, 1885, for arrears of rent decreed. *See* ch. XIV of the Act.

Judgment-debtor may not bid at such a sale. *See* s. 173 of the Act.

See also Ben. Acts 8, 1865, and Ben. Regs. 8, 1819, and 1, 1820; also India Acts 25, 1850, and 6, 1853.

Salt—

1864. Ben. Act 7 (Salt).

1873. Ben. Act 1 (Jurisdiction).

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 20, 50.

1882. Act 12 (Salt).

1894. Act 8 (Tariff), ss. 2, 3, 5, 7.

1896. Act 8 (Inland Bonded Warehouses), ss. 5 to 7.

1908. Act 10 (Duty).

1925. Act 13 (Indian Finance Act—Salt Duty), s. 2 (in force till 31-3-1926).

Salted Fish—

Drawback not allowed on re-exportation of—. Act 8, 1878, s. 50 (d).

Duty on imports of—by sea, or imports by land from foreign territory.

Act 8, 1894, ss. 3, 5, Sch. 3.

Duty on imports of—coastwise. Act 8, 1878, s. 20 (b).

Salvage—

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 140.

1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 93, 272 to 279.

Samvat Era—The luni-solar years of the era of Vikramaditya began 57 (B. C.) [A. D. 1908 is therefore 1965 Samvat]. By adding 649 years to the **Fasli** year we get the Samvat year—Wilson.

Samples—

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), s. 195.

1889. Act 4 (Merchandise Marks), s. 20.

1896. Act 2 (Cotton Duties), s. 28, 29.

1899. Act 8 (Petroleum), ss. 12 to 14.

1913. Act 5 (White Phosphorous Matches Prohibition), s. 5.

Sanad—Validity of—granted by Native Rulers to be carefully examined and not received in evidence unless registered. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819 s. 28.

Sanitary Board defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Sanitary Commissioner defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Sanitary Officer—

Appointment of—

By Municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 349 D.

By District Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1886, s. 91.

In Mining Settlements. Ben. Act 2, 1912, s. 5.

In Mining Settlements. Ben. Act 2, 1912, ss. 5, 12, 13.

Sanitation—

1871. Ben. Act 4 (Puri Lodging-House).

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 245 to 248 (huts), ss. 335 to 345 (Markets).

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 87 to 91, (District Boards), ss. 115, 116 (Union Committees), s. 118 C.

1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 27.

1920. Ben. Act 6 (Sanitary Improvements).

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 392 to 404 (Markets).

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 128 to 178.

Sarais—

1867. Act 22 (Sarais).

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 261, 273 (2), (3).

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 100.

See LODGING HOUSES.

Sati—Ben. Reg. 17, 1829.

Savings Banks—

Government. Act 5, 1873.

Military. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 44 (11).

Sayar—*See SAIR.*

Scavenging—

In Municipalities—

Ben. Districts. *See Cross-references from RUBBISH AND OFFENSIVE MATTER.*

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 371-76.

Schedule defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Scheduled District—

1871. Act 14 (Scheduled Districts).

1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent).

Chronological tables of enactments declared in force in, or extended to,—in Bengal: Jalpaiguri and Darjeeling Districts. Ben. Code, Vol. IV p. 26. Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

List of—Ben. Code, Vol. IV, p. 23.

Notifications under—Act, 1874, declaring enactments to be in force or to be extended to Scheduled Districts in Bengal—

(a) Chronological tables of enactments. Ben. Code, Vol. IV, p. 57.

(b) Notifications *in extenso*, Ben. Code, Vol. IV, p. 59.

Schools and Colleges—

Agricultural Schools. Power to place children in—and to apprentice them. Act 6, 1924 (Criminal Tribes), s. 17.

Colleges—Jagannath College. Act 16, 1920. Serampore College. Ben. Act 4, 1918.

See AFFILIATED COLLEGES.

Industrial Schools—Power to place children in—and to apprentice them. Ben. Act 2, 1922 (Children Act) and Act 6, 1924 (Criminal Tribes), s. 17.

Maintenance—Management and maintenance of—by District Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 63.

Primary Schools—

See also EDUCATION (Primary).

Establishment of—by Union Boards. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 22. Improvement of—; power to provide funds for—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 85.

Schools and Colleges—concl.*Reformatory Schools**See REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.**Schools (Generally)—*

St. Thomas' School. Ben. Act 12, 1923.

Scientific Referee—*See Referee.**See also REFERENCES (to scientific persons).***Scientific Society—See SOCIETY.****Scotch Kirk—Act 23, 1899.****Sculptures—Act 7, 1904, ss. 18, 19.****Sea—**

1849. 12-3 V. c. 96 [Admiralty Offences (Colonial)], ss. 1, 5.
 1860. 23-4 V. c. 88 [Admiralty (Jurisdiction)].
 1860. 23-4 V. c. 122 [Admiralty Offences (Colonial)].
 1870. 33-4 V. c. 52 (Extradition), s. 16.
 1870. 33-4 V. c. 90 (Foreign Enlistment).
 1873. 36-7 V. c. 60 (Extradition), s. 6.
 1874. 37-8 V. c. 27 [Courts (Colonial) Jurisdiction].
 1878. 41-2 V. c. 73 (Territorial Waters Jurisdiction).
 1881. 44-45 V. c. 69 (Fugitive Offenders).
 1885. Act 12 (Sea Passengers).
 1890. 53-4 V. c. 37, s. 5, Sch. I.
 1903. Act 15 (Extradition), s. 20.
 1906. 6 Edw. 7. c. 48 (Merchant Shipping), s. 67.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping).
 1924. 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 22 (Carriage of Goods by Sea).
See also PIRACY, PRIZE, SLAVE TRADE.

Sea Customs—Act 8, 1878. *See CUSTOMS (SEA).***Seals—**

1793. Ben. Reg. 2 (Collector's), s. 5.
 1862. Act 3 (Government).
 1865. Act 15 (Parsi Matrimonial Court), s. 20.
 1876. Ben. Act 1 (Muhammadan Registrars), ss. 4, 5.
 1882. Act 15 (Presidency Magistrate's), s. 12.
 1887. Act 9 (Provincial Small Cause Courts), s. 29.
 1887. Act 12 (Civil Courts), s. 16.
 1908. Act 16 (Registration), s. 15.
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust).
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 6.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 5.
 1913. Act 7 (Companies), ss. 23, 90, 91, Sch. I, r. 76.
 1920. Act 47 (Imperial Bank), s. 49.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 68.
 1928. Act 19 (Official Secrets), s. 6 (1) (e).

Seamen—*Act 21, 1923 (Merchant Shipping). *See also MERCHANT SHIPPING.**Vagrant; liability in respect of—. *Act 9, 1874, s. 31.*Will of—. *Act 25, 1838, s. 29.***Sea Passengers—Act 12, 1885. *See PASSENGERS.*****Search—**By force; rules for (*example*). Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 28.General provisions relating to—. *Act 5, 1890, ss. 101 to 103.*Without warrant by police officer; general provision. *Act 5, 1898, s. 135.*
 In particular enactments, *see*, for examples, Ben. Acts 5, 1909, ss. 67,
 69 A, 70; 1, 1920, s. 27.*See SEIZURE; WARRANTS.***Seaworthiness—Act 21, 1923 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 229 to 231.****Second Conviction—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 75.
 1864. Ben. Act 7 (Salt), s. 34.
 1882. Act 12 (Salt), s. 10.
 1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 32.
 1898. Act 3 (Lepers), s. 10.

Second Conviction—*concl.*

1898. Ac. 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 221 (7), 255 A, 310, 311, 348, 403, 566.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 62.
 1914. Act 3 (Copyright), s. 9.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 489.
 1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), s. 23.

Second in Command defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Second Tenant for Life defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Secret—*See OFFICIAL SECRETS.*

Secretaries to Government—Act 2, 1834.

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 Execution of decrees against—. Act 5, 1908, s. 82.
 Suits by or against—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 79 to 82.

Section defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Secured Creditor—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
 Saving of rights of—of settled estate. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 39.

Secured Debt defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Securities and Security Bonds—

1850. Act 12 (Public Accountants' Default), s. 2.
 1899. Act 2 (Stamps), s. 8.
 1920. Act 10 (Securities).
 1922. Act 11 (Income-tax), ss. 4, expln. (iv), s. 18.
 1923. Act 10 (Paper Currency), ss. 19, 23, 24.

Exemption from—

1913. Act 2 (Official Trustees), s. 13.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 20.

For keeping the peace or for good behaviour. Act 5, 1898, ch. VIII. Appeal from order regarding such security. *See s. 406 of the same Act.*

For performance of contracts. Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 28; 3, 1923, s. 70.

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See BONDS.

Sedition—

1890. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 124 A, 153 A.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 99 A to 99 G, 108.
 1898. Act 6 (Post Office), ss. 27 A to 27 D.
 1911. Act 10 (Seditious Meetings).
 1922. Act 14 (Press Law Repeal and Amendment).
 1922. Act 22 (Police—Incitement to Disaffection).
 1922. Indian States (Protection against Disaffection).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 239.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.

Seer defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See Act 31, 1871 (Weights and Measures).

Seizure (of things) on Suspicion—

1878. Act 8 (See Customs), ss. 178 to 181.
 1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 25.
 1882. Act 12 (Salt), s. 16.
 1890. Act 11 (Cruelty to Animals), s. 7 A.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 550.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 67.
 1920. Ben. Act 1 (Cruelty to Animals), s. 27.

Self-Government—*See LOCAL.*

Seller's Lion—*See LIEN (of seller).*

Senior Marriage Registrar—Act 15, 1872, s. 7.

Sentences—

Of criminal courts—

Confirmation of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 31, 34, 374 to 380, Sch. V, Form 34.

Execution of—. *See EXECUTION.*

Suspension, remission and commutation of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 382, 401, 402, 426, 438, Sch. V, Form 36.

Separate Accounts—

1859. Act 11 (Land-Revenue Sales), ss. 10, 11.

1862. Ben. Act 3 (Land-Revenue Sales), s. 3.

1876. Ben. Act 7 (Land Registration), s. 70.

1880. Ben. Act 9 (Cess), ss. 44, 46.

1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankment), ss. 71, 72.

1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 16.

1897. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards), s. 23.

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), Sch., rule III.

Separate Estate—*See ESTATES.***Separate Salt Work,****Separate Scheme,****Separate Village Channel** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Separated Tahsildar** to pay revenue direct into treasury. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 13.**Serampore College**—Ben. Act 4, 1918.**Service—**

By post; meaning of—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 27.

1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 28.

1909. E. B. A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. A.), s. 32.

Contract of—; criminal breach of—. Act 45, 1860, ch. XIX (ss. 490 and 492 repealed from 1-4-1926).

*See NOTICES.***Service Lands—***See CHAKARAN LANDS; POLICE SERVICE LANDS.***Service, Privy** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Service Tenures—***See SERVICE LANDS.***Sessions Court—**

Appeals to or from sentence of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 409, 410.

Cognizance of offences by—. Act 5, 1898, s. 193.

Establishment of—; trials before—. Act 5, 1898, s. 9, and ch. XXIII.

Inquiry into cases triable by—. Act 5, 1898, ch. XVIII.

Trials before. Act 5, 1898, ch. XXIII.

*See COMMITMENT.***Sessions Judge—**

Appointment, etc., of—. Act 5, 1898, ss. 9, 17 (4). As regards acting Judges, see Act 16, 1867.

*See ADDITIONAL SESSIONS JUDGE; ASSISTANT SESSIONS JUDGE.***Set-off—**Act 5, 1908, order 8, r. 6; order 20, rr. 6, 19.**Settled Estate—***See ESTATES.***Settled Raiyat—**

Continues to be such, one year after ceasing to hold land. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (5).

Different land may have been held at different times. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (2).

Does not abandon right on recovering possession after supposed abandonment. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (6).

Has right of occupancy in all land held by him in village. Act 8, 1885, s. 21.

Holding of land for 12 years in village constitutes—. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (1).

Land held by two or more joint *raiyats* deemed held by each. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (4).

May add on the time during which the person whose heir he is held. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (5).

Presumption as to 12 years' holding if status made out. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (7).

Settlement—*See BRITISH*; *REVISION OF*; —(*EMPIRE*); —*OF LAND-REVENUE AND RENTS; SURVEY AND*; *TEMPORARY*.

Settlement (Empire)—12-13 Geo. 5, c. 13.

Settlement Officer—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

In districts where Act 8, 1885, is not in force.

See Ben. Act 8, 1879.

See FOREST SETTLEMENT OFFICERS.

Settlement of Land Revenue and Rents—

Definitions of “Settlement of Land-Revenue”. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Settlement—

Of land-revenue and rents. Ben. Regs. 7, 1822; 9, 1825; 9, 1833; Ben. Act 3, 1868, and India Act 8, 1885.

Appeals in Settlement Cases under Ben. Reg. 7, 1822. *See Ben. Act 3, 1868.*

See also PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

Settlement on Marriage—*See MARRIAGE SETTLEMENTS.*

Settlement Proceedings—Duration of—. Ben. Reg. 4, 1828, s. 2 (4).

Settler defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Severity (Lands held in)—Provisions as to partition in—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, ss. 76 to 78.

Sewage—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Provisions as to—

In municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 186-197.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 371-377.

In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 132.

Sewers—*See DRAINS.*

Share—

In Companies. Act 7, 1913.

Power to exempt—of estates from sale. Act 11, 1859, s. 18.

Sale of—of estate for arrears. Act 11, 1859, ss. 13, 14; Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 71.

See also CO-OWNERS; CO-SHARERS; JOINT PROPRIETORS; PARTITION; SEPARATE ACCOUNTS.

Shed—

Act 15, 1908 (Indian Ports), s. 6 (1) (jj), (1 A).

Destruction of infectious—in cantonments. Act 2, 1924, s. 162.

Sheep—Restriction on keeping—in municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 265.

Sheriff—Act 8, 1852.

Shifting Cultivation—Treatment of claims relating to practice of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 9 A.

Shikami or Taluki Tenures (from *Shikam*, the belly), lit., subordinate tenures. *See Field's Introduction to the Bengal Regulations*, s. 35.

Shikast Paewast, i.e., diluvion. *See ALLUVION AND DILUVION.*

Ship defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.* *See also VESSEL.*

Shipping—*See MERCHANT.*

Shipping Court—Act 21, 1923, ss. 246 to 257.

Short Language—

Used in Acts. *See General Clauses Acts—*

1897. Act 10 (India).

1899. Ben. Act 1 (Bengal).

1909. E. B. A. 1 (Eastern Bengal and Assam).

Short Titles—Acts 11, 1901; 1, 1903, and 14, 1897.

Sign defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Signature—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

There are a number of statutory provisions relating to—, of which the following are cited as examples:—

By Ministerial Officers. Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 59.

Effect of—. Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 11.

Facsimile—to be deemed to be proper. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 49 C; 4, 1866, s. 102 C.

Of orders and proceedings of the Government of Bengal. Ben. Act 3, 1911, s. 3.

Of orders and cheques of local or trust authorities. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 118.

On notices, may be stamped. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 502.

Signed defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Sikhs—**

1870. Act 21 (Wills).

1872. Act 3 (Marriage), s. 2.

1874. Act 3 (Insurance), s. 6 (2).

1909. 7 (Anand Marriages).

Sikka Rupees ceased to be legal tender from 1st January 1838. *See* Act 13, 1836. By Act 17, 1835, it was enacted that the Company's rupee (180 grains troy in weight) should alone be coined at the Company's mint and that it should be equivalent in value to 15/16ths of the Calcutta sikka rupee.

Silver Bullion—Act 10, 1923, s. 21.

Silver Coins—

1906. Act 3 (Coinage), ss. 4, 5.

1923. Act 10 (Paper Currency), ss. 12, 19 (5).

Sinking Fund—

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 24, 24 A.

1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust), ss. 99, etc.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), ss. 78, 79.

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 106, 107, 112, 114, 117.

Sir Lands—

Are lands cultivated by proprietors with their own ploughs (from *Sir*, *Sanskrit* for a plough).

See KHAMAR LANDS; ZIRAT LANDS.

Skilled Work defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Sky-sign—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Provisions as to—in Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. XVI, r. 3.

Slander—*See LIBEL.***Slaughter-houses—**

Control over—

In cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 198 to 208.

In municipalities. Ben. Act 7, 1865.

In Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ch. XXVII.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Slaughter of Animals—

Penalty for slaughtering animal of clearing carcass in roads, etc. Act 5, 1861, s. 34 (1).

Regulation of—in municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 249, 251 B, 262. *See also* Ben. Act 7, 1865.

Calcutta. Ben. Act, 3, 1923, ss. 392-402.

Slave Trade—

1824. 5 Geo. 4, c. 113 (Slave Trade).

1843. 6-7 V. c. 98 (Slave Trade).

1843. Act 5 (Indian Slavery).

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 370, 371.

1866. 29-30 V. c. 109 (Naval Discipline), ss. 39 to 42.

1873. 36-7 V. c. 59 (East-Africa Courts).

1873. 36-7 V. c. 88 (Slave Trade).

Slave Trade—*concl.*

1876. 39-40 V. c. 46 (Slave Trade).
 1879. 42-3 V. c. 38 (East Africa Courts).
 1890. 58-4 V. c. 27 (Colonial Courts of Admiralty), ss. 6, 13.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 4.

Sluice—Construction of—in embankments. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 18.**Small Cause Courts—**

1882. Act 15 (Presidency).
 1887. Act 9 (Provincial).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 7, 8, Sch. I, orders 50, 51.

Fees in Presidency. Act 7, 1870, s. 3.

Investiture of Civil Courts with powers of—. Act 12, 1887, s. 25.

Power to refer to High Court question whether suit is cognisable by—. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 46, r. 6.

References to—by Corporation of Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 528 to 530.

Small-pox—*See* VACCINATION.**Smoking—**

By children; prevention of—. Ben. Act 2, 1919.
 In railway compartments. Act 9, 1890, s. 110.

Smoke-nuisance— Ben. Act 3, 1905.**Societies—**

Asiatic Society of Bengal. Act 10, 1910, s. 11.
 Co-operative—. Act 2, 1912.
 Literary, Scientific or Charitable—. Act 21, 1860.
 Mutual Benefit—. Act 11, 1922 (Income-Tax), s. 10 (2) (iii).
 Provident Insurance—. Act 5, 1912.
 Red Cross—. *See* RED CROSS SOCIETY.
 Religious—. Act 1, 1880. *See also* Act 21, 1860, ss. 2 to 9, Sch. Registration—; what—may be registered. Act 21, 1860, s. 20.

Dissolution—

Of Co-operative Society. Act 2, 1912, s. 39.

Of Society, when consent of Government required. Act 21, 1860, s. 13.

Soldier—

1838. Act 25 (Wills), s. 29.
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 131 to 140.
 1874. Act 9 (Vagrancy), s. 31.
 1897. Act 9 (Provident Funds), s. 7.
 1925. Act 4 (Litigation).
 Defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.
 Desertion by—. *See* DESERTION.

Solicitation—

Penalty and arrest for—
 In Calcutta. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 72 A.
 In Calcutta Suburbs. Ben. Act 2, 1866, ss. 41 A, 43 A.
 In public places. Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 68 B.

Solicitor—

Admission in England of British subjects who have been attorneys or solicitors in courts of certain British possessions; examinations in certain cases. 63-4 V. c. 14.

Lien of—. Act 9, 1872, s. 171.

Solitary confinement—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 73, 74.
 1894. Act 9 (Prisons), s. 29.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 48.

Son—

Defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Includes an adopted—when personal law permits adoption. Act 10, 1897, s. 3.
See ADOPTION.

Songs—Obscene acts and—. Act 45, 1860, s. 294.**Sonthals—*See* ABORIGINALS.****Sovereign—*See* CROWN.**

Spear—Power to prohibit carrying of—in Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 12.

Special Laws—Repeal of—. Act 4, 1922.

Special License—Act 15, 1872, s. 11.

Special Magistrate—Appointment of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 14.

Special Marriages—Act 3, 1872.

Special Police—See POLICE.

Special Proceedings—Act 5, 1898, chs. XXXIII to XXXVI.

Special Registry of land. Act 11, 1859.

Specific Performance—

- 1860. Act 9 (Disputes, Employees and Workmen), s. 8.
- 1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 37 to 67.
- 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), ss. 12 to 30.
- 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), order 21, rr. 31, 32.
- 1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 128.

Specific Relief—Act 1, 1877.

Spirits—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Denatured. Act 8, 1878, s. 155.

Duty leviable on imports coastwise. Act 8, 1894, ss. 2 (4), 7.

Duty on imports of—by sea, or imports by land from foreign territory. Act 8, 1894, ss. 3, 5, Sch. 3.

Duty on imports of spirituous or fermented liquor manufactured in foreign India or in a part of British India in which no excise duty is levied. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 27.

Possession and manufacture of—in the Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, ss. 14-15.

Liable to excise duty. Act 8, 1878, ss. 144 to 149, 151 to 155, 167 (60), amended by Acts 4 and 12, 1914 and 4, 1924. Act 16, 1863 (duty on spirit used exclusively in arts or manufactures or in chemistry); Act 13, 1890 (Country fermented liquor).

Spying—Act 19, 1923, ss. 3, 10.

Stable—

Regulation of—in municipalities—

Ben. Dists. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 140, 264.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 170, 171.

Stage-carriage—

Act 16, 1861.

Ben. Act 1, 1919, to apply to hackney-carriage that plies for hire as a—.

Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 59.

Staging Bungalow—

Control of District Board over—. Ben. Act 1, 1885, s. 100 (7).

Sarais. Licensing of—in municipalities. Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 261, 273 (2), (3).

See also Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 100 (7).

Stamp Law—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XII.

1870. Act 7 (Court-fees), s. 34.

1879. Act 18 (Legal Practitioners), s. 25, Sch. II.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 348.

1898. Act 6 (Post Office), ss. 16, 17, 27, 60.

1899. Act 2 (Stamps).

1903. Act 7 (Works of Defence), s. 40.

1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 28.

1924. Act 13 (Specified Instruments).

History of early—. See Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations, ss. 232, 233, and Donogh's Stamp Law.

Trial of persons previously convicted of offences against—. Act 5, 1898, s. 349.

See ADHESIVE STAMPS; IMPRESSED STAMPS.

Stamp Duty—

By whom payable. Act 2, 1899, ss. 29, 30.
 Exemption from—Generally. Act 2, 1899, Sch. I; in particular cases—
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 51.
 1903. Act 7 (Works of Defence), s. 40.
 1909. Act 3 (Insolvency, Presidency Towns), s. 115.
 1912. Act 2 (Co-operative Societies), s. 28.

Impounding of documents not properly stamped. Act 2, 1899, ch. IV.
 Police officers not to impound, and Magistrates and Judges not required to impound except in proceedings under chs. XII and XXXVI of Act 5, 1898. Act 2, 1899, s. 33.

Instruments not duly stamped; their admissibility in evidence. Act 2, 1899, s. 35.

Receipts for money, etc., exceeding Rs. 20 to be stamped. Act 2, 1899, s. 30.
See Duty.

Stamp Fees—

Exemption from—
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 51.
 1903. Act 7 (Works of Defence), s. 40.

Standard Timber—Collection of— Act 7, 1878, ss. 45 to 51.**Standard yard** foot or inch. *See* Act 2, 1889. (Measures of Length).**State Offences—**

1812. Ben. Reg. 11 (Foreign Immigrants).
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. VI.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 196.

State Prisoners—

1818. Ben. Reg. 3 (State Prisoners), ss. 2 to 7.
 1850. Act 34 (State Prisoners).
 1858. Act 3 (State Prisoners).
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 128 to 130.
 1871. Act 5 (Prisoners), s. 15.
 1874. Act 15 (Laws Local Extent), ss. 3 to 11.
 1898. Act 5 (Habeas Corpus), s. 491.
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 4.

Statute Law Revision—(Substituted Enactments), 39-40 V. c. 20.**Stay of Proceedings** in civil court, during record-of-rights and settlement of rents. Act 8, 1885, s. 111.**Steam-Boilers and Prime-Movers—**

1879. Ben. Act 3 (Steam-Boilers and Prime-Movers).
 1923. Act 5 (Boilers).

Steam-ship—See MERCHANT SHIPPING.**Steam-tramway—Darjeeling.** Ben. Act 6, 1879.**Steam-vessel—See MERCHANT SHIPPING.****Steel Industry—Protection of—** Act 14, 1924.**Stolen Property—**

1857. Act 21 (Howrah), ss. 1, 2.
 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 410 to 412.
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburbs), ss. 33, 33A.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta), ss. 53, 54, 79 to 81.
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 114 [illus. (a)], 103.
 1881. 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 22 (Fugitive offenders).
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 98, 181 (3), 523-25, 550.

Stoppage of goods in transit. Act 9, 1872, ss. 99 to 106.**Straits Settlements—Separation of—** from India. 29-30 V. c. 115**Street—**

1857. Act 21 (Setting animals to fight, Howrah), s. 15; elsewhere, Ben. Act 2, 1867, s. 11.
 1883. Ben. Act 3 (Tramways), ss. 15, 18; also Ben. Act 1, 1860, ss. 12, 17.
 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 201 to 208, 233 to 235; also as regards Darjeeling, ss. 201 to 201G, 207, 207A and Sch. A.

Street—concl'd.

1910. Act 10 (Electricity), ss. 12, 16, 29.
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust), ss. 53, 55, 62, 63.
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 295 to 318.
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 191 to 193.

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See ROAD.

Streets, Thoroughfares and Public Places—

Gaming in—. (Howrah), Act 21, 1857, s. 15; Ben. Act 2, 1867, s. 11.
 Prohibition of unlicensed going armed. Act 8, 1878, s. 13.

Punishment for various illegal acts on—.

1857. (Howrah) Act 21, ss. 20 to 22, 23 (i) to (iv).
 1861. Act 5 (Police), ss. 34 (1) to (3), 34 (5), 34 (7), 34 (8).
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburbs), ss. 39, 40 (1) to (4a), (10), (11), (13) to (15), (17), (18), 41A.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta), ss. 62, 66 (1) to (4a), (10), (11), (13) to (15), 68, 68A, 70.

Rash driving, riding, etc. Act 45, 1860, ss. 279, 280.
See PLACES OR PUBLIC RESORT OR ENTERTAINMENT.

Street alignment defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***St. Thomas' School**—*See SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.***Sub-Agent**—Act 9, 1872, ss. 190 to 195, 210.**Sub-contractor** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Subdivisional Magistrate**—Appointment of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 13.**Subdivision**—*See SADAR SUBDIVISION.***Subdivisional Officers**—Powers of—. Act 5, 1898, Schs. III and IV.

Subdivision of tenure or holding not binding on landlord without his consent. Ben. Act 1, 1907, s. 18.

Sub-letting—

Abandoned holding to be offered first to sub-lessees. Act 8, 1885, s. 87 (4).
 Amount paid by under-tenant for his lessor under distressment may be deducted from rent. Act 8, 1885, s. 137 (1).

Bar of contract taking away right of occupancy right to sub-let. Act 8, 1885, s. 178 (3) (e).

By aboriginal raiyat. Act 8, 1885, s. 49D.

No distressment if part of holding is sub-let without landlord's written consent. Act 8, 1885, s. 121, prov. (3).

Restrictions on—under Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885. Act 8, 1885, s. 85.

Right of superior tenant to prevail in case of conflict or distressment between superior and inferior rights. Act 8, 1885, s. 138.

Sub-marine Telegraph Act 48-9 V. c. 49.**Subordinate Judge**—

Local Government may alter number of—. Act 12, 1887, s. 4.
See SADAR AMINS.

Subordinate Magistrate—

Appointment of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 12.
See MAGISTRATE.

Sub-Registrar—

Appointed under Act 16, 1908, is a Registrar of Mutations. Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 3.

May be suspended, removed or dismissed by Inspector-General of Registration. Act 16, 1908, s. 13 (3).

Special duties of—. Act 16, 1908, ss. 64, 65.

Sub-section defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Subsistence Allowances**—

To certificate-debtors. Ben. Act 3, 1913, Sch. II, r. 78.

To judgment-debtors. Act 5, 1908, s. 57.

To distressed seamen. Act 21, 1923, s. 77.

To vagrants. Act 9, 1874, s. 8.

Suburbs of Calcutta—Limits defined under Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 1.

Succession—

1793. Ben. Reg. 11.
 1795. Ben. Reg. 44.
 1800. Ben. Reg. 10.
 1805. Ben. Reg. 12, s. 36: Wills and Intestacies of Natives.
 1822. Ben. Reg. 7 (Succession to rent-fee land, etc.), s. 17.
 1838. Act 25 (Wills between 1839 and 1866; English Law).
 1839. Act 30 (Descents between 1840 and 1866; English Law).
 1841. Act 19 (Property Protection).
 1861. 245 V. c. 114 (Probate in United Kingdom, Domicile).
 1865. Act 10 (Succession).
 1865. Act 21 (Intestate Succession, Parsis).
 1866. Act 28 (Descents between 1840 and 1866; English Law).
 1870. Act 21 (Wills of Hindus, etc.).
 1872. Act 3 (Special Marriage), ss. 23, 24.
 1874. Act 3 (Married Women's Property), s. 2.
 1879. Ben. Act 9 (Court of Wards), s. 13.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), ss. 16 to 17, 18 (a).
 1895. Ben. Act 3 (Succession to tenant's rights), ss. 6, 7, 21.
 1904. Ben. Act 3 (Settled Estates), s. 20.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), ss. 11, 55.
 1916. Act 15 (Hindu Disposition of Property).
 1920. Act 46 (Cutchi Memons).

See ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES.

Successor-in-Interest—Recovery of expenses of a survey and preparation of a record of rights, and settlement of rents, from—. Ben. Act 3, 1895, ss. 28 to 32, 36 (e)

Successors—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 18.
 1898. E. B. A. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 559.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 19.
 1909. E. B. A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. A.), s. 23.

Sugar—Special duty on—. Act 8, 1894, s. 8B.

Suicide—

No forfeiture of goods of—. Act 4, 1871, s. 30.

Police to enquire and report on—. Act 5, 1898, s. 174.

Punishment for abetment or attempt. Act 45, 1860, ss. 305, 306, 309.

Suit—

Bar of—in civil courts. (*Example*) Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 119; Act 11, 1922, s. 67.

Bar of—or legal proceeding. (*Example*) Ben. Act 6, 1914, s. 27.

By legal representatives. Act 12, 1855. *See also LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE and REPRESENTATIVE.*

By or against societies. Act 21, 1860, s. 6.

By proprietors to resume revenue of land held free of assessment, and by persons claiming to hold land exempt from revenue. Ben. Act 7, 1862, s. 2 Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Disposal of—at first hearing. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order XV.

Hearing of—. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order XVIII.

Institution of—. Act 5, 1908, ss. 15 to 26, and Sch. I, order IV.

Interpleader—. Act 5, 1908, s. 88 and Sch. I, order XXXV.

Stay of—. Act 5, 1908, s. 10.

To contest assessment, limitation of appeal; procedure. Ben. Reg. 2, 1819, ss. 24 (1), 26; Ben. Reg. 14, 1825, s. 6, and Ben. Reg. 3, 1828, s. 10 (3), (5).

To oust certified purchaser as being benami to be dismissed with costs. Act 11, 1859, s. 36.

Transfer of—or proceeding. Act 5, 1908, ss. 22 to 25.

Valuation of—. *See VALUATION OF SUITS.*

Withdrawal of—Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order XXIII.

Summary Administration of debtor's estate. Act 5, 1920, s. 74.

Summary dismissal of appeal. Act 5, 1898, s. 421.

Summary Procedure—

For recovery of rents. Act 8, 1885, s. 158A.

On Negotiable Instruments. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 37.

Summary Trial—

Act 5, 1898, ss. 260 to 265.

No appeal in certain cases of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 414.

Summons—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 68 to 74, 94, 95.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 27 to 32, Sch. I, order 5.
 Effect of substituted service of—. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 73.
See WARRANTS.

Summons case—

Procedure in—affecting European or Indian British subject. Act 5, 1898, s. 445.
 Record in—. Act 5, 1898, s. 355.
 Trial of—by Magistrates. Act 5, 1898, ss. 241 to 250.

Sunderbans—

1825. Ben. Reg. 9 (Settlement), s. 2.
 1828. Ben. Reg. 3 (Resumed Lands), s. 13 (1).
 1905. Ben. Act 1 (Sunderbans).
 1915. Ben. Act 4 (Embankment).

Sunset Law—

Act 11, 1859, ss. 6, 18.
See LATEST DAYS.

Superannuation Acts—

1860. 23-4 V. c. 89.
 1887. 50-51 V. c. 67.
 1892. 55-6 V. c. 40.
 1905. Ben. Act 6 (Calcutta and Suburban Police).
 1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 86.

Superintendent defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Superior Officer defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*****Supersession of Union Board. Ben. Act 5, 1919, ss. 56, 57.****Super-tax—**

1922. Act 11 (Income-tax), ss. 55 to 58.
 1925. Indian Finance Act, s. 7.

Supervisors—first appointed in 1769. Their name changed to “Collectors” in 1772—*Field.***Supreme Courts—**

Abolished upon establishment of present High Court of Calcutta in 1862.
 Officers’ Trading. Act 15, 1848.
See HIGH COURT.

Surety—

1793. Ben. Reg. 2 (for land let in farm), s. 37.
 1872. Act 9 (Contract), s. 128.
 1881. Act 26 (Negotiable Instruments), s. 39.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 406A, 502, 514A.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 145.

Surrender—

Approval, reorganisation and stamping of instruments of—, settled estates.
 Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 19.
 Of fugitive criminals. *See FOREIGN STATE.*
 Of holding. Act 8, 1885, s. 86.

Surveillance of bad characters. *See BAD CHARACTERS.***Survey—Definitions of “Survey”, “Survey-mark”, etc. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*****Survey and Settlement—**

Appeals in settlement cases under Ben. Reg. 7, 1822. *See Ben. Act 3, 1868.*
 Operations or survey operations alone are conducted under the following Acts and Regulations. The rules of procedure and the technical rules apply primarily to surveys and settlements under the Settlement Laws, the Bengal Tenancy Act and the Survey Act; but they are also followed as far as they are applicable, in operations under the other Acts and Regulations named.

1822. Ben. Reg. 7 (Settlement).
 1825. Ben. Reg. 9 (Settlement).
 1833. Ben. Reg. 33 (Settlement).
 1847. Act 9 (Assessment of Alluvion).

Survey and Settlement—*concl.*

1875. Ben. Act 5 (Survey).
 1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation).
 1879. Ben. Act 8 (Rent).
 1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankments).
 1885. Act 8 (Tenancy).
 1887. Ben. Act 1 (Calcutta Survey).
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition).
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition).
 1920. Ben. Act 5 (Drainage).

Survey Court—Act 21, 1923, ss. 268 to 270.

Survey of Land—

1847. Act 9 (Alluvion and Diluvion), ss. 3, 4.
 1862. Ben. Act 6 (Darjeeling), ss. 9, 10.
 1875. Ben. Act 5 (Surveys).
 1894. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 223A.
 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), ss. 101, 102A.
 1887. Ben. Act 1 (Calcutta Survey).
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 36.
 1895. Ben. Act 3 (Land Records Maintenance), ss. 28 to 32.
 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), ss. 45 to 48.
 1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust), s. 167.
 1920. Ben. Act 5 (Alluvial Lands), s. 4.

Surveys may also be made under the Drainage, Irrigation, Embankment and Land Acquisition Acts. *See* those Acts.

Survey of Ships—

1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-vessels), ss. 3 to 19.
 1923. Act 21 (Passenger Ships), ss. 125 to 146, 156.

Surveyors of Ships—

1917. Act 1 (Steam-vessels), ss. 4, 5, 7, 16, 18, 19.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 129, 130, 133, 134.

Suspect—

Power to deal with certain—. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, s. 11.
 Security from—. Act 5, 1898, s. 108.

Suspected Property—Act 5, 1898, s. 523**Suspension and Dismissal—**

Of persons holding Mukhtar's and Revenue Agent's certificates. Act 18, 1879, s. 39.
 Of pleaders and Mukhtars guilty of criminal offence or unprofessional conduct. Act 18, 1879, ss. 12, 13, 40.
 Of Revenue Agents guilty of criminal offence or unprofessional conduct. Act 18, 1879, ss. 21, 22.

Power of appointment includes power of—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 16.
 1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 17.
 1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 21.

See DISMISSAL.

Suspension and Removal—

Of Coroner—Act 4, 1871, s. 6.

Of Judges—

Civil Courts. Act 12, 1887, ss. 26 to 29.

Criminal Courts. Act 5, 1898, s. 26.

Presidency Small Cause Courts. Act 15, 1882, s. 7.

Provincial Small Cause Courts. Act 9, 1887, s. 9.

Of Justices of the Peace—Act 5, 1898, s. 27.

Of Magistrates—Act 5, 1898, s. 26.

Of Municipal Commissioners—

Ben. Districts. Ben. Act 3, 1884.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923.

Of Munsifs—Act 12, 1887, ss. 26 to 29.

Of Native cash-keepers and officers—Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, ss. 11, 13.

Of Patwaris—

1817. Ben. Reg. 12, ss. 12 to 15.

1819. Ben. Reg. 1, s. 7.

Suspension and Removal—concl.**Of Police Officers—**

Powers, privileges and duties remain in abeyance while officer is under suspension. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 4; 4, 1868, s. 10.

Of Registrars and Sub-Registrars—Act 16, 1908, s. 18 (3).

See DISCHARGE.

Suspension and Remission—**Of Revenue—**

No claims by zamindars for—on account of drought, inundation or other seasonal calamity to receive attention. Ben. Reg. 1, 1793, s. 7. Sanction of Governor-General in Council required to remissions. Ben. Reg. 2, 1793, s. 37. See also ss. 38, 43.

Of sentences—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 401, 402, 426.

1903. Act 4 (Extradition), s. 11 (2).

1911. Act 8 (Army), s. 112.

1920. Act 20 (Army).

Suttee—See SATI.**Swear defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.****Sweeper—See Methar.**

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Table of Equivalents—Act 31, 1871, s. 17.**Table of Rates under Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885. Act 8, 1885, ss. 104 B to 104 D.****Tahsildar** who is to be appointed for separate taluks. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, ss. 13 to 25.**Takkavi—Ben. Reg. 2, 1793. See also LAND IMPROVEMENT.****Taluk—**

As to meaning and derivation of the term, and as to the difference of meaning in the Upper and Lower Provinces, see Field's Introduction to Ben. Regulations.

In Bengal. Ben. Regs. 1, 1793, ss. 8, 10; 8, 1793, ss. 4, 5, 13, 14, 51, 19 1793, s. 7; 1, 1801, s. 7; 12, 1805, s. 1; 7, 1822.

Talukdars—

Restriction on enhancement of rent of dependent. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793 s. 51 (repealed locally, Act 8, 1885).

For enumeration of—and rights of—under Permanent Settlement. See Ben. Regs. 8, 1793, ss. 4, 5, 13, 14, 51; 1, 1801, s. 14.

See LANDHOLDERS; LANDLORDS; PROPRIETORS; ZAMINDARS.

Talukdari Tenure—Registration of—. Act 11, 1859.**Tank—**

1859. Act 11, ss. 37, 52 (Leases; how far protected).

1868. Ben. Act 7, s. 13 (Leases; how far protected).

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 69, 198, 199, 208, 209, 217 to 219 306.

1885. Act 8 (Tenancy), s. 160 (c).

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 90

1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partitions), s. 90.

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 377.

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 134, 169.

Tari—

Defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Supply of—to licensed vendors. Ben. Act 5, 1909, ss. 14.

Tariff—

1878. Act 8 (Customs), ss. 22, 115.

1894. Act 8 (Tariff).

1923. Indian Finance Acts.

1924. Indian Finance Acts.

1924. Act 14 (Steel Industry).

See CUSTOMS (Inland and Sea).

Taxation—

Collection of Taxes (Provisional). Act 16, 1918.
 Duty leviable on imports of opium. Act 8, 1894, ss. 3, 5, Sch 3; power to impose duties on opium. Act 1, 1878, ss. 5, 6.
 Duty on timber and other forest produce. Act 7, 1878, ss. 39, 40.

Exemption from—

Auxiliary Forces. Act 49, 1920, s. 34.
 Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 97, 99, 100.
 Municipalities. (Ben.). Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 91, 98, 152, 168; (Cal.). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 126.
 Religious and Charitable purposes, etc. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 8.
 Territorial Forces. Act 48, 1920, s. 16.
 Tramways. Act 11, 1886, s. 44.

For maintenance of chankidars. Ben. Act 6, 1870, ss. 13, 14.

In areas subject to Local Self-Government Boards—

District Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, ss. 46, 86 A to 86 M, 138 (m).
 Union Boards. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 37.

In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 60 to 105.

In Chittagong Hill Tracts. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 18 (2) (i).

Leviable by Port Commissioners—

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1890.

Chittagong. Ben. Act 5, 1914.

Levy of rates to meet cost of Fire-Brigade. Ben. Act 1, 1893, ss. 25, 23.

Municipal—

British India, generally. Act 11, 1881.

Bengal. Ben. Act 3, 1884, Part IV.

Calcutta. Ben. Act 3, 1923, Part IV.

Of railways by local authorities. Act 9, 1890, s. 135.

On amusements and betting. Ben. Act 5, 1922.

On incomes. Act 11, 1922.

Port dues, fees and charges. Ben. Act 3, 1867, and Ben. Act 3, 1890.

Sanitary (at ports). Act 21, 1923, s. 210.

Terminal. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 83; Act 2, 1924, ss. 81 to 83.

Water-rates. Ben. Act 3, 1876, ss. 78 to 86.

See CUSTOMS (LAND); CUSTOMS (SEA); DUTY; EXCISE; LOCAL RATES AND CESSSES; SALT; STAMPS.

Tea—

Cess. Act 9, 1903.

Special provisions as to valuation to cess of lands used for cultivation of—
 Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 33, Sch. C.

Telegraph—

1862. 25-6 V. c. 39 (Red Sea and India Telegraph Company).

1885. 48-9 V. c. 49 (Submarine Telegraph).

1895. Act 13 (Telegraph, India).

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 95, 184.

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), ss. 17, 32, 37 (2) (h), 51.

See WIRELESS TELEGRAPH.

Telephone—Act 9, 1910 (Electricity), s. 32.

Temporarily-settled Districts—Enhancement or alteration of rent in—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 191, 192.

Temporary Injunctions—See INJUNCTIONS.**Temporary Settlement—**Act 8, 1885, ss. 191, 192.**Tenant Act (Bengal)—**

Act 8, 1885.

The Act came into force from 1st November, 1885. For corresponding dates of Bengali and other years, see YEAR.

The correspondence and discussions which preceded the passing of Act 8, 1885, are to be found in the following volumes:—

(1) The report of the Bihar Rent Committee of 1878-79 with draft Bill for Bihar (printed in Volume II of Report next mentioned).

(2) The Report of the Rent Law Commission of 19-6-80, in II volumes with a draft Bill. Volume II contains the proceedings of the Commission and the papers considered and referred to in the Report and Proceedings. (Published at the Bengal Secretariat Press in 1880 and reprinted in 1881).

Tenancy Act (Bengal)—*concl.*

(3) Report of the Bengal Government No. 849 T. of 27-7-1881, with a revised Bill. (Published at the Bengal Secretariat Press in 1881). Volume I containing the Government Report, Revised Bill and Appendices. Volume II containing Reports and Memorials on the Rent Commission's Bill and other papers.

(4) Report of the Bengal Government No. 972 T.R. of 27-9-1883, with the Bill of 1883 (Published at the Bengal Secretariat Press in 1883). Volume I containing the Government Report and the Bill and Opinions. Volume II containing Appendices.

(5) Report of the Bengal Government No. 1906 T.R. of 15-9-1884, with the Bill of 1884. (Published in III Volumes at the Bengal Secretariat Press in 1884). Volume I containing the Government Report, the Bill of 1884, Report of Select Committee of 14-3-1884. Volumes II and III, Appendices to above.

(6) Government of India Selections containing Reports of Select Committee and proceedings in Council. One volume printed at the Government of India Press in 1885 with selections from 1882 ending with Secretary of State's despatch of 23-6-85.
Does not affect the Certificate Procedure Act and various other Acts specified in s. 195 of the Act.
For a statement of the changes made in the law by Act 8, 1885, *see* Introduction to Finucane and Rampini's edition of the Act.
See **LANDLORD AND TENANT.**

Tenant—

Definition of "tenancy", "tenant", "tenure", etc. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Classes of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 4.

Duties and rights of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 12 to 14, 18, 23, 44, 56, 57, 60, 68, 73 to 75, 91, 137, 183 and 194.

Tenant for Life—Rights and powers of—of settled estate. Ben. Act 3, 1904, ss. 27-39.

Tenders—

1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust), s. 27.

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 69.

Tenure—

And "permanent tenure", defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES and Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (8).*

Two classes mentioned in Ben. Regulations: (1) transferable by title deed; (2) transferable by established usage. As to former, *see* Ben. Reg. 8, 1819. The latter was made voidable by sale by Ben. Act 8, 1865. *See also* Ben. Reg. 1, 1820; Act 10, 1869, s. 105 and pages 28 to 31 of Finucane and Rampini's edition of the Tenancy Act.

Power to sell—for arrears of land-revenue. Ben. Act 7, 1868, s. 11.

Provisions of Tenancy Act, 1885, with regard to—. *See* ss. 6 to 18 C, 50, 88, 115, 158 B to 177, 191.

Registration of *tulukdari* and other similar—created since time of settlement. Act 11, 1859.

Sale of—in *Ghatwali Mahals*. Ben. Reg. 29, 1814, s. 5.

Sale of—by Collector after decree. Ben. Act 8, 1865.

Saving of—in partition of estates; restriction on splitting up of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, ss. 81, 99.

See also **ISTIMRAHI TENURE; LAND TENURE; PATNI TALUKS; REGISTRY OF TENURES, and other appropriate heads.**

Tenure-holder—

Defined.. Act 8, 1885, s. 5 (1).

Enhancement of rent of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 7 to 9 and 191.

Lease by aboriginal—. Act 8, 1885, s. 49 C.

Payment by—of embankment costs. Ben. Act 2, 1882, ss. 55, 74.

Usufructuary mortgage by aboriginal—, raiyat or under-raiyat. Act 8, 1885, s. 49 E.

Status, general rights, powers and obligations of—. Act 8, 1885, ss. 6 to 17.

Terminable—Act 9, 1890, ss. 45, 46.

See TAXATION (Terminal).

Territorial Forces—

Act 48, 1920.

7 Edw. 7, c. 9 (Territorial and Reserve Forces).

Territorial Waters—

Trial of offence committed within—of His Majesty's dominions, though committed on or by means of foreign ship; saving as to trial of pirates; definition of territorial waters, etc. 41-2 V. c. 73.
See also Act 16, 1881 (Obstruction to Fairways).

Testing and Inspection—Act 9, 1910 (Electricity), s. 37 (k), and Sch.**Thakbast Maps—**Suit to alter. *See* Field's notes on s. 4 of Ben. Reg. 9, 1826.**Thanadari Lands—***See* POLICE REVENUE LANDS.**Theft—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 378 to 382.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 181 (3).

Third Tenant for Life defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.**Thuggee—**Act 45, 1860, ss. 310, 311.**Thumb Impressions—***See* IDENTIFICATION; FINGER IMPRESSIONS.**Tidal Water—**Power to define. Act 1, 1917, s. 70.**Timber—***See* DRIFT—; STANDARD—; UNCLAIMED—.**Time—**

Commencement and termination of—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 9.

1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 11.

1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 13.

Computation of—generally. Act 9, 1908, s. 25.

Computation of—when Court or office is closed—

1897. Act 10 (General Clauses, India), s. 10.

1899. Ben. Act 1 (General Clauses, Bengal), s. 12.

1908. Act 9 (Limitation), s. 4.

1909. E. B. & A. Act 1 (General Clauses, E. B. & A.), s. 14.

Computation of—; special provisions regarding—. Act 12, 1911, s. 51.

Continuous running of—. Act 9, 1908, s. 9.

Exclusion of—in certain cases for purposes of computing period of limitation. Act 9, 1908, ss. 12 to 16.

Extension of—. Act 5, 1908, s. 148; Act 9, 1908, s. 5.

See LIMITATION—; REASONABLE—; PERIOD.**Title** to goods (conveyed by seller). Act 9, 1872, s. 108.**Titles, Degrees and Diplomas—**1876. 39-40 V. c. 10. Royal Titles Acts. *See* SHORT TITLES.1901. 1 Edw. 7, c. 15. Royal Titles Acts. *See* SHORT TITLES.

1904. Act 8 (University Degrees), ss. 16 to 18.

1916. Act 7 (Medical Degrees).

Todar Mal's Settlement dated 1582 (in the reign of Akbar). For on account cf—, *See* Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations, ss. 66, 175 (note 1).**Toddy—***See* TARI.**Tokens—***See* METAL—.**Tolls—**

1851. Act 8 (Tolls on Public Roads and Bridges).

1864. Act 15 (Tolls on Public Roads and Bridges).

1864. Ben. Act 5 (Canals), ss. 5 to 10. *See also* Ben. Act 3, 1884, ss. 171, 172.

1871. Ben. Act 9 (Howrah Bridge), ss. 29 to 32.

1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation), s. 11.

1883. Ben. Act 3 (Tramways), s. 21.

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 151 to 172.

1885. Ben. Act 1 (Ferries), s. 18.

1886. Act 11 (Tramways), ss. 15, 31, 36 to 38.

1888. Act 8 (Tolls on Roads and Bridges).

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Port Commissioners, Calcutta), ss. 103 to 122 C.

1892. Act 8 (Tolls on Lansdowne Bridge, etc.).

1901. Act 2 (Tolls, Army).

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Port Commissioners, Chittagong), ss. 47, 57.

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 81 to 83.

Torts—See **Acts 12 and 13, 1855**.

Totalisor—Tax on—. Ben. Act 5, 1922, ss. 15 to 17, 21.

Touting—Act 18, 1879, ss. 3, 36.

Town of Calcutta—

Defined. See **WORDS AND PHRASES**. See **CALCUTTA; PRESIDENCY**.

Tow-Path—Embanked—maintained by Government to vest in Government. Ben. Act 6, 1873, Sch. D; Ben. Act 2, 1882, ss. 2, 4, Sch. I.

Tract defined. See **WORDS AND PHRASES**.

Trade—

1848. Act 15 (Supreme Courts' Officers Trading).

1850. Act 5 (Coasting Trade).

1850. Act 19 (Apprentices). See also **Act 21, 1923, s. 23**.

1898. Act 3 (Lopers), s. 9.

1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. 1, order 30.

1918. Act 23 (Cotton Cloth).

1923. Ben. Act 3 (Taxation on Trade in Calcutta), ss. 175 to 178.

1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 209 to 214.

Coasting; Regulation of—in India. Act 8, 1878, ss. 12, 156 to 167.

See **FREE TRADE; OFFENSIVE AND DANGEROUS**.

Trade Credits—

1920. 10-11 Geo. 5, c. 29 [Overseas Trade (Credits and Insurance)].

1921. 11-12 Geo. 5, c. 26 [Overseas Trade (Credits and Insurance) amendment].

See also **TRADE FACILITIES**.

Trade Description—Act 4, 1889, ss. 4 to 7.

Trade Facilities—

1921. 11-12 Geo. 5, c. 65 (—).

1922. 13 Geo. 5, c. 4 (Loans and Guarantee).

1924. 14-15 Geo. 5, c. 8 (—).

1925. 15 Geo. 5, c. 13 (—).

See also **TRADE CREDITS**.

Trade Marks—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ch. XVIII.

1889. Act 4 (Merchandise Marks), s. 3.

1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 16 (—).

1914. 4-5 Geo. 5, c. 27 and c. 73 (Patents, Designs and Trade Marks temporary Rules).

1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 79 (—)

Traffic—

In Calcutta and Suburbs; regulation of—. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 39; 4, 1866, s. 62.

In Cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 120, 177.

On railways; facilities. Act 9, 1890, ss. 42 to 46.

On tramways. Act 11, 1886, ss. 14 to 1^f.

Promoter or grantee of tramway not to obstruct. Ben. Act 3, 1883, s. 17 (Ben generally); Ben. Act 1, 1880, s. 14 (Calcutta).

Tramway—

1865. Act 3, s. 7 (Carriers).

1879. Ben. Act 6 (Steam Tramway, Darjeeling).

1880. Ben. Act 9, ss. 6, 8, 72 to 82, 83, 84.

1883. Ben. Act 3 (Tramways).

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 80.

1886. Act 11 (Tramways). See also **Act 4, 1902**.

1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 146.

1902. Act 4 (Tramways).

1910. Act 9 (Electricity), ss. 12, 16, 18.

1923. Ben. Act 7 (Aerial Ropeways), s. 37.

Transfer of Cases—Act 5, 1898, s. 192. See also ss. 526, 528.

Transfer of Property—

1855. Act 11 (Mesne Profits and Improvements), ss. 1, 2.

1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property).

1885. Act 8 (Ben. Tenancy), ss. 12 to 14, 18, 72, 73, 178, 183.

1890. Act 6 (Charitable Endowments), s. 12.

Transfer of Property—concl'd.

1895. Act 15 (Crown Grants).
 1900. Reg. 1 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 18 (2) (d).
 1916. Act 15 (Hindu Disposition of Property).
 1917. Act 26 (Validating).
 1920. Act 5 (Provincial Insolvency), ss. 53, 54.
 1921. Act 9 (Enemy Missions).
 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 287.

Transfer of Particular Kinds—See Actionable Claim; Assignment; Charge; Exchange; Gift; Lease; Mortgage; Sale; Suits.

Transferees—Act 5, 1908, s. 49.

Transhipment—

Of arms. Act 11, 1878, s. 10.
 Of goods. Act 8, 1878, ch. XII.

Transit—

Control of timber and other forest produce in—. Act 7, 1878, ss. 41 to 44.
 Of salt; power to prohibit—. Act 12, 1882, s. 27.
 Stoppage of goods sold in—. Act 9, 1872, ss. 99 to 106.

Transport—

Labour—Fund. Act 6, 1901, s. 218.
 Of excisable articles. Ben. Act 5, 1909, ss. 10, 11.
 Of explosives. Act 4, 1884.
 Of labourers by river. Act 6, 1901, ss. 94 to 116.
 Of petroleum. Act 8, 1899, s. 11, 15.
 Of salt. Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 12.
 See MARCHING TROOPS; TRAVELLERS.

Transportation—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 53, 57 to 59, 226.
 1874. Act 14 (Scheduled Districts), s. 9.
 1900. Act 3 (Prisoners), s. 32.
 1894. Act 9 (Prisons), s. 57.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 34, 368 (2), 383.

Traveller—Ben. Reg. 11, 1806.

Treason—See CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENGLISH).

Treasure Trove Act 6, 1878. Enquiry by Coroner abolished, Act 4, 1871, s. 30.

Trees—

Control over—in cantonments. Act 2, 1924, ss. 194 to 197.
 In protected forest; reservation of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 29 (a).
 Obstructing aerial line. Act 9, 1910, s. 18.
 Obstructing railways; removal of—. Act 9, 1890, s. 15.
 Obstructing telegraphic communication; removal of—. Act 13, 1885, s. 18.
 Compensation for—standing on land taken possession of for embankment. Ben. Act 6, 1873, s. 13.
 To be under authority of Local Self-Government Boards. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 30.

Trespass—

By animals. See ANIMAL.
 Criminal. Act 45, 1860, ss. 441 to 462. See also Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925.
 In Telegraph Office. Act 13, 1885, s. 23.
 On land; ejectment. Act 8, 1885, s. 157. See EJECTMENT.
 On railway. Act 9, 1890, s. 122.
 Penalty for—. (Calcutta Suburbs) Ben. Act 2, 1866, s. 15; (Calcutta) Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 29.

Trials—

General provisions as to criminal. Act 5, 1898, ch. XXIV.
 Non-condemnation without due process. 28 Edw. 3, c. 9.
 See also COURTS, MARTIAL; JOINT TRIAL; NEW TRIAL; SUMMARY—, and other appropriate heads.

Tribe—defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Tributary Mahals of Orissa. Act 11, 1893.

Troops—

Transport of—. See **MARCHING**.
See **ARMY; INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES; SOLDIERS**.

Trusts and Trustees—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.—Criminal Breach of Trust), ss. 405 to 409. *See also*
Act 5, 1898, s. 181 (2).
1863. Act 20 (Religious Endowments).
1866. Act 27 (Trustees).
1868. Act 28 (Trustees' and Mortgagees' Powers).
1880. Act 1 (Religious Societies), ss. 2 to 4.
1882. Act 2 (Trusts, generally).
1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port).
1890. Act 8 (Guardians and Wards), s. 37.
1894. 57-8 V. c. 60 (Merchant Shipping), s. 56.
1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 25.
1903. Act 10 (Victoria Memorial), s. 5.
1904. Ben. Act 2 (Settled Estates), s. 12 (3), expln.
1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), Sch. I, order 31.
1908. Act 9 (Limitation), s. 10.
1909. Act 3 (Presidency Towns Insolvency), s. 119.
1910. Act 10 (Indian Museum).
1911. Act 2 (Patents and Designs), s. 58.
1911. Ben. Act 5 (Calcutta Improvement Trust).
1913. Act 2 (Official Trustees).
1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General).
1913. Act 7 (Companies), s. 33.
1914. Ben. Act 3 (Doveton Trust).
1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port).
1920. Act 10 (Securities), s. 3.
1920. Act 14 (Charitable and Religious Trusts).
1920. Act 39 (Election Offences and Inquiries), s. 13 (d).
1921. Act 9 (Enemy Missions).
1922. Act 11 (Income-tax), s. 40.
1922. Act 13 (Ranchi Mental Hospital).
1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 519.
1924. Act 2 (Canaltonnents), s. 258.

Cases governed by English Law.

1854. Act 31 (Conveyance of Land), ss. 13, 17, 18.
1866. Act 27 (Trustees), s. 3.
1866. Act 28 (Trustees' and Mortgagees' Power), s. 45.
1882. Act 4 (Transfer of Property), s. 2.

Trust Funds—See FUNDS.

Tunnel—Act 9, 1910, s. 16.

Turkey—Treaty of Peace with—. 14 Geo. 5, c. 7.

U

Unassessed Land—Rate for assessment of—in Calcutta. Act 23, 1850, s. 1.

Unclaimed Assets—

Transfer of—to Government—
by Administrator-General. Act, 3, 1913, s. 52.
by High Court. Act 25, 1866.

Unclaimed Dividends lapse to Government. Act 8, 1909, s. 122.

Unclaimed Deposits—Acts 25, 1866, and 5, 1870.

Unclaimed Property—

1799. Ben. Reg. 5 (Wills and Intestacies), s. 7.
1861. Act 5 (Police, India), ss. 25 to 27.
1866. Ben. Act 4 (Police, Calcutta), ss. 100, 101.
1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 56.
1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 70.

Unclaimed Timber—Disposal of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 48.

Underground Labour—Labour contract not to compel—. Act 6, 1901, s. 7.

Under-Rajyat—

Cannot acquire right of occupancy. Act 8, 1885, s. 20. *See also* s. 183.
Limit of money-rent recoverable from—. Act 8, 1885, s. 48.

Meaning of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 4 (3).

Restriction on ejectment of—. Act 8, 1885, s. 49.

Usufructuary mortgage by aboriginal tenure-holder, raiyat or—. Act 8, 1885, s. 49E.

Under-Tenant—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

May stay sale of *patni taluk*. Reg. 8, 1819, s. 13.

Under-Tenures—

Ben. Reg. 8, 1819, and Ben. Act 8, 1865. In the latter the words "tenure" and "under-tenure" are used indiscriminately for the same thing. *See the preamble to the Act.*

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Rights of purchaser of permanently-settled estate or tenure sold for its own arrears to avoid—. Act 11, 1859, s. 37; Ben. Act 7, 1868, ss. 12-14.

Saving or rights of under-tenant in settlement of alluvial land. Act 31, 1858, ss. 1, 2.

See TENURES.

Undervalued Goods—Act 8, 1878, s. 32.**Undue Influence—**

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 171C.

1872. Act 9 (Contract), ss. 16, 19A.

1882. Act 2 (Trusts), s. 89.

At elections. Act 45, 1860, s. 171F; Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II, r. 2.

Uniform—

1894. 57-8 V. c. 45 (Uniforms).

1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 62 (Mercantile Marine—).

1923. Act 19 (Official Secrets), s. 6.

Unions under Local Self-Government Acts—

Ben. Act 3, 1885, chs. II, III.

Ben. Act 5, 1919, chs. II, IV and V.

Union Benches—Ben. Act 5, 1919 (Village Self-Government), ss. 65 to 72 and 93 to 100.**Union Boards—**Ben. Act 5, 1919, ss. 5 to 19, 26 to 36, 47 to 64.**Union Committees—**

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), chs. II, III.

1918. Ben. Act 3 (Aliens Disqualification).

Union Courts—Ben. Act 5, 1919, ss. 73 to 92, 93 to 100.**Union Fund—***See FUNDS.***United Provinces** designation. Act 7, 1902.**University—**

1857. Act 2 (Calcutta). *See also* Act 7, 1921.

1867. Act 22 (Bombay).

1857. Act 27 (Madras).

1882. Act 19 (Punjab).

1887. Act 18 (Allahabad).

1904. Act 8 (General).

1915. Act 16 (Benares Hindu).

1920. Act 40 (Aligarh Muslim).

1921. Act 7 (Calcutta). *See also* Act 2, 1857.

1922. Act 8 (Delhi).

Unlawful Assembly—

1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 141 to 158.

1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), ss. 39A (4), (6), 39B.

1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), ss. 62A (4), (6), 62B.

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ch. IX.

1911. Act 10 (Seditious Meetings).

Unlawful Associations—

1908. Act 14 (Criminal Law), ss. 15, 16, 17, 18.

1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act.

Unnatural Offences—Act 45, 1860, s. 377.

Unprotected Child defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Unregistered Tenure liable to resumption unless declared hereditary by decree of competent court; assessment of revenue. Ben. Reg. 3, 1828, s. 12.

Unsecured Creditor defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Unsecured Debt defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Unskilled Work defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended dangers; orders in—. Act 5, 1898, s. 144.

Urinals—*See* cross-references from DRAINS, LATRINES, PRIVY.

Usage—*See CUSTOM.*

Usury—

Repeal of—Laws. Act 28, 1855.

Usurious Loans. Act 10, 1918.

Utabandi Lands are held from season to season or year to year, the rent being assessed according to cultivated area, character or yield of crop. The tenure is common in Nadia and some other districts.

See Act 8, 1885, ss. 180 to 180C.

V

Vacation of civil courts. Act 12, 1887, s. 15.

Vaccination—

1865. Ben. Act 4 (Inoculation).

1880. Ben. Act 5 (—).

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 69.

1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 92 to 96, 138 (k).

1887. Ben. Act 2 (—).

1890. Ben. Act 2 (—).

Vagabond—*See HABITUAL VAGABONDS, ETC.*

Vagrant—

1874. Act 9 (European Vagrancy).

1898. Act 5 (Security from Vagrants), s. 109.

Vakil—Act 18, 1879, ss. 4, 7. *See also LEGAL PRACTITIONER.*

Valuation—

For Court-fees. Act 7, 1870, s. 7.

Of cesses—

Ben. Act 9, 1880, ch. II.

To be in force ordinarily for five years and thereafter till revaluation.

See REVALUATION (of cesses).

Valuation of suits—

For computation of court-fees. Act 7, 1870, ss. 7 to 12, 17, 18, 19I.

For determining the value of land for purposes of jurisdiction in certain suits. Act 7, 1887.

Value of relief sought must be stated on plaints in civil suits. Act 7, 1870 s. 7, and Act 5, 1908.

Venue in proceedings against Colonial Governor, etc., for oppression, etc., abroad 11 W. 3, c. 12.

Vessels—

1878. Act 8 (Sea-Customs), chs. VII VIII.

1879. Act 9 (Burma Coast-Lights).

1881. Act 16 (Obstruction in Fairways).

1884. Act 4 (Explosives), s. 7.

1887. Act 14 (Indian Marine), ss. 21, 25, 70 A.

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 101, 102.

1899. Act 8 (Petroleum), s. 7.

1901. Act 6 (Inland Emigration), ss. 96 to 99, 114.

1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 6 (eee).

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 48.

Vessels—concl.

1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-Vessels).
 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), s. 321.
 1923. Act 7 (Vessels of War), ss. 3, 6, 7.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping).
 Carrying in unsafe vessel. Act 45, 1860, s. 282.
 Definitions. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*
See MERCHANT SHIPPING, and other appropriate heads.

Vested Interests—Act 4, 1892, s. 19.**Veterinarian**—

1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 69 (1) (ix).
 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), s. 100 (3a).
 1899. Act 13 (Glanders and farcy), ss. 6, 7, 15.
 1910. Act 5 (Dourine).
 1920. Ben. Act 1 (Cruelty to Animals), ss. 15, 18, 21, 22.
See ANIMALS.

Vexatious—

Claims or defences. Act 5, 1908, s. 35 A.
 Entries, searches, seizures or arrests—
 1864. Ben. Act 7 (Salt), s. 33.
 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), s. 8 C.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 13 C.
 1878. Act 1 (Opium), s. 18.
 1878. Ben. Act 7 (Forests), s. 61.
 1882. Act 12 (Salt), s. 25.
 1899. Act 13 (Glanders and farcy), s. 12.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 58.
 1910. Act 5 (Dourine), s. 13.
 False or frivolous accusations. Act 5, 1898, s. 250.
 Or frivolous petitions in insolvency proceedings. Act 5, 1920, s. 26.

Vice-Admiralty Court—*See COLONIAL COURTS OF ADMIRALTY.***Victoria Memorial**—Act 10, 1903.**Village Accounts**—Ben. Reg. 9, 1833, ss. 12-13.**Village Channel**—Ben. Act 3, 1876.**Village Chaukidars**—

Ben. Act 6, 1870. *See also* Act 5, 1898, s. 45 and Ben. Reg. 20, 1817, s. 21.
 For history of the village watch in Bengal, *see* McNeile's Report issued in 1886.

Village Forest—Act 7, 1878, s. 27.**Village Officers** to give information in certain cases—

1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 45.
 1924. Act 6 (Criminal Tribes), s. 26.

Village Roads—

Are under control of Union Committee. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 108.
 Maintenance and repair of—. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 109.

Village Self-Government—Ben. Act 5, 1919.**Village Police**—

Authority of other police officers over—. Act 5, 1861, s. 47.
 Bound to report certain matters. Act 5, 1898, s. 45. *See also* Act 6, 1924, s. 26
 Enrolment of—under Act 5, 1861. *See* s. 21 of the Act.
 Police in villages. Ben. Act 6, 1870.

Visitors—

1894. Act 9 (Prisons), ss. 40, 41.
 1912. Act 4 (Lunacy), ss. 28 to 30.

Visiting Committee—

1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), s. 23.
 1925. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, s. 20.

Void, Voidable—*See* Act 9, 1872.**Voluntarily**—Definitions of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Voting**—Secrecy of—at elections. Act 39, 1920, s. 14.

Wages—

Due under labour contract is a charge on estate. Act 6, 1901, s. 216.
 Labour contract may be cancelled if—in arrear. Act 6, 1901, s. 152.
 Levy of—by distress of moveable property or of ship. Act 21, 1923, ss. 285, 286.
 Restriction on suits for—. Act 21, 1923, s. 64.
See also DOMESTIC SERVANTS.

Wager—

Contracts of—void. Act 9, 1872, s. 30.
See GAMING.

Waiver—Act 7, 1913, s. 96.**Wakf—**Acts 6, 1913 and 42, 1923.**War—**

Termination of the Great—Acts:—
 1918. 8-9 Geo. 5, c. 59.

1919. Act 5.

Waging or attempting to wage—, or abetting waging of—, against the King. Act 45, 1860, s. 121.

For treaties ending the great—, *see PEACE.*

Ward—

Defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

See GUARDIAN AND—; CHILDREN; MINOR; MINORITY.

Wards' Estates—*See COURT OFWARDS.***Warden** for custody of weights and measures of capacity. Act 31, 1871, s. 10.**Warehouse** defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.***Warehouse and Warehousing—**

1864. Ben. Act 7 (Salt), s. 10.

1878. Act 1 (Opium), ss. 6 to 8.

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 14 to 16, and ch. XI.

1878. Act 11 (Arms), s. 7.

1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 122 A.

1893. Ben. Act 1 (Licensed Warehouse, Fire-Brigade), s. 45.

1896. Act 2 (Cotton Duties), ss. 12 to 15, 25 (16).

1896. Act 8 (Inland Bonded Warehouse).

1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 6 (1) (2), (4A).

1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), ss. 15, 16.

1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), s. 63.

Warrants—

A "warrant case" means a case relating to an offence punishable with death transportation or imprisonment for a term exceeding six months. Act 5 1898, s. 4 (w).

Default in execution of—. Act 15, 1882, s. 79.

Distress—; service of—by force (*Example*). Ben. Act 3, 1884 (Municipalities) s. 123.

Of Civil Courts; execution of—. Act 5, 1908, s. 55 and Sch. I, order 21, r. 38.

Of Criminal Courts; language of—. Act 5, 1898, s. 93.

To arrest. Act 5, 1898, ss. 75 to 86, 90 to 93. *See also ARREST.*

To search. Act 5, 1898, ss. 96 to 99 G, 101 to 105, 166.

To search, when Commissioner of Police may issue—. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, ss. 37 47 B; 4, 1866, ss. 46, 60, 79. *See also SEARCH.*

To landholders. Act 5, 1898, s. 78.

For levy of fines. Act 5, 1898, ss. 386 to 389.

For apprehension of military or naval deserter. Act 11, 1856, ss. 5, 6.

For State Prisoners. Act 34, 1850, s. 1.

Of Courts outside British India; power to give effect to—. Act 4, 1912, s. 98.

See PROCESSES; SUMMONS, and other appropriate heads.

Warrant Cases—

Affecting European or Indian British subject; procedure in—. Act 5, 1898, s. 446.

Trial of—by Magistrates. Act 5, 1898, ss. 250 to 250.

Warranty—

Implied, on sale of marked goods. Act 4, 1889, s. 17.
 Of solvency; limitation of—, on transfer of debt. Act 4, 1882, s. 133.
 On sale of goods. Act 9, 1872, ss. 109 to 118.

Washerman—Power to require names of customers of—. Act 2, 1924, s. 153.

Washing Places—See cross-references from **BATHING AND WASHING PLACES**.

Waste Land—

- 1819. Ben. Reg. 2 (Resumed Lands), s. 13 (1).
- 1822. Ben. Reg. 7 (Settlement), s. 8.
- 1825. Ben. Reg. 9 (Land-Revenue), s. 2 (3).
- 1863. Act 23 (Claims).
- 1882. Ben. Act 2 (Embankment), s. 36.
- 1885. Ben. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), s. 178, prov. (i), (ii).
- 1894. Ben. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), ss. 35 to 37.
- 1924. Ben. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 127.

See **ALLOWANCES**.

Water and Water-Supply—

- 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), s. 277.
- 1876. Ben. Act 3 (Irrigation).
- 1878. Act 7 (Forests), s. 24.
- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 199, 199 A, 217 (4), 279 to 307.
- 1885. Ben. Act 3 (Local Self-Government), ss. 88 A, 118 A.
- 1889. Ben. Act 2 (Fisheries), s. 3.
- 1889. Ben. Act 5 (Partition of water-courses), s. 80.
- 1897. Act 4 (Fisheries), s. 5.
- 1911. Act 12 (Factories), ss. 12, 14.
- 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 30.
- 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), ss. 214 to 247, 437.
- 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 85.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), ss. 217 to 226.

Definitions of "Water-course" etc. See **WORDS AND PHRASES**.

See **BATHING AND WASHING PLACES**; **CANAL**; **DRAINAGE**; **FISHERY**; **IRRIGATION**; **NAVIGATION**; **RIVER**; **TIDAL WATER**.

Water-Courses—

- Ben. Acts 2, 1882 and 3, 1885, s. 89.
- Partition of—. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 80.

Waterways—

In reserved forests; stoppage of—. Act 7, 1878, s. 24.
 Power of Union Boards as to—. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 31.

Way-Bills for steamers, prescribed under Act 1, 1882 (since repealed by Act 6, 1900!) in Ben. Government Not. 23-3-1891 (*Calcutta Gazette* of 25th *idem*).

Weights and Measures—

- 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 264 to 267.
- 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Police, Calcutta), ss. 55, 56.
- 1871. Act 31 (Measures of Capacity).
- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), ss. 251, 251 A.
- 1889. Act 2 (Measures of Length).
- 1894. 57-8 V. c. 60 (Merchant Shipping), s. 201.
- 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 153.
- 1909. Ben. Act (Excise), 5, 1909, s. 24.
- 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), s. 88.
- 1925. Act 12 (Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories), s. 6.

Weighbridge—Ben. Act 1, 1920, ss. 13, 15 to 17.

Wells—

- 1884. Ben. Act 3 (Municipalities), s. 209.
- 1885. Act 8 (Bengal Tenancy), ss. 76 (2) (a), 79.
- 1897. Ben. Act 5 (Partition), s. 80.
- 1923. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Corporation), Sch. 18, r. 7.
- 1924. Act 2 (Cantonments), s. 169.

Wharf—

1878. Act 8 (Sea Customs), ss. 11, 199.
 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), ss. 83 to 88, 101, 102, 137.
 1908. Act 15 (Ports), s. 8 (1) (ii), (1A).
 1910. Act 9 (Electricity), s. 31.
 1914. Ben. Act 5 (Chittagong Port), ch. V.

Whipping—

1881. Reg. 3 (Chittagong Hill Tracts), s. 5.
 1894. Act 9 (Prisons), s. 53.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 390 to 395.
 1909. Act 4 (Whipping).
 1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 45 to 47.

Wholesale defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Widow—*See* **ELDERS' WIDOWS FUND**; **HINDU**; **REGULAR AND ELDERS' WIDOWS' FUND**.

Wife—

As witness. Act 1, 1872, s. 120.
 Liability of husband for debts of—. Act 3, 1874, s. 9.
 Maintenance of—and children. Act 5, 1898, ss. 488 to 490.
 Property. *See* Act 3, 1874.
 Rape of infant—by a husband. *See* **RAPE**.
 With husband's concurrence may dispose of her estate by deed acknowledged
 Act 31, 1854, ss. 3 to 6.
See **MARRIAGE**; **MATRIMONIAL CAUSES**.

Wilayati Era current in Orissa, begins 592½ A. D. *See* **YEAR**.

Wild Animals—*See* **ANIMALS**.

Wild Birds—*See* **ANIMALS**.

Wild Elephants—*See* **ANIMALS**.

Wills—

1799. Ben. Reg. 5 (—and Intestacy). *See also* **Administration of Estates (Indian Law)**.
 1838. Act 25 (—made before 1866).
 1854. Act 31 (Conveyance of Land), ss. 16, 18.
 1861. 24-25 V. c. 114 (—).
 1861. 24-25 V. c. 121 (Domicile).
 1865. Act 10 (Succession).
 1870. Act 21 (Hindu—).
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ss. 92, 100.
 1873. Act 5 (Government Savings Banks), s. 4.
 1877. Act 1 (Specific Relief), s. 30.
 1881. Act 5 (Probate and Administration).
 1890. Act 8 (Guardians and Wards), s. 5.
 1908. Act 16 (Registration), ss. 27, 40 to 43.
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 9.

Winding-up—

Of Company. Act 7, 1913, Parts V, IX. *See also* Act 20, 1918, s. 4.

Of Co-operative Society. Act 2, 1912, s. 42.

Of Life Assurance Co. Act 6, 1912, s. 22.

Of Partnership. Act 9, 1872, s. 265.

Wireless Telegraph—

1885. Act 13 (Telegraph, India), s. 4.
 1911. Act 17 (Aircraft), s. 6.
 1919. 9-10 Geo. 5, c. 38 (Merchant Shipping—Wireless Telegraphy).
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 240 to 245.

Withholding of Receipt defined. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Witnesses—

1825. Ben. Reg. 9 (Settlement), s. 5 (10).
 1838. Act 25 (Wills), ss. 10 to 12.
 1850. Act 34 [Public Servants (Inquiries)], ss. 13, 16.
 1866. Ben. Act 3 (Legislative Council),

Wills—concl'd.

1866. Ben. Act 2 (Calcutta Suburban Police), s. 47 A.
 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), ss. 50, 78 A.
 1871. Act 4 (Coroner), ss. 18, 17.
 1872. Act 1 (Evidence), ch. IX and X.
 1875. Ben. Act 5 (Surveys), s. 50.
 1882. Act 15 (Presidency Small Cause Courts), s. 81.
 1894. Act 1 (Land Acquisition), s. 14.
 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 103 (Search), 160 to 164, 171.
 1898. Act 5 (Attendance, Examination), 363, 503 to 509, 544, 545.
 1900. Act 3 (Prisoners), ss. 34 to 43.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), ss. 30 (b), 31, 32, 138, Sch. I, orders 16 and 18.
 1908. Act 16 (Registration), ss. 36 to 39.
 1911. Act 8 (Army), ss. 83, 84.
 1913. Act 2 (Official Trustee), s. 20.
 1913. Act 3 (Administrator-General), s. 46.
 1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-Vessels), s. 20.
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government), s. 96.
 1920. Act 39 (Election Offences and Inquiries), ss. 8, 10.
 1923. Act 21 (Merchant-Shipping), ss. 255, 256, 283.

See DEMANOUR; EXPERT WITNESS; MEDICAL WITNESS; RECUSANT WITNESS, and other appropriate heads.

Women—

1901. Act 8 (Mines), s. 15.
 1908. Act 5 (C. P. C.), s. 56.
 1909. Ben. Act 5 (Excise), s. 25.
 1911. Act 12 (Factories), ss. 19, 20, 24 to 27.
 1919. Ben. Act 5 (Village Self-Government; Witnesses), s. 98.
 1923. Ben. Act 13 (Immoral Traffic).
 1923. Act 23 (Legal Practitioners).

Certain—exempted from personal appearance in Court. Act 5, 1908, s. 132.
 Medical inspection of—pilgrims. Act 21, 1923, s. 208.

Mode of searching a woman. Act 5, 1898, s. 52.

Not to be arrested or detained in execution of decree for money. Act 5, 1908, s. 56.

Not to be employed on certain dangerous work in factories. Act 12, 1911, s. s. 19, 19 B, 20.

See also FEMALE; HINDU WIDOW; MARRIED WOMAN; ZANANA.

Words and Phrases—

“Abduction” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 362.
 “Abet” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (1); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (1); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (1).
 “Abettor” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 108.
 “Acceptance” defined. *See* Qualified Acceptance.
 “Acceptor” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.
 “Accenter for honour” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.
 “Accident” defined. Act 5, 1923, s. 2 (a).
 “Accounting Period” defined. Act 10, 1919, s. 2.
 “Accused person” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.
 “Acquittal” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 403. *expln.*
 “Act” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 33; 10, 1897, s. 3 (2); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (2); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (2).
 “Act of Insolvency” defined. Acts 3, 1899, s. 9; 5, 1920, s. 6.
 “Act of trespass” defined. Act 15, 1882, s. 46.
 “Action” defined. (*See also* Fluvial Action). 22-3 V. c. 63, s. 5.
 “Actionable Claim” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 3.
 “Active Service” defined. (*See also* various definitions of Service). 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 189 (1); Reg. 3, 1881, s. 2; Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (1); Ben. Act 2, 1920, s. 3 (1).
 “Actual Produce” defined. Ben. Reg. 1, 1801, s. 8.
 “Actual Proprietor of Land” defined. Ben. Reg. 27, 1795, s. 10.
 “Actuary” defined. Act 6, 1912, s. 2 (1).
 “Addition” defined. Act 16, 1908, s. 2; Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 2 (1).
 “Address (of foreign agent)” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 4 (2) (c).
 “Ademption” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 139.
 “Adjoining Holding” defined Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (3), *expln.*

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Admiralty Court” defined (*See also* Court of Admiralty). Act 16, 1891, s. 3.
 “Admission” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (1).
 “Admission to an entertainment” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (2).
 “Administrator” defined. (*See also* Official Administrator.) Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3.
 “Administrator-General” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 3.
 “Admiralty” defined. 52-3 Vic., c. 63, s. 12 (4).
 “Admiralty or Vice-Admiralty Cause” defined. Act 16, 1891, s. 3.
 “Admiralty Court” defined. (*See also* Court of Admiralty) Act 16, 1891, s. 3.
 “Admission” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 17.
 “Admitted to occupation” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 47.
 “Adult” defined. (*See also* Statute Adult.). Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (a).
 “Adulterated” defined. Ben. Acts 6, 1919, s. 2 (1); 3, 1923, s. 3 (2).
 “Adultery” defined. (*See also* Bigamy with adultery; Incestuous Adultery.) Act 45, 1860, s. 497.
 “Advisory Committee” defined. Acts 48, 1920, s. 2; 49, 1920, s. 2.
 “Advocate General” defined. Acts 5, 1898, s. 4 (a); 2, 1911, s. 2 (1).
 “Advocate of a High Court” defined. Act 15, 1882, s. 7.
 “Aerial Line” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (a).
 “Aerial Ropeway” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (1).
 “Affidavit” defined. (*See also* Oath; Swear.) 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 6; Act 30, 1852, s. 13; Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (3); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (3); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (3).
 “Affray” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 159.
 “After sight” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 21.
 “Agent” defined. (*See also* Foreign Agent; Political Agent; Local Agent; Recognised Agent.) Acts 9, 1872, ss. 182, 194; 9, 1874, s. 32; 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (a); 4, 1923, s. 3 (u); Ben. Act 1, 1896, s. 2 (v); 3, 1923, s. 3 (3).
 “Agent duly authorised in this behalf” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 21 (7).
 “Agent” (*cf* mine) defined. Act 4, 1923, s. 3 (a).
 “Agreement” defined. (*See also* Special Agreement; Void Agreement.) Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (e).
 “Agriculture” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (3).
 “Agricultural Income” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (1).
 “Agricultural Year” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (1).
 “Aid the doing of acts” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 107, *expln.* 2.
 “Aircraft” defined. Act 17, 1911, s. 2 (7).
 “Alien enemy residing in a foreign country” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 83, *expln.*
 “Altering Composition of Coin” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 246, *expln.*
 “Alluvial Land” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1920, s. 2 (a).
 “Amidships” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 437 (4).
 “Ammunition” defined. Act 11, 1878, s. 4.
 “Ancient Monument” defined. Act 7, 1904, s. 2 (1).
 “Anglican” defined. Act 15, 1872, s. 3.
 “Animal” defined. (*See also* Cattle; House.) Acts 45, 1860, s. 47; 11, 1890, s. 2 (1); Ben. Act 1, 1920, s. 3 (7).
 “Annual Value” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 64; Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 4.
 “Annuitant” defined. Act 5, 1912, s. 2 (6).
 “Antiquities” defined. Act 7, 1904, s. 2 (2).
 “Appeal” defined. 53-4 V. c. 27, s. 15; 8 Edw. 7, c. 51, s. 5.
 “Applicant” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (1).
 “Appointed Day” defined. 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27; Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (a).
 “Architectural Work of Art” defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35.
 “Area” defined. (*See also* Protected Area.) Ben. Act 3, 1883, s. 2.
 “Area of Supply” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (b).
 “Arms” defined. Act 11, 1878, s. 4.
 “Army” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (8).
 “Army Corps” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (8).
 “Area added to Calcutta” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (1).
 “Arrear of Land-Revenue” defined. (*See also* Arrear of Revenue.) Act 11, 1859, s. 2.
 “Arrear of Rent” defined. Acts 10, 1859, s. 20; 8, 1885, s. 54 (3).
 “Arrear of Revenue” defined. (*See also* Arrear of Land-Revenue.) Act 11, 1859, s. 2.
 “Arresting Authority” defined. 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9.
 “Article” defined. (*See also* Postal Article; Prohibited Article.) Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (2).
 “Articles” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (1).

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“Artistic Work” defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch. s. 35.
 “Assam” defined. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (4).
 “Assam Act” defined. Act 10, 18, 97, s. 3 (3a).
 “Assam Regulation” defined. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (5).
 “Assault” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 351; Reg. 3 of 1881, s. 2.
 “Assembly” defined. *See Member of an Unlawful Assembly; Unlawful Assembly.*
 “Assessee” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (2).
 “Assessment Book” defined. (*See also Municipal Assessment Book.*) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (4).
 “Assets” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 2 (1); Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 3 (xv), (xvi).
 “Assistant Commandant” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1920, s. 3 (2).
 “Assistant Commissioner” defined. Acts 12, 1882, s. 3; 11, 1922, s. 2 (3).
 “Assistant Health Officer” defined. (*See also Health Officer.*) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (1).
 “Assistant Inspector” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (b).
 “Association” defined. (*See also Unlawful Association.*) Act 14, 1908, s. 15 (7).
 “Association under hostile control” defined. Act 17, 1918, Sch.
 “Assurance” defined. Act 30, 1839, s. 1.
 “Asylum” defined. Act 4, 1912, s. 3 (1).
 “At Sight” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 21.
 “Attached to the earth” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 3.
 “Auditor” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 58.
 “Author of the Trust” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “Authority” defined. *See under appropriate heads.*
 “Award” defined. Act 1, 1894, s. 26 (2).
 “Backer” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 14 (1).
 “Badrishah Grant” defined. Ben. Reg. 12, 1805, s. 26.
 “Bailable Offence” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (b).
 “Bailee” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 148.
 “Bailment” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 148.
 “Bailor” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 148.
 “Bale” defined. Act 12, 1925, s. 2 (a).
 “Bank” defined. 50-1 V. c. 11, s. 9; Act 18, 1891, s. 2 (2).
 “Bank-Note” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 489 A, *expln.*
 “Bank of Bengal (The)” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (b).
 “Bank of Bombay (The)” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (b).
 “Bank of Madras (The)” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (b).
 “Banker” defined. Acts 2, 1899, s. 2 (1); 26, 1881, s. 3; 18, 1891, s. 2 (2).
 “Bankers’ Books” defined. Act 18, 1891, s. 2 (3).
 “Banking Company” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 13, *expln.*
 “Bankruptcy” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.
 “Barrister” defined. (*See also Legal Practitioner.*) Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (4); Ben. Act 1, 1899 s. 3 (4); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (6).
 “Basti Land” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 3 (1).
 “Battalion” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (16).
 “Bazaar” defined. (*See also Market; Municipal Market.*) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (5).
 “Bearer” (of rickshaw) defined. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (1).
 “Beer” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (1); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1910, s. 3 (1).
 “Believe” defined. *See Reason to Believe.*
 “Beneficial Interest” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “Beneficiary” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “Benefit” defined. Act 42, 1923, s. 2 (a).
 “Bengal” defined. (*See also Eastern Bengal; Western Bengal; Presidency of Bengal.*) Ben. Acts 1, 1809, s. 3 (5); 5, 1909, s. 2 (1A); 1, 1923, s. 2 (1).
 “Bengal Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (5); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (6); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (7).
 “Bet” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 14 (2).
 “Beyond the Seas” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (25).
 “Bhang” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 3.
 “Bigamy” defined. *See Bigamy with Adultery; Marriage with another Woman.*
 “Bigamy with Adultery” defined. Act 4, 1869, s. 3 (7).
 “Bihar and Orissa Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (5a).
 “Bill of Exchange” defined. Acts 26, 1881, s. 5; 2, 1899, s. 2 (2); 9, 1908, s. 2 (2).

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“ Bill of Exchange payable on demand ”. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (3).
 “ Bill of Lading ” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (4).
 “ Bishop ” defined. 37-8 V. c. 77, s. 14.
 “ Board ” defined. (*See also* Local Board; Sanitary Board.) Acts 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (cc); 2, 1924; s. 2 (ii); Ben. Acts 7, 1876, s. 3 (12); 5, 1897, s. 3 (1).
 “ Board (The) ” defined. Act 13, 1922, s. 2 (a); Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 2 (a).
 “ Board of Commissioners ” defined. Ben. Reg. 7, 1882, s. 36.
 “ Board of Revenue ” defined. Ben. Acts 7, 1864, s. 3; 2, 1913, s. 2; Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 35; Ben. Reg. 7, 1828, s. 25.
 “ Board of Trade ” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 12 (8).
 “ Boiler ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1879, s. 3; Act 5, 1923, s. 2 (a).
 “ Bombay Act ” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (6).
 “ Board ” defined. Acts 2, 1899, s. 2 (5); 9, 1908, s. 2 (3).
 “ Book ” defined. Acts 25, 1867, s. 1; 18, 1908, s. 2; Indian States (Protection against Disaffection) Act of 1922, s. 2 (a).
 “ Bookmaker ” defined. *See* Licensed Bookmaker.
 “ Bottle (To) ” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (3).
 “ Bound ” defined. *See* Legally Bound.
 “ Brand ” defined. *See* Misbranded.
 “ Breach of Trust ” defined. (*See also* Criminal Breach of Trust.) Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “ Bribery ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171 B.
 “ Bridge ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (20).
 “ Brigade ” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (8).
 “ Brigade Area ” defined. Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (a); Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (iii).
 “ British Court in a foreign country ” defined. 55-6 V. c. 6, s. 6.
 “ British India ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (21); 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 18 (4); Acts 45, 1860, s. 15; 16, 1861, s. 21; 3, 1864, s. 1; 8, 1864, s. 1; 10, 1865 s. 3; 15, 1865, s. 2; 25, 1867, s. 1; 10, 1897, s. 3 (7).
 “ British officer ” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (1).
 “ British Possession ” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26; 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30; 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2; 44-5 V. c. 69, Pt. 4, s. 39, 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 18; 48-49 V. c. 49, s. 12; 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27; 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 18 (2); 5 Edw. 7, s. 14; Acts 10, 1897, s. 3 (8); 3, 1924, s. 2 (a); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (9).
 “ British Slave Court ” defined. 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
 “ British Subject ” defined. (*See also* European British Subject.) Act 20, 1918, s. 2 (1) (a).
 “ Brothel ” defined. Ben. Act 13, 1923, s. 2 (1).
 “ Budget-Grant ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (6).
 “ Building ” defined. (*See also* Common Gaming House; Erect; Factory; House; New Building; Public Building; Warehouse.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (iv). Ben. Acts 5, 1919, s. 4 (1); 3, 1923, s. 3 (7).
 “ Building Line ” defined. Ben. Acts 5, 1911, s. 2 (aa); 3, 1923, s. 3 (8).
 “ Building of the Warehouse class ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (9).
 “ Bulk License ” defined. Act 9, 1910, Sch. cl. IX.
 “ Buoys and Beacons ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.
 “ Burden of Proof ” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 101.
 “ Burglary ” defined. *See* House-Breaking.
 “ Burial Ground ” defined. *See* Public Muhammadan Burial-ground.
 “ Burma Act ” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (8a).
 “ Business ” defined. Act 10, 1919, s. 2; Act 11, 1922, ss. 2 (4), 10.
 “ Bustee ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, ss. 3 (10), 4.
 “ By-Laws ” defined. Act 2, 1912, s. 2 (a).
 “ Calcutta ” defined. (*See also* area added to Calcutta; Neighbourhood of Calcutta; Presidency Town; Town of Calcutta.) Ben. Acts 1, 1896, s. 2 (d); 1, 1919, s. 4 (2); 1, 1920, s. 3 (2); 3, 1920, s. 2 (a); 1, 1923, s. 2 (1); 3, 1923, s. 1 (3), *explan.* and s. 3 (17); Sch. 1, 13, 1923, s. 2 (2).
 “ Canal ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (1).
 “ Canal-Officer ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (7).
 “ Candidate ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171 A. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (12).
 “ Canon ” defined. Act 11, 1878, s. 4.
 “ Cantonment ” defined. *See* Hill Cantonment.
 “ Cantonment Authority ” defined. Acts 6, 1923, s. 2 (b); 2, 1924, s. 2 (v).
 “ Cantonment Board ” defined. Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (bb).
 “ Capital ” defined. Act 17, 1918, Sch.

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“Carriage” defined. (*See also* Hackney-Carriage; Stage-Carriage.) Acts 4, 1884, s. 4 (4); 11, 1886, s. 3 (9); Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (1); 3, 1923, s. 3 (13).

“Carrier” defined. (*See also* Common Carrier.) Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (2).

“Cart” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (2); 3, 1923, s. 3 (14).

“Casual Election” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (vi).

“Casual Vacancy” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (vii).

“Cattle” defined. (*See also* Animal.) Acts 5, 1861, s. 1; 1, 1871, s. 3; 7, 1878, s. 2; 9, 1890, s. 125 (5); Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3; “Cattle doing damage to a public plantation” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 69.

“Cellular Confinement”. Act 9, 1894, s. 46 (10), *expln.*

“Central Board of Revenue” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (44).

“Central Provinces Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (8b).

“Certain” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 5.

“Certificate-debtor” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 3 (1).

“Certificate-holder” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (2).

“Certificate officer” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 3 (3).

“Certified” defined. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 274 (6).

“Certified Copy” defined. Acts 1, 1872, s. 76; 18, 1891, s. 2 (8); 3, 1923, s. 2 (a).

“Certified Copy (of license)” defined. Act 3, 1923, s. 2 (a).

“Cess Year” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 5.

“Chairman” defined. Act 6, 1912, s. 2 (2); Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 171.

“Chairman (The)” defined. Act 13, 1922, s. 2 (b).

“Challenges” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 80.

“Channel” defined. (*See also* Village Channel.) Ben. Act 5, 1864, s. 1.

“Chapel” defined. 37-8 V. c. 77, s. 14.

“Chapter” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (9); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (7); E. B. & A Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (10).

“Character” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 55, *expln.*

“Charas” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 3.

“Charge” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (c).

“Chargeable” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (6).

“Charitable Purposes” defined. Acts 6, 1890, s. 2; 11, 1922, s. 4, *expln.*

“Chaukidari Chakran Lands” defined. Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 1.

“Chaukidari Fund” defined. Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 23.

“Cheating” defined (*See also* Fraud). Act 45, 1860, s. 415.

“Cheating by Personation” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 416.

“Cheque” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (7); Act 26, 1881, s. 6.

“Cheque crossed generally” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 123.

“Cheque crossed specially” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 124.

“Chief-Controlling Revenue Authority” defined. (*See also* Chief Revenue-authority.) Acts 7, 1870, s. 2 (a); 2, 1899, s. 2 (3) (a); 5, 1917, s. 2 (1).

“Chief Customs Authority” defined. Acts 8, 1878, s. 3 (a); 2, 1896, s. 3 (2); 19, 1924, s. 2 (b).

“Chief Customs Officer” defined. (*See also* Chief Officer of Customs.) Acts 8, 1878, s. 3 (b); 21, 1923, s. 149 (6).

“Chief Inspector” defined. Acts 4, 1923, s. 3 (b); 5, 1923, s. 2 (c).

“Chief Judge of a Small Cause Court” defined. Act 15, 1882, s. 7, prov.

“Chief Justice” defined. Act 15, 1865, s. 2; Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (d).

“Chief Officer of Customs” defined. (*See also* Chief Customs-Officer.) 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Child(ren)” defined. (*See also* Daughter; Grand Children; Minor; Minor Children; Son; Unprotected Child; Young Person.) Acts 13, 1855, s. 4; 10, 1865, ss. 86, 87; 21, 1870, s. 6; 12, 1911, s. 2 (1), 4, 1923, s. 3 (c), Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 3 (1).

“Chief-Revenue Authority” (*See also* Chief Controlling Revenue-Authority) defined. Act 10, 1919, s. 2.

“Child Employed” defined. Act 12, 1911, s. 2 (2).

“Chittagong Hill Tracts” defined. Reg. 1, 1900, s. 2 (1) (a).

“Christians” defined. (*See also* Native Christian; Roman Catholic.) Act 15, 1872, s. 3.

“Church” defined. 37-8 V. c. 77, s. 14; Act 15, 1872, s. 3.

“Church of England” defined. Acts 15, 1872, s. 3; 6, 1886, s. 24.

“Church of Rome” defined. Acts 15, 1872, s. 3; 6, 1886, s. 24.

“Church of Scotland” defined. Acts 15, 1872, s. 3; 6, 1886, s. 24.

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“Cinematograph” defined. Acts 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35; 2, 1918, s. 2.

“Circle” defined. Act 11, 1896, s. 3 (4).

“Circle Officer” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 4 (2).

“Civil Court” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 100 (31); Act 20, 1863, s. 2; Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3 (1).

“Civil Jail” defined. (*See also* Jail; Prison.) Act 10, 1859, s. 168.

“Civil Offence” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (18).

“Civil Prisoner” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (4).

“Clerk” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 27, *expln.*

“Clerk of the Crown” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (e).

“Cloth” defined. *See* Standard Cloth.

“Coasting Ship” defined. Act 15, 1908, Sch. I, Part II, *expln.* 1.

“Coasting Steamer”. Act 15, 1908, Sch. I, Part II, *expln.* 1.

“Coasting Vessel” defined. Act 8, 1878, s. 3 (g).

“Codicil” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 3; Act 5, 1881, s. 3.

“Coercion” defined. (*See also* Criminal Force; Force.) Act 9, 1872, s. 15.

“Cognisable Case” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (f).

“Cognisable Offence” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (f).

“Coin” defined (*See also* altering; composition of coin; Counterfeiting Coin; Money; Treasure). Act 45, 1860, s. 230.

“Collateral Consanguinity” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 22.

“Collective Fine” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 21.

“Collective Work” defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35.

“Collector” defined (*See also* Customs Collector.) Acts 20, 1848, s. 6; 23, 1850, s. 14; 11, 1859, s. 61; 6, 1878, s. 3; 19, 1883, s. 3; 8, 1885, s. 3 (16); 11, 1886, s. 3 (14); 1, 1890, s. 2 (2); 8, 1890, s. 4 (6); 9, 1890, s. 3 (18); 1, 1894, s. 3 (c); 2, 1898, s. 3 (3); 10, 1897, s. 3 (10); 2, 1899, s. 2 (9); 7, 1903, s. 2 (f); 14, 1921, s. 2 (b); 14, 1923, s. 2 (a); Ben. Acts 7, 1868, s. 1; 5, 1875, s. 2; 3, 1876, s. 3 (5); 9, 1879, s. 3; 9, 1880, s. 4; 2, 1882, s. 3; 1, 1899, s. 3 (8); 5, 1920, s. 2 (b); 6, 1920, s. 2 (7) (a); 7, 1923, s. 2 (2); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (11).

“Collector of Land Customs” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (c).

“Collectorate” defined. (*See also* District.) Act 6, 1853, ss. 3, 4.

“College” defined. Act 16, 1915, s. 2 (a).

“Colonial Court of Admiralty” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Colonial Law” defined. 53-4 V. c. 27, s. 15.

“Colonial Legislature” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 18 (7).

“Colony” defined. 23-4 V. c. 88, s. 1; 37-8 V. c. 27, s. 2; 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (23); Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (11); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (12).

“Command” defined. Acts 6, 1923, s. 2 (c); 2, 1924, s. 2 (viii).

“Commandant” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1920, s. 3 (2).

“Commander-in-Chief” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (3).

“Commanding Officer” defined. Acts 5, 1908, Sch. I, O. 28, r. 1, *expln.*; 14, 1887, s. 2 (f); 7, 1903, s. 2 (e); 8, 1911, s. 7 (c); 6, 1923, s. 2 (d).

“Commanding Officer of the Cantonment” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (i.r.).

“Commencement” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 36 (1); Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (12); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (9); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (13).

“Commission” (*The*) defined. Ben. Act 3, 1905, s. 3 (3).

“Commissioner(s)” defined. (*See also* Municipal Committee.) Act 23, 1850 s. 14; Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (13); Reg. 1, 1900, s. 2 (b); Acts 7, 1904, s. 2 (3); 11, 1922, s. 2 (5); 8, 1923, s. 2 (b); Ben. Acts 9, 1871, s. 1; 9, 1880, s. 4; 5, 1883, s. 1; 1, 1885, s. 5; 3, 1885, s. 5; 5, 1897, s. 3 (iii); 1, 1899, s. 3 (10); 4, 1919, s. 2 (2); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (14).

“Commissioner, the” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (18); 1, 1893, s. 3 (7); 3, 1905, s. 3 (3).

“Commissioner for Oaths” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Commissioner of Police” defined. (*See also* Police Commissioner.) Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (g); Ben. Acts 1, 1893, s. 3 (6); 1, 1896, s. 2 (e); 1, 1919, s. 4 (3); 1, 1923, s. 2 (3); 13, 1923, s. 2 (3).

“Committed” defined. Act 20, 1920, s. 2 (a).

“Committee” defined. (*See also* Municipal Committee.) Act 2, 1912, s. 2 (b); Ben. Act 9, 1800, s. 4.

“Committee (*The*)” defined. Act 14, 1923, s. 2 (b).

“Common Carrier” defined. Act 3, 1865, s. 2.

“Common Gaming House” defined. Act 21, 1857, s. 59; Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 3; 2, 1867, s. 1.

“Communicating and receiving” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (2).

“Communication” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (2).

“Communication (with foreign agent)” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 4 (2) (a).

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“Company” defined. (*See also Existing Company; Guaranteed Company; Insurance Company; Joint-Stock Company; Indian Company; Indian Railway Company; Private Company; Railway Company; Registered Company; Unregistered Company.*) Acts 18, 1885, s. 16 (b); 18, 1891, s. 2 (I); 1, 1894, s. 3 (e); 7, 1913, s. 2 (2); 11, 1922, s. 2 (6).

“Compensation” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (c).

“Competent Court” defined. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (a).

“Competent Military Authority” defined. Acts 20, 1920, s. 2 (b); 49, 1920, s. 2.

“Competent to Contract” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (2).

“Competent Witness” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 120.

“Complaint” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (h).

“Complainant” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 444.

“Complete Usufructuary Mortgage” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 49E (2), *expln.*

“Compulsory Deposit” defined. Act 9, 1897, s. 2 (4).

“Conclusive Proof” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 4.

“Conditional” defined. Act 16, 1881, s. 5.

“Conditional Sale” defined. *See Mortgage by Conditional Sale.*

“Conduct” defined. (*See also Disgraceful Conduct.*) Act 1, 1872, s. 8, *expln.* 1.

“Connected-Privy” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (15).

“Connected-Urinal” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (16).

“Consanguinity” defined. (*See also Collateral Consanguinity; Lineal Consanguinity.*) Act 10, 1865, s. 20.

“Consent” defined. (*See also Free Consent.*) Acts 45, 1860, s. 90; 9, 1872, s. 13.

“Consideration” defined. Act 9, 1872, ss. 2 (d), 23.

“Consignee” defined. Act 9, 1874, s. 32.

“Conspiracy” defined. *See Criminal Conspiracy.*

“Constable” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (38); 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 39.

“Consular Officer” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 12 (20); 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (14); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (11); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (15).

“Consumer” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (c).

“Contempt” defined. Act 11, 1859, s. 57.

“Contention” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 253A *expln.*; 5, 1881, s. 73, *expln.*

“Contingent Contract” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 31.

“Contingent Interest” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 21.

“Contingent Right” defined. Act 27, 1866, s. 3.

“Continuing Guarantee” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 129.

“Continuing Offence” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 75 (2).

“Continuing Trustee” defined. Act 26, 1866, s. 34.

“Continuous period of Service” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 3 (2), *expln.*

“Contract” defined. (*See also Contingent Contract; Labour Contract; Void Contract; Voidable Contract.*) Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (h).

“Contract of Guarantee” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 126.

“Contract of Indemnity” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 126.

“Contract for sale of immoveable property” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 54.

“Contributory” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 158.

“Controller” defined. Acts 2, 1911, s. 2 (3); 23, 1918, s. 2 (a).

“Convey” defined. Act 27, 1866, s. 2.

“Conveyance” defined. (*See also Instrument.*) Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 2, 1899, s. 2 (10).

“Convicted Criminal Prisoner” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (3).

“Conviction” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.

“Copyright” defined. Acts 2, 1911, s. 2 (4); 2, 1914, Sch.

“Copyright (The) Act” defined. Act 2, 1914, s. 2 (7).

“Corporation” defined. Act 6, 1890, s. 3 (2); Ben. Act 1, 1880, Sch., s. 28.

“Corporation of Calcutta” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 5.

“Corps” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (15); Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (9).

“Correct” (Meter) defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 26, *expln.*

“Corrupt Practice” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (17).

“Cost” (of a work) defined. Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 2 (2).

“Cost of Maintenance” defined. Act 4, 1912, s. 2 (2).

“Cost of Management” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 120.

“Cost” defined. Act 39, 1920, s. 4 (a).

“Cotton” defined. Acts 3, 1923, s. 2 (b); 14, 1923, s. 2 (c); 12, 1925 s. 2 (b); Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 3 (2).

“Cotton Cloth” defined. Act 23, 1918, s. 2 (b).

“Cotton Ginning Factory” defined. Act 12, 1925, s. 2 (c).

“Cotton Pressing Factory” defined. Act 12, 1925, s. 2 (d).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Cotton Waste” defined. Acts 3, 1923, s. 2 (c); 12, 1925, s. 2 (e).
 “Council” defined. (*See also* Local Legislative Council.) Act 16, 1915, s. 2 (b).
 “Council” (The) defined. Ben. Act 6, 1914, s. 2 (b).
 “Counterfeit” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 328.
 “Counterfeiting a Government stamp” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 255, *expln.*
 “Counterfeiting Coin” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 231, *expln.*
 “Country Liquor” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 4.
 “Court” defined. (*See also* Admiralty Court; British Court; British Slave Court; Civil Court; Colonial Court of Admiralty; Competent Court; Criminal Court; District Court; Foreign Court; High Court; Indian Marine Court; Revenue Court; Slave Court; Small Cause Court; Subordinate Court; Superior Court; Vice-Admiralty Court.) 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Acts 20, 1863, s. 2; 15, 1865, s. 2; 4, 1869, s. 3 (4); 1, 1872, s. 3; 4, 1882, s. 57 (e); 8, 1890, s. 4 (5); 18, 1891 s. 2 (5); 1, 1894, s. 3 (d); 5, 1898, s. 195 (2); 18, 1911, s. 2 (1); 5, 1912, s. 2 (1); 6, 1912, s. 2 (3); 16, 1915, s. 2 (r); 42, 1923, s. 2 (b); 4, 1925, s. 2 (a); Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (6).
 “Court (The)” defined. Acts 7, 1913, s. 2 (3); 14, 1920, s. 2.
 “Court having Admiralty Jurisdiction” Act 16, 1891, s. 3.
 “Court-Martial” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (16).
 “Court of Admiralty” defined. (*See also* Admiralty Court.) 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30.
 “Court of Justice” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 20.
 “Court of Law” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (36).
 “Court of Small Causes” defined. *See* Small Cause Court.
 “Court of Summary Jurisdiction” defined. Act 18, 1921, s. 2.
 “Court which passed a decree” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 37.
 “Cousin” defined. (*See also* Cousin-German; First Cousin; First Cousin Once Removed; Second Cousin.) Act 10, 1865, s. 86.
 “Cousin-German” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 86.
 “Covering” defined. Act 4, 1889, s. 5 (3).
 “Creditor” defined. Acts 9, 1872, s. 126; 3, 1909, s. 2 (a); 5, 1920, s. 2 (1) (a).
 “Criminal Breach of Trust” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 405.
 “Criminal Conspiracy” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 120A.
 “Criminal Court” defined. Acts 4, 1871, s. 17; 14, 1887, s. 2 (1) (i); 8, 1911, s. 7 (17).
 “Criminal Force” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 350; Reg. 3, 1881, s. 2.
 “Criminal Intimidation” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 503.
 “Criminal Lunatic” defined. 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 18; Act 4, 1912, s. 3 (4).
 “Criminal Trespass” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 441.
 “Crops” defined. Act 2, 1914, s. 2 (1).
 “Cross-Examination” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 137.
 “Crossed-Cheque” (payment of) defined. *See also* Crossing. Act 26, 1881, s. 131, *expln.*
 “Crossing” (of cheque) defined. *See also* Crossed Cheque. Act 26, 1881, ss. 123, 124.
 “Cubical Extent” (of building) defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (18).
 “Culpable Homicide” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 299.
 “Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 300, *excepts.*
 “Cultivating Raiyat” defined. Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 4.
 “Currency Department” defined. *See* Department of Paper Currency.
 “Currency Note” defined. *See* Universal Currency Note.
 “Custody” defined. Act 14, 1887, s. 72 (2).
 “Custom” defined. *See* General Custom or Right.
 “Customs-Authority” defined. *See* Chief Customs Authority.
 “Customs-Collector” defined. Acts 8, 1878, s. 3 (c); 9, 1879, s. 3; 14, 1923, s. 2 (d).
 “Customs-Officer” defined. (*See also* Chief Customs-Authority; Chief Customs Officer; Chief Officer of Customs; Customs-Collector.)
 “Customs-Port” defined. Acts 8, 1878, s. 3 (d); 2, 1896, s. 3 (8); 4, 1923, s. 2 (d).
 “Dacoity” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 391.
 “Dafadar” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 4 (3).
 “Daily Fine” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (d).
 “Dairy” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (x); Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (19).
 “Dairymen” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xi); Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (20).
 “Damage” defined. *See* Direct Damage.
 “Dangerous Disease” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (21).
 “Dangerous Petroleum” defined. Act 8, 1899, s. 2 (b).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Daughter” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 87.
 “Daughter-in-Law” defined. Act 21, 1870, s. 6.
 “Day” defined. (*See* Appointed Day; Working Day.)
 “Death” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 46.
 “Debenture” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (4).
 “Debt” defined. Acts 7, 1889, s. 4 (2); 9, 1908, s. 20, *expln.*, 3, 1909, s. 2 (b).
 “Deck-Lines” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 437 (1).
 “Declaration” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 200, *expln.*
 “Decree” defined. (*See also* Court which passed a Decree.) Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (2).
 “Decree-Holder” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (3).
 “Deface” defined. Act 3, 1906, s. 2 (a).
 “Defamation” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 499.
 “Defaulter” defined. Act 1, 1890, s. 2 (3).
 “Defendant” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (4).
 “Delegate” defined. *See* District Delegate.
 “Delegation” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 47, *expln.*
 “Delivery (of goods sold)” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 90.
 “Delivery” (of lecture) defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35.
 “Demand” defined. Ben. Acts 6, 1870, s. 53; 9, 1879, s. 29.
 “Demonstration Legacy” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 137; 5, 1881, s. 3.
 “Denatured” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (6).
 “Department” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (1).
 “Dependent” defined. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58; Acts 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (d); 18, 1921, s. 2; 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (a); 8, 1923, s. 2 (d).
 “Dependent (of emigrant)” defined. Acts 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (d); 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (a).
 “Dependents” defined. Act 18, 1921, s. 2.
 “Department of Paper Currency” defined. Act 10, 1923, s. 3.
 “Dependent Taluk” defined. Ben. Reg. 19, 1793, s. 6.
 “Deposit” defined. (*See also* Compulsory Deposit). Act 5, 1873, s. 3.
 “Deposition” defined. 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 39.
 “Depositor” defined. Act 5, 1873, s. 3.
 “Dépôt” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (22).
 “Deputy Collector” defined. (*See also* Independent Deputy Collector) Ben. Acts 5, 1875, s. 2; 5, 1897, s. 3 (iv).
 “Deputy Collectorate” defined. Act 6, 1853, s. 5.
 “Deputy Judge Advocate-General” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 85, *expln.*
 “Deputy Official Trustee” defined. Act 2, 1913, s. 5.
 “Descendent” defined. Acts 30, 1839, s. 1; 10, 1865, s. 86.
 “Descent” defined. Act 30, 1839, s. 1.
 “Desertion” defined. Acts 4, 1869, s. 3 (9); 14, 1887, ss. 19, 82 (7); 8, 1911, ss. 29, 114, *expln.*
 “Design” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (5).
 “Devise” defined. Act 27, 1866, s. 2.
 “Die without Issue” defined. Act 25, 1838, s. 24.
 “Diet” defined. *See* Penal Diet.
 “Diploma” defined. 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27.
 “Direct Damage” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 304, *expln.*
 “Director” defined. 8 Edw. 7, c. 67, s. 274 (6); Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (5).
 “Director General” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (a).
 “Disablement” defined. *See* Partial Disablement; Total Disablement.
 “Disaffection” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 124A, *expln.*; Indian States (Protection against Disaffection). Act, 1922, s. 2 (b).
 “Disease” defined. *See* Dangerous Disease.
 “Diseased” defined. Act 13, 1899, s. 2.
 “Disgraceful Conduct” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 31.
 “Dishonestly” defined. (*See also* Fraudulently.) Act 45, 1860, s. 24.
 “Dishonoured by non-acceptance” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 91.
 “Dishonoured by non-payment” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 92.
 “Disproved” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 9.
 “Disqualified Proprietor” defined. Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 6.
 “Distributing License” defined. Act 9, 1910, Sch. cl. IX.
 “Distributing Main” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (e).
 “Distribution (of assets)” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 2 (1).
 “District” defined. (*See also* Collectorate; General Police District; Labour District; Scheduled District; Sub-District; Acts 1, 1890, s. 2 (1); 5, 1898, s. 7; 7, 1903, s. 2 (c); 5, 1908, s. 2 (4); 16, 1908, s. 2; 6, 1923, s. 2 (c); 6, 1924 s. 2 (1). Ben. Acts 1, 1876, s. 2; 7, 1876, s. 3 (14); 9, 1880, s. 4; 2, 1882, s. 3.

Words and Phrases—contd.

“District Board” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 4 (4).

“District Court” defined. Acts 16, 1908, s. 2; 6, 1882, s. 3; 5, 1908, s. 2; 11, 1886, s. 3 (15); 7, 1889, s. 3 (1); 8, 1890, s. 4 (4); 2, 1911, s. 2 (6); 4, 1912, s. 3 (3); 7, 1913, s. 22 (6); 5, 1920, s. 2 (1) (b).

“District Delegate” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 235A; 5, 1881, s. 52.

“District Judge” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 4, 1869, s. 3 (2); 5, 1881, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (15); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (12); E. B. and A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (18).

“District Magistrates” defined. (See also Magistrate of the District). Acts 11, 1886, s. 3 (12); 8, 1897, s. 4 (c); 6, 1924, s. 2 (2). Ben. Acts 5, 1919, s. 4 (5); 2, 1920, s. 3 (3).

“District Superintendent” defined. Act 5, 1861, s. 1; Reg. 3, 1881, s. 2.

“Dividend” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (c).

“Divisions” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (8).

“Dock” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (3).

“Document” defined. (See also Forged Document; Instrument; Making a False Document; Private Document; Public Document). Acts 45, 1860, s. 29; 1, 1872, s. 3; 8, 1878, s. 181A (4); 1, 1880, s. 3; 19, 1923, s. 2 (3); Indian States (Protection against Disaffection) Act 1922, s. 2 (c). E. B. and A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (19).

“Domestic Building” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (23).

“Domestic Purposes” defined. (See also Supply of water for domestic purposes). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (24).

“Douce” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 122.

“Donor” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 122.

“Drain” defined. (See also Municipal Drain). Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (21); 3, 1923, s. 3 (25).

“Drainage-Work” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (3).

“Dramatic work” defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35.

“Drawee” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.

“Drawee in case of need” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.

“Drawer” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.

“Drug” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1823, s. 3 (26).

“Due Course” defined. See Holder in Due Course; Payment in Due Course.

“Duly stamped” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (71).

“Dutiable goods” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (d).

“Dwelling-House” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (27).

“Easement” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (5).

“Eastern Bengal” defined. E. B. and A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (20); Ben. Acts 1, 1914, s. 2; 7, 1914, s. 2.

“Eastern Bengal and Assam” defined. E. B. and A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (21).

“Eastern Bengal and Assam Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (16a); E. B. and Assam Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (22).

“East India Stock” defined. 36-7 V. c. 17, s. 2.

“Edible oil or fat” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (28).

“Editor” defined. Act 25, 1867, s. 1.

“Effects” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 21, 1923, s. 2 (1).

“Election” defined. (See also Casual Election; Ordinary Election). Acts 45, 1860, s. 21; expn., 3; 39, 1920, s. 4 (b).

“Election Agent” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (29).

“Electoral Right” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171A (b).

“Electric Supply Line” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (f).

“Embankment” defined. (See also Flood Embankment; Public Embankment). Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.

“Emigrant” defined. Act 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (b).

“Emigrato” defined. Acts 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (e); 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (c).

“Emigration” defined. Act 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (c).

“Employed” defined. (See also Child Employed). Acts 12, 1911, s. 2 (2); 4, 1923, s. 3 (d).

“Employer” defined. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13; Acts 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (f); 8, 1923 s. 2 (e). E. B. and A. Act 2, 1912, s. 4 (b).

“Enactment” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (17); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (14); E. B. and A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (23).

“Encumbrance” defined. See Incumbrance.

“Endorsed” defined. See Indorsed.

“Endorsee” defined. See Indorsee.

“Endorsement” defined. See Indorsement.

“Endorser” defined. See Indorser.

Words and Phrases—contd.

“Enemy” defined. (*See also Alien Enemy*). 44-45 V. c. 58, s. 190 (20); Acts 8, 1911, s. 7 (12); 14, 1887, s. 2 (1) (g); 8, 1911, s. 7 (12).

“Energy” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (g).

“Engine” defined. *See Fixed Engine.*

“Engineer” defined. (*See also Executive Engineer*). Ben. Acts 2, 1882, s. 3; 3, 1890, s. 34 (2); 6, 1920, s. 2 (2).

“English Mortgage” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (e).

“Engravings” defined. Act 2, 1914, Sch., s. 35.

“Enquiry” defined. *See Inquiry.*

“Enrolled” defined. Act 48, 1920, s. 2.

“Enrolled Person” defined. Act 49, 1920, s. 2.

“Enrolling Officer” defined. Act 49, 1920, s. 2.

“Entertainment” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (4).

“Entitled to act” defined. Acts 1, 1894, s. 3 (g); 7, 1903, s. 2 (i).

“Entry” defined. Acts 34, 1920, s. 2; 2, 1924, s. 2 (b).

“Equipping” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30.

“Erect or re-erect any house, not being a hut” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 240.

“Estate” defined. (*See also Joint Undivided Estate; Parent Estate; Private Estate; Separate Estate; and see Personal Estate; Real Estate.*) Act 7, 1870, s. 7, *expln.*; 8, 1885, s. 3 (1); 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (g); Ben. Acts 7, 1863, s. 1; 5, 1875, s. 2; 7, 1876, s. 3 (2); 9, 1879, s. 3; 9, 1880, ss. 4, 40 A; 2, 1882, s. 3; 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (d). E. B. & A. Act 2, 1912, s. 4 (a).

“European” defined. (*See also Person of European Extraction.*) Act 21, 1855, s. 15.

“European British Subject” defined. Acts 8, 1890, s. 4 (7); 5, 1898, s. 4 (i); 15, 1903, s. 2 (a); 20, 1918, s. 2 (1) (a); 48, 1920, s. 2.

“Evidence” defined. (*See also Fabricatory False Evidence; Giving False Evidence; Oral Evidence; Primary Evidence; Secondary Evidence.*) Act 1, 1872, s. 3.

“Examination-in-Chief” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 137.

“Excessive” defined. Act 10, 1918, s. 3, *expln.*

“Excise Officer” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (9).

“Excise-Revenue” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (10).

“Excisable Article” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (7).

“Executed” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (12).

“Execution” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (12).

“Executive Engineer” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xii).

“Executive Officer” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xiii); Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (30).

“Executor” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3.

“Executor of his own wrong” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 265.

“Exempted Person” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 2 (2).

“Existing Company” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (7).

“Expecting to be a Public Servant” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 141, *expln.*

“Expert” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 45.

“Explosive” defined. Act 4, 1884, s. 4 (1).

“Explosive Substance” defined. Act 6, 1908, s. 2; Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 54; 4, 1866, s. 3.

“Export” defined. Acts 1, 1878, s. 3; 11, 1878, s. 6, *expln.*; 17, 1911, s. 2 (2).

“Express Authority” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 187.

“Express Promise” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 9.

“Extent of Interest” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3 (3).

“Extortion” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 383.

“Extradition Crime” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.

“Extradition Offence” defined. Act 15, 1903, s. 2 (b).

“Fabricatory False Evidence” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 192.

“Fact” defined. (*See also Question of Fact.*) Act 1, 1872, s. 3.

“Fact in Issue” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 3, *expln.*

“Factory” defined. Act 12, 1911, s. 2 (3).

“Faculty” defined. Act 16, 1915, s. 2 (d).

“False Document” defined. *See Making a False Document.*

“False Evidence” defined. *See Fabricatory False Evidence; Giving False Evidence.*

“False Property Mark” defined. *See Using a False Trade-Mark.*

“False Statement” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171 G.

“False Trade Description” defined. Act 4, 1889, s. 2 (3).

“Farakhabad Rupee” defined. Act 54, 1860, s. 230 (e).

Words and Phrases—contd.

“Father” defined. (*See also Parent.*) Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (18); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (15); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (24).

“Ferry” defined. (*See also Municipal Ferry; Private Ferry.*) Acts 9, 1890, s. 3 (2); 2, 1901, s. 2 (a); Ben. Act 1, 1885, s. 5.

“Fictitious Stamp” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 263 (3).

“Financial Year” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 22; Acts 10, 1897, s. 3 (19); 5, 1912, s. 2 (2); 6, 1912, s. 2 (4); Ben. Acts 3, 1885, s. 5; 1, 1899, s. 3 (16); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (25).

“Firm” defined. (*See also Registered Firm; Unregistered Firm.*) Act 9, 1872, s. 239.

“First Charge” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 82.

“First Cousin” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 86.

“First Cousin Once Removed” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 86.

“Fish” defined. Act 4, 1897, s. 3 (1); Ben. Act 2, 1889, s. 2.

“Fixed Engine” defined. Act 4, 1897, s. 3 (2); Ben. Act 2, 1889, s. 32 (1) (O).

“Flood Embankment” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (4).

“Fluvial Action” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 30, *expln.*

“Food” defined. (*See also Edible oil or fat.*) Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 251; 6, 1919, s. 2 (2); 3, 1923, s. 3 (31).

“Force” defined. (*See also Coercion; Criminal Force.*) Act 45, 1860, s. 349.

“Foreign Agent” defined. Act 1923, s. 4 (2) (b).

“Foreign Country” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (24); Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (6).

“Foreign Court” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 2 (5).

“Foreign Frontier” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (e).

“Foreign-going Ship” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 21, 1923, s. 2 (2).

“Foreign Instrument” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 12.

“Foreign Judgement” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (6).

“Foreign Liquor” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 4.

“Foreign Port” defined. Acts 8, 1878, s. 3 (c); 2, 1896, s. 3 (8).

“Foreign Ship” defined. (*See also Ship of a Foreign State.*) 41-2 V. c. 73, s. 7; Act 15, 1908, Sch. I, Pt. II, *expln.* 1.

“Foreign State” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30; 36-7 V. c. 59, s. 2; 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2; Acts 4, 1874, s. 2; 15, 1903, s. 2 (c).

“Foreign Steamer” defined. Act 15, 1908, Sch. I, Pt. II, *expln.* 1.

“Foreign Territory” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (f).

“Foreigner” defined. (*See also Hostile Foreigner.*) Act 3, 1864, s. 1.

“Forest” defined. *See Protected Forest; Reserved Forest; Villi-g. Forest.*

“Forest Offence” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 2.

“Forest Officer” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 2.

“Forest Produce” defined. Act 7, 1778, s. 2.

“Forged Document” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 470.

“Forgery” defined. Act 45, 1860, ss. 463, 464, *expln.*

“Formal Warning” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 46 (1), *expln.*

“Fort” defined. Act 13, 1881, s. 2.

“Framed Building” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (29).

“Fraud” defined. (*See also Cheating.*) Act 9, 1872, s. 17.

“Fraudulently” defined. (*See also Dishonestly.*) Act 45, 1860, s. 25; Reg. 3, 1881, s. 2.

“Free Consent” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 14.

“From” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 9 (1); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 11; E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 13.

“Frontier” defined. *See Foreign Frontier.*

“Fugitive Criminal” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.

“Fugitive Criminal of a Foreign State” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.

“Funds” defined. (*See also Chaukidari Fund; Local Fund; Provident Fund; Railway Provident Fund.*) Act 9, 1914, s. 2.

“Furnace” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1905, s. 3 (1).

“Gaining Wrongfully” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 23.

“Gaming” defined. (*See also Instrument of Gaming.*) Act 21, 1857, s. 59; Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 3; 2, 1867, s. 1.

“Gaming-House” defined. *See Common Gaming-House.*

“Ganja” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 3.

“Garden-Sardar” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (h).

“Gazette” defined. (*See also Official Gazette.*) E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (26).

“Gazetted Officer” defined. Act 14, 1887, s. 2 (1) (b).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“General Custom or Right” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 48, *expln.*
 “General Meeting” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (d).
 “General Officer Commanding the District” defined. Act 7, 1903, s. 2 (d).
 “General Police District” defined. Act 5, 1861, s. 1.
 “Gift” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 122.
 “Gift made in contemplation of death” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 178.
 “Giving False Evidence” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 191.
 “Good Faith” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 52; 9, 1908, s. 2 (7); 10, 1897, s. 3 (20); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (17); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (21).
 “Goods” defined. (*See also* Cotton Goods; Dutiable Goods.) Acts 9, 1872, s. 76; 4, 1889, s. 2 (4); 9, 1890, s. 3 (9); 2, 1896, s. 3 (5); 47, 1920, s. 2 (e); Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (4).
 “Goods (passing or import or export of goods by land)” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (a).
 “Goods produced” defined. Act 2, 1896, s. 6, *expln.*
 “Goonda” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1923, s. 2 (4).
 “Governing Body” defined. Act 21, 1860, s. 16.
 “Government” defined. (*See also* Government of India; Governor; Governor-General; Local Government.) Acts 30, 1852, s. 12; 45, 1860, ss. 19, 263A (4); 13, 1885, s. 31; 9, 1890, s. 137 (2); 10, 1897, s. 3 (21); 2, 1913, s. 2 (2); 3, 1913, s. 2 (3); 2, 1924, s. 36A; Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (18); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (28).
 “Government” (The) defined. Act 8, 1904, s. 2 (b).
 “Government of India” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 16; 10, 1897, s. 3 (22); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (19); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (29).
 “Government Pleader” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (7).
 “Government Printer” defined. 7 Edw. 7, c. 16, s. 1 (3).
 “Government Provident Fund” defined. Act 9, 1897, s. 2 (2).
 “Government Road” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (2); 3, 1925, s. 2.
 “Government Security” defined. Act 10, 1920, s. 2 (a).
 “Governor” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26; 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2; 41-2 V. c. 73, s. 7; 44-5 V. c. 69, Pt. 4, s. 39; 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (27).
 “Governor in Council” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (2).
 “Governor-General” defined. 44-5 V. c. 68, s. 190 (26).
 “Governor-General in Council” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (1).
 “Graduate” defined. *See* Registered Graduate.
 “Grandchildren” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 86; 21, 1870, s. 6.
 “Grant of money or land-revenue” defined. Act 23, 1871, s. 3.
 “Gratification” defined. Act 45, 1860, ss. 161, *expln.* and 171B (2); Ben. Act 3, 1923, Sch. II, rule 1, *expln.*
 “Grievous Hurt” defined. (*See also* Voluntary Causing Grievous Hurt.) Act 45, 1860, s. 320.
 “Gross Income” defined. Act 10, 1892, s. 2 (2).
 “Guarantee” defined. *See* Continuing Guarantee; Contract of Guarantee.
 “Guaranteed Company” defined. 42-3 V. c. 41, s. 1.
 “Guardian” defined. (*See also* Lawful Guardian.) Act 8, 1890, s. 4 (2); Ben. Acts 5, 1880, s. 2; 4, 1919, s. 2 (3); 2, 1922, s. 3 (2).
 “Guardianship” defined. *See* Kidnapping from lawful Guardianship.
 “Inhabited Room” defined. (*See also* Inhabited Room.) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (32).
 “Hackney-Carriage” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (4).
 “Half-Year” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (33).
 “Hall” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (a).
 “Hanafi Mussalman” defined. Act 6, 1913, s. 2 (2).
 “Harbour” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 45, 1860, s. 216B.
 “Health Officer” defined. (*See also* Assistant Health Officer.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (r); Ben. Act 4, 1871, s. 1.
 “Heir” defined. Act 27, 1866, s. 2.
 “High Court” defined. 48-9 V. c. 25, s. 2; Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 15, 1865, s. 2; 21, 1866, s. 3; 27, 1866 s. 2; 28, 1866, s. 1; 4, 1869, s. 3 (1); 5, 1898, ss. 4 (1); 266; 10, 1897, s. 3 (24); 2, 1913, s. 2 (2); 2, 1911, s. 2 (7); 5, 1917, s. 2 (2).
 “High Court in British India” defined. 8 Edw. 7, c. 51, s. 21 (3).
 “Highway” defined. *See* Public Highway.
 “High-Water Mark” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 4 (4); Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (5).
 “Hill Cantonment” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (r).
 “His Majesty” defined. (*See also* King.) E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (31).
 “History Ticket” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (b).
 “Hold” defined. Act 27, 1866, s. 2.

Words and Phrases—contd.

“Holder” defined. (*See also Decree Holder; Landholder; Tenure-Holder.*) Act 26, 1881, s. 8.

“Holder of an estate or tenure” defined. (*See also Tenure-Holder.*) Ben. Act 9, 1880, s. 4.

“Holder in due course” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 9 (corrected by Correction Slip No. 18 of 19-8-19).

“Holding” defined. (*See also Adjoining Holding.*) Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 8, 1885, s. 3 (9); Ben. Acts 9, 1880, s. 4; 3, 1884, s. 6 (3).

“Holding of the Ruiyat” defined. Act 10, 1859, s. 6.

“Holiday” defined. *See* Public Holiday.

“Home-Trade Passenger Ship” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Home-Trade Ship” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 21, 1923, s. 2 (3).

“Homicide” defined. *See* Culpable Homicide; Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder.

“Horse” defined. (*See also Animal.*) 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (40); Acts 16, 1861, s. 21; 2, 1801, s. 2 (c); Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (5).

“Hospital Port-Dues” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 49.

“Hospital (The)” defined. Act 13, 1922, s. 2 (c).

“Hostel” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (b).

“Hostile Foreigner” defined. Act 17, 1918, Sch.

“House” defined. (*See also Common Gaming-House.*) Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (f); Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (4).

“House-Breaking” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 445.

“House-Breaking by Night” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 446.

“House-Drain” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (34).

“House-tully” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (35).

“House in reasonable repair” defined. Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (i).

“House-Trespass” defined. (*See also Lurking House Trespass; Lurking House Trespass by Night.*) Act 45, 1860, s. 442.

“Hurt” defined. (*See also Grievous Hurt; Voluntarily Causing Hurt; Voluntarily Causing Grievous Hurt.*) Act 45, 1860, s. 319.

“Husband” defined. (*See also Native Husband.*) Act 15, 1865, s. 2.

“Hut” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xvi); Ben. Acts 1, 1893, s. 3 (1); 1, 1900, s. 4; 3, 1923, s. 3 (36).

“Hypothesized” defined. Act 10, 1859, s. 112.

“Illegal” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 43.

“Illicit Intercourse” defined. Act 45, 1860, ss. 372, 373.

“Immoveable Property” defined. (*See also Real Estate.*) Acts 10, 1865, s. 3, 27, 1866, s. 2; 28, 1866, s. 1; 4, 1882, s. 3; 10, 1892, s. 2 (1); 10, 1897, s. 3 (25); 16, 1908, s. 2; Ben. Acts 5, 1876, s. 6 (6); 9, 1880, s. 4; 3, 1884, s. 6 (5); 1, 1893, s. 3 (21); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (32).

“Implied Authority” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 187.

“Implied Promise” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 9.

“Import” defined. Acts 1, 1878; 4, 1884, s. 4 (6); 8, 1899, s. 2 (c); 17, 1911, s. 2 (3); 2, 1914, s. 2 (2).

“Importation” defined. Act 11, 1878, s. 6, *expln.*

“Impressed Stamp” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (13).

“Imprisonment” defined. (*See also Wrongful Confinement.*) Acts 10, 1897, s. 3 (26); 20, 1920, s. 2 (c); Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (22); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (33).

“Improvement” defined. Acts 19, 1883, s. 4 (2); 8, 1885, s. 76.

“Improvement Scheme” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 2 (f).

“Incestuous Adultery” defined. Act 4, 1869, s. 3 (6).

“Income” defined. *See* Agricultural Income; Total Income; and other appropriate heads.

“Income-Tax Officer” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (7).

“Increment to Island” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1868, s. 2.

“Incumbrance” defined. (*See also Registered and Notified Incumbrance.*) Act 8, 1885, s. 161 (a); Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (22).

“Indemnity” defined. *See* Contracts of Indemnity.

“Independent Brigade” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (10).

“Independent Deputy Collector” defined. Act 6, 1853, s. 5.

“Independent Taluk” defined. Act 19, 1793, s. 7.

“India” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (21); 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 18; 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 18 (5); Acts 20, 1863, s. 24; 10, 1897, s. 3 (27); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (34); Ben. Act 3, 1918, s. 2.

“India Stock” defined. 48-9 V. c. 25, s. 2.

“Indian Central Cotton Committee” defined. Act 12, 1925, s. 2 (f).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Indian Christian” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 2 (4).
 “Indian Company” defined. Act 17, 1918, s. 2 (a).
 “Indian Marine Court” defined. Act 14, 1887, s. (1) (h).
 “Indian Officer” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (2).
 “Indian Railway Company” defined. (*See also* Railway Company.)
 48-9 V. c. 25, s. 2; 57-8 V. c. 12, s. 2.
 “Indian Reserve Forces” defined. Act 2, 1901, s. 2 (d).
 “Indian Soldier” defined. Act 4, 1925, s. 2 (b).
 “Indian Waters” defined. 47-8 V. c. 38, s. 3.
 “Indorsed” defined. Act 16, 1908, s. 2.
 “Indorsee” defined. Act 20, 1881, s. 16.
 “Indorsement” defined. Acts 26, 1881, s. 15; 16, 1908, s. 2.
 “Indorsement in Blank” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 16.
 “Indorsement in Full” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 16.
 “Indorser” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 15.
 “Industrial School” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 3 (3).
 “Infection” defined. Act 2, 1914, s. 2 (c).
 “Infectious or Contagious Disease” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xvii).
 “Influence” defined. *See* Undue Influence.
 “Inhabitant” defined. Acts 5, 1861, s. 15, *expln.*; 2, 1924, s. 2 (xviii).
 “Inhabited Room” defined. (*See also* Habitable Room.) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (37).
 “Injunction” defined. *See* Temporary Injunction.
 “Injury” defined. (*See also* Serious Bodily Injury.) Act 45, 1860, s. 44.
 “Inland” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (b).
 “Inland Instrument” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 11.
 “Inland Steam-Vessel” defined. Act 1, 1917, s. 2 (1).
 “Inland Water” defined. Acts 9, 1890, s. 3 (3); 1, 1917, s. 2 (2).
 “Inquiry” defined. Acts 5, 1898, ss. 4 (k), 428; 39, 1920, s. 4 (c).
 “Insolvency” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 96, *expln.*
 “Inspector” defined. Acts 9, 1890, s. 3 (3); 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (i); 5, 1910, s. 2 (1); 4, 1923, s. 3 (e); Ben. Act 3, 1879, s. 3; E. B. & A. Act 2, 1912, s. 4 (c).
 “Inspector General” defined. Act 8, 1897, s. 4 (b).
 “Inspector General of Registration” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1876, s. 2.
 “Instrument” defined. (*See also* Assurance; Bill of Exchange; Bill of Lading; Cheque; Conveyance; Document; Foreign Instrument; Inland Instrument; Lease; Mortgage-Deed; Negotiable Instrument; Power-of-attorney; Promissory Note; Will.) Acts 4, 1882, s. 3; 2, 1890, s. 2 (1); 13, 1924, s. 2 (a).
 “Instrument of Gaming” defined. Act 21, 1857, s. 59. Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 3; 2, 1867, s. 1.
 “Instrument of Partition” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (15).
 “Instrument of Trust” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “Insufficient Security” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 66, *expln.*
 “Insurance Company” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (8).
 “Interest” defined. (*See also* Beneficial Interest; Contingent Interest; Protected Interest; Vested Interest.) Act 10, 1918, s. 2 (1).
 “Interest on Securities” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 8.
 “Interested Person” defined. *See* Person Interested.
 “Interruption” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 26, *expln.*
 “Intestacy” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 25.
 “Intimidation” defined. *See* Criminal Intimidation.
 “Intoxicating Drug” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xix); Ben. Act 5, 1900, s. 2 (19).
 “Invention” defined. (*See also* New Invention.) Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (8).
 “Investigation” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (1).
 “Issue” defined. (*See also* Children.) Act 10, 1865, s. 86.
 “Issue,” to, defined. Act 1, 1889, s. 2.
 “Issues” defined. Act 5, 1908, Sch. 1, order 14, r. 1.
 “Joint-Stock Company” defined. Act 7, 1913 s. 254.
 “Joint Undivided Estate” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 3 (x).
 “Judge” defined. (*See also* Chief Justice; District Judge.) Acts 45, 1860, s. 19; 18, 1879, s. 3; 5, 1908, s. 2 (8); 18, 1891, s. 2 (6).
 “Judgment” defined. (*See also* Foreign Judgment.) 63-4 V. c. 27, s. 15; Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (9).
 “Judgment-Debtor” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (10).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Judicial Proceeding” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 193, *expln.*; 4, 1871, s. 8; 5, 1898, s. 4 (m); 16, 1908, s. 84 (3).

“Just Cause” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 234, *expln.*; 5, 1881, s. 50, *expln.*

“Justice of the Peace” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26.

“Jute” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 3 (3).

“Juvenile Offender” defined. (*See also* Youthful Offender.) Act 4, 1909, s. 5, *expln.*

“Keeper of a Lodging House” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1871, s. 1.

“Keeper of a sarai” defined. Act 22, 1867, s. 2.

“Kerosine” defined. Act 12, 1922, s. 5, *expln.*

“Kidnapping from British India” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 360.

“Kidnapping from lawful guardianship” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 361.

“Kindred” defined. (*See also* Child; Consanguinity; Cousin; Cousin-German; Daughter; Dependent (of Emigrant); Descendent; Father; First Cousin; First Cousin Once Removed; Grandchildren; Heir; Issue; Minor Children; Nephew; Next-of-Kin; Niece; Parent; Second Cousin; Son.) Act 10, 1865, s. 20.

“King” defined. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (31).

“King’s Coin” defined. Act 22, 1918, s. 2 (2).

“Kohat Salt” defined. Act 12, 1882, s. 3.

“Label” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (38).

“Labour-Contract” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (j).

“Labour-District” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (k).

“Labourer” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (l).

“Lac” defined. Act 14, 1921, s. 2 (r).

“Lac Association” defined. Act 14, 1921, s. 2 (a).

“Lac Cess” defined. Act 14, 1921, s. 2 (d).

“Land” defined. (*See also* Basti Land; Chaukidari Chakran Lands.) Acts 29, 1839, s. 1; 30, 1839, s. 1; 1, 1891, s. 3 (a); 7, 1903, s. 2 (a); 7, 1904, s. 2 (5); Ben. Acts 9, 1880, s. 4; 2, 1882, s. 3; 3, 1884, s. 6 (5); 1, 1887, s. 2; 5, 1897; s. 3 (xii); 5, 1914, s. 4 (6).

“Land or Water” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 145 (2).

“Landlord” defined. Act 8, 1885, ss. 3 (4), 158 A (9); Ben. Acts 3, 1920, s. 2 (c); 6, 1920, s. 2 (4).

“Land Customs Area” defined. Act 19, 1924, s. 2 (g).

“Landing Place” defined. Act 2, 1901, s. 2 (e).

“Law” defined. (*See also* Colonial Law; Local Law; Matter of Law; Special Law.) Act 2, 1882, s. 4.

“Lawful Guardian” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 361, *expln.*

“Lawful Guardianship” defined. *See* Kidnapping from lawful guardianship.

“Leading Question” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 141.

“Lease” defined. Acts 4, 1882, s. 105; 2, 1899, s. 2 (16); 16, 1908, s. 2.

“Lease from month to month” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 106.

“Lease from year to year” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 106.

“Legacy” defined. *See* Demonstrative Legacy; Specific Legacy.

“Legal Discharge” defined. Act 5, 1881, s. 84.

“Legal Personal Representative” defined. (*See also* Personal Representative) 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Legal Practitioner” defined. (*See also* Advocate of a High Court; Barrister; Government Pleader; Public Prosecutor; Recognised Agent.) Act 18, 1879, s. 3; 23, 1923, s. 2.

“Legal Proceeding” defined. Act 18, 1891, s. 2 (4).

“Legal Remuneration” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 161, *expln.*

“Legal Representative” defined. Acts 5, 1908, s. 2 (17); 2, 1911, s. 2 (9).

“Legal Representative of Deceased” defined. Act 5, 1881, s. 4.

“Legally Bound” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 4.

“Legislative Council” defined. *See* Local Legislative Council.

“Legislature” defined. (*See also* Local Legislature; Representative Legislature.) 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26; 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 39; 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 18; 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 18 (7).

“Leper” defined. (*See also* Panper Leper.) Act 3, 1898, s. 2 (1).

“Lessee” defined. Acts 4, 1882, s. 105; 11, 1886, s. 3 (11).

“Lessor” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 105.

“Letters of Administration” defined. 55-6 V. c. 6; Act 3, 1913, s. (5).

“Liability” defined. Act 3, 1909, s. 46, *expln.*; Act 7, 1913, ss. 69, 70.

“Licence” defined. Act 17, 1918, s. 2 (b).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“License” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 174 (2); Acts 11, 1878, s. 4; 17, 1918, s. 2 (b).
 “Licensed” defined. Acts 11, 1878, s. 4 and 17, 1918, s. 2 (b).
 “Licensed Bookmaker” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 14 (3).
 “Lien” defined. *See Seller’s Lien.*
 “Lieutenant-Governor” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3 (4).
 “Lieutenant-Governor in Council” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (2).
 “Life Assurance Business” defined. Acts 5, 1912, s. 2 (3); 6, 1912, s. 2 (5).
 “Life-Boat Service” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.
 “Life-Tenure” defined. Ben. Reg. 37, 1793, s. 15.
 “Lighthouse” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.
 “Line of Navigation” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1864, s. 1.
 “Lineal Consanguinity” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 21.
 “Liquidator” defined. *See Official Liquidator.*
 “Liquor” defined. (*See also* Spirit; Spirituous Liquor; Tari.) Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (14).
 “Live-Stock” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (5).
 “Loan” defined. Acts 9, 1872, s. 241; 10, 1918, s. 2 (2).
 “Local Agent” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (m).
 “Local Area” defined. Ben. Acts 6, 1919, s. 2 (3); 6, 1920, s. 2 (5).
 “Local Authority” defined. Acts 1, 1871, s. 3; 13, 1885, s. 16 (a); 9, 1890, s. 135 (5); 10, 1897, s. 3 (28); 9, 1914, s. 2. Ben. Acts 3, 1883, s. 2; 3, 1885, s. 5; 1, 1899, s. 3 (25); 6, 1919, s. 2 (4); 6, 1920, s. 2 (6); 7, 1923, s. 2 (5). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (35).
 “Local Board” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 4 (6).
 “Local Corps” defined. Act 2, 1901, s. 2 (f).
 “Local Fund” defined. Act 1, 1871, s. 3.
 “Local Government” defined. (*See also* Lieutenant-Governor; Lieutenant-Governor in Council.) Acts 10, 1841, s. 27; 3, 1864, s. 1; 15, 1864, s. 4; 10, 1865, s. 3; 15, 1865, s. 2; 22, 1867, s. 2; 25, 1867, s. 1; 10, 1897, s. 3 (29); 18, 1920, s. 2 (e); Government of India Act, s. 134 (4); Ben. Acts 1, 1899, s. 3 (24); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (36).
 “Local Law” defined. 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27; Act 45, 1860, s. 42.
 “Local Legislative Council” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (4).
 “Local Legislature” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (4).
 “Local Meeting” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (f).
 “Lodger” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1871, s. 1.
 “Lodging-House” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1871, s. 1.
 “Long Voyage” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 174 (1).
 “Losing Wrongfully” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 23.
 “Lower Passenger Deck” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 268 (6).
 “Low-Water Mark” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (7).
 “Lunatic” defined. (*See also* Criminal Lunatic; Person of unsound mind.) Act 27, 1866, s. 2; 4, 1912, s. 3 (5).
 “Lurking House-Trespass” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 443.
 “Lurking House-Trespass by Night” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 444.
 “Madras Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (30).
 “Magistrate” defined. 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 39; Acts 30, 1852, s. 12; 5, 1861, s. 1; 25, 1867, s. 1; 1872, s. 26, *expln.*; 9, 1874, s. 3; 19, 1876, s. 2; 1, 1878, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (31); 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (n); 15, 1908, s. 2 (1); 4, 1912, s. 3 (6); 11, 1922, s. 2 (8). Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 3; 3, 1867, s. 1; 4, 1871, s. 1; 9, 1871, s. 1; 3, 1884, s. 6 (8); 1, 1893, s. 3 (4); 1, 1899, s. 3 (25); 3, 1905, s. 3 (5). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (37).
 “Magistrate of the District” defined. (*See also* District Magistrate.) Acts 5, 1861, s. 1; 3, 1864, s. 1. Ben. Acts 6, 1870, s. 1; 3, 1884, s. 6 (7); 3, 1885, s. 5 “Mail Bag” defined. 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9; Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (r).
 “Mail Ship” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (r).
 “Maintain” defined. Act 7, 1903, s. 2 (h); Act 7, 1904, s. 2 (4).
 “Maintenance Order” defined. Act 18, 1921, s. 2.
 “Majority” defined. *See Minor; Minority.*
 “Major Scheme” defined. Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 2 (7).
 “Making a false document” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 464.
 “Man” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 10.
 “Manager” defined. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13; Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (9). Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3 (6).
 “Managing Agent” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (f).
 “Manufactory” defined. Act 2, 1917, s. 2.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Manufacture” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (10). Ben. Acts 7, 1864, s. 3; 5, 1908, s. 2 (15).

“Manufacture of Salt” defined. Act 12, 1882, s. 3.

“Manufacturing Process” defined. Act 12, 1911, s. 2 (2), *expln.*

“Marine Court” defined. See Indian Marine Court.

“Market” defined. (See also Bazaar; Municipal Market; Private Market; Public Market.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xx). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (39).

“Marketable Security” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (16A).

“Marriage” defined. Act 15, 1865, s. 2.

“Marriage with another woman” defined. (See also Bigamy with Adultery.) Act 4, 1869, s. 3.

“Masonry Building” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (40).

“Master” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30; 48-9 V. c. 49, s. 12; 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9; 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. Acts 19, 1850, s. 25; 9, 1874, s. 8; 8, 1878, s. 3 (h); 4, 1884, s. 4 (5); 2, 1896, s. 3 (8); 10, 1897, s. 3 (32); 15, 1908, s. 2 (2); 21, 1923, s. 2 (3). Ben. Acts 3, 1867, s. 1; 1, 1899, s. 3 (26); 5, 1914, s. 4 (8). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (38).

“Material Propositions” defined. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I. order 14, r. 1 (2).

“Materially Alter” (with reference to a building) defined. Ben. Act 1, 1900, s. 4.

“Maund” defined. Acts 26, 1881, s. 22; 9, 1890, s. 3 (17). Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 3.

“Mauza” defined. Ben. Acts 5, 1875, s. 2; 7, 1876, s. 3 (?).

“May Presume” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 4.

“Measurements” defined. Act 33, 1920, s. 2 (a).

“Meat unfit for human food” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 419, *expln.* (1).

“Medical Acts” defined. Ben. Act 6, 1914, s. 2 (a).

“Medical Corporation” defined. 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27.

“Medical Diploma” defined. 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27.

“Medical Officer” defined. Act 4, 1912, ss. 3 (7), 11A (2) (c).

“Medical Practitioner” defined. (See also Qualified Medical Practitioner; Registered Practitioner; Registered Medical Practitioner.) Act 4, 1912, ss. 3 (8), 11A (2) (c); Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.

“Medical Subordinate” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (8).

“Meeting” defined. (See also General Meeting; Local Meeting; Special Local Meeting; Special Meeting.) Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (g).

“Member” defined. Acts 21, 1860, s. 15; 10, 1904, s. 2; 2, 1912, s. 2 (c); 7, 1913, s. 30.

“Member of a Family” defined. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13.

“Member of a Police Force” defined. Act 22, 1922, s. 2.

“Member of an Unlawful Assembly” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 142.

“Memorandum” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (10).

“Mercantile Document of Title to Goods” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 137.

“Mesne Profits” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (12).

“Message” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (3).

“Metal” defined. Act 17, 1918, s. 3.

“Military Authority” defined. See Superior Military Authority.

“Military Court” defined. See Court Martial.

“Military Custody” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (14).

“Military Officer” defined. [See also Officer (Military).] Acts 6, 1923, s. 2 (g); 2, 1924, s. 2 (xx).

“Military Decoration” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (10).

“Military Forces” defined. See His Majesty’s Military Forces.

“Military Reward” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30; Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (15).

“Military Stores” defined. Act 11, 1878, s. 4.

“Milk” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (4).

“Mill” defined. Acts 2, 1896, s. 3 (6); 14, 1923, s. 2 (c).

“Mill-Gearing” defined. Act 12, 1911, s. 2 (5).

“Mine” defined. Act 4, 1923, s. 3 (f).

“Minor” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 5, 1873, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3; 8, 1890, s. 4 (1); 16, 1908, s. 2; 8, 1923, s. 2 (a). Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 3.

“Minor Children” defined. Act 4, 1869, s. 3 (5).

“Minor Scheme” defined. Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 2 (8).

“Minority” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 9, 1875, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3.

“Mint” defined. Act 3, 1906, s. 2 (b).

“Misappropriation of Property” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 403, *expln.* 1.

“Misbranded” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (42).

“Mischief” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 425.

Words and Phrases—contd.

“ Misrepresentation ” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 18.
 “ Mistake as to matter of fact ” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 20.
 “ Model ” defined. Act 19, 1928, s. 2 (4).
 “ Money ” defined. *See* Coin; Grant of Money or Land-Revenue; Mortgage Money; Trust Money.
 “ Month ” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 3; Acts 45, 1860, s. 49; 5, 1861, s. 1; 10, 1865, s. 3; 21, 1886, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (33). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3; 1, 1899, s. 3 (27). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (39).
 “ Monument ” defined. *See* Ancient Monument.
 “ Mortgage ” defined. (*See also* English Mortgage; Simple Mortgage; Usufructuary Mortgage). Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 28, 1866, s. 1; 4, 1882, s. 58 (a).
 “ Mortgage by Conditional Sale ” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (c).
 “ Mortgage-Deed ” defined. Acts 4, 1882, s. 58 (a); 2, 1899, s. 2 (17).
 “ Mortgage-Money ” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (a).
 “ Mortgagee ” defined. (*See also* Simple Mortgagee; Usufructuary Mortgagee). Acts 28, 1866, s. 1; 4, 1882, s. 58.
 “ Mortgagor by Conditional Sale ” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (c).
 “ Mortgagor ” defined. Acts 28, 1866, s. 1; 4, 1882, s. 58 (a).
 “ Mother ” defined. *See* Parent.
 “ Motive or Reward for Doing ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 161, *expln.*
 “ Motor Spirit ” defined. Act 2, 1917, s. 2.
 “ Motor Vehicle ” defined. Acts 12, 1912, s. 2; 8, 1914, s. 2.
 “ Moveable Property ” defined. (*See also* Personal Estate.) Acts 45, 1860, s. 22; 10, 1865, s. 3; 15, 1882, s. 28; 10, 1897, s. 3 (34); 5, 1908, s. 2 (1); 16, 1908, s. 2. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (6); 1, 1899, s. 3 (28); 3, 1913, s. 3 (4).
 “ Muhammadan Register ” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1876, s. 2.
 “ Muhammadan Burial Ground ” defined. *See* Public Muhammadan Burial Ground.
 “ Municipality ” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1883, s. 2; 3, 1884, s. 6 (9); 4, 1919, s. 2 (4).
 “ Municipal Assessment Book ” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 2 (h).
 “ Municipal Authority ” defined. Acts 20, 1887, s. 2 (1); 4, 1899, s. 2. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 5.
 “ Municipal Committee ” defined. (*See also* Committee.) Act 11, 1881, s. 2.
 “ Municipal Drain ” defined. (*See also* Drain.) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (43).
 “ Municipal Ferry ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 336.
 “ Municipal Market ” defined. (*See also* Market.) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (44).
 “ Municipal Slaughter-House ” defined. (*See also* Slaughter-House.) Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 3 (45).
 “ Municipal Town ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1867, s. 1.
 “ Munitions of War ” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (5).
 “ Murder ” defined (*See also* Culpable Homicide; Culpable Homicide not amounting to murder.) Act 45, 1860, s. 300.
 “ Mutwalli ” defined. Act 42, 1923, s. 2 (c).
 “ Name ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; Act 4, 1889, s. 2 (5).
 “ Native of India ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (22).
 “ Native Christian ” defined. Acts 15, 1872, s. 3; 2, 1892, s. 2; 7, 1901, s. 2.
 “ Native District ” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (*nn*).
 “ Native Husband ” defined. Act 21, 1866, s. 3.
 “ Native Law ” defined. Act 21, 1866, s. 3.
 “ Native Passenger ” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 149 (1).
 “ Native Passenger Ship ” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 149 (2).
 “ Native State ” defined. Acts 15, 1872, s. 3; 9, 1876, s. 2.
 “ Native Wife ” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 3.
 “ Native Service ” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30.
 “ Nazir ” defined. Act 10, 1859, s. 168.
 “ Negotiable Instrument ” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 13.
 “ Negotiation ” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 14.
 “ Neighbourhood of Calcutta ” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1923, s. 2 (5).
 “ Nephew ” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 86.
 “ New Invention ” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 38.
 “ Newspaper ” defined. Act 25, 1867, s. 1.
 “ Next-of-Kin ” defined. Act 3, 1913, s. 2 (6).
 “ New Building ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (46).
 “ Niece ” defined. Act 18, 1865, s. 86.
 “ Non-Bailable Offence ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Non-Cognisable Case” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4.
 “Non-Cognisable Offence” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4.
 “Non-Commissioned Officer” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (5); Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (4).
 “Non-occupancy raiyat” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 4 (c).
 “Non-Official” Government of India Act, s. 134 (7).
 “Notification” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (20).
 “Not Proved” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 3.
 “Notary Public” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 3.
 “Note” defined. *See* Promissory Note.
 “Notice” defined. Acts 2, 1882, s. 3; 4, 1882, s. 3.
 “Notification” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 2; 1, 1885, s. 5; 3, 1885, s. 5. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (41).
 “Notified” defined. *See* Registered and Notified Incumbrance.
 “Notified Station” defined. Act 3, 1923, s. 2 (c).
 “Nuisance” defined. (*See also* Public Nuisance.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxii) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (47).
 “Oath” defined. (*See also* Affidavit; Swear.) Acts 30, 1852, s. 13; 45, 1860 s. 51; 10, 1897, s. 3 (36). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3; 1, 1899 s. 3 (29). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (42).
 “Obligation” defined. Act 1, 1877, s. 3.
 “Occupancy raiyat” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 4 (b).
 “Occupant” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 2.
 “Occupation” defined. *See* Admitted to occupation.
 “Occupier” defined. Acts 12, 1911, s. 2 (6); 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxiii); 12, 1925, s. 2 (g). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (48).
 “Offence” defined. (*See also* Bailable Offence; Civil Offence; Cognisable Offence; Forest Offence; Non-Bailable Offence; Non-Cognisable Offence.) Acts 45, 1860, ss. 4, 40, 177, 203, 212, 216; 1, 1872, s. 30, *expln.*; 10, 1897, s. 3 (37); 5, 1898, s. 4 (o); 15, 1903, s. 2 (e); 8, 1911, s. 7 (19). Ben. Acts 2, 1867, s. 15; 1, 1899, s. 3 (30); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (43).
 “Offensive Matter” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (10); 3, 1923, s. 3 (49).
 “Office” defined. [*See also* Registered Office (of Company); Revenue Office.] Government of India Act, s. 134 (4).
 “Office under His Majesty” Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (6).
 “Officer” defined. Acts 8, 1911, s. 7 (5); 2, 1912, s. 2 (d); 7, 1913, s. 2 (11); 1, 1919, s. 2.
 “Officer” (Military) defined. (*See also* British Officer; Commander-in-Chief; General Officer of the Command; Non-Commissioned Officer; Superior Officer.) 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (4); Acts 45, 1860, s. 131, *expln.*; 8, 1911, s. 7 (5); 6, 1923, s. 2 (n); 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxi).
 “Officer Commanding the District” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxiv).
 “Officer Commanding the Station” defined. Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (1) (d).
 “Officer exercising (or having) the powers (or the full powers) of a Magistrate; construction of references to” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 3.
 “Officer in charge of a Public Station” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (b). Ben. Act 4, 1866, s. 3.
 “Officer of Police” defined. Act 1, 1871, s. 3.
 “Official” defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (7).
 “Official Assignee” defined. Act 3, 1909, s. 2 (r).
 “Official Gazette”. (*See also* Gazette.) Acts 2, 1913, s. 2 (3); 3, 1913 s. 2 (7); 19, 1924, s. 2 (h).
 “Official Liquidation” defined. Act 7, 1913, ss. 175, 177.
 “Official Secret” Act 2, 1896, s. 17 (1).
 “Omission” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 33.
 “On presentment” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 21.
 “Open Court” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 352.
 “Operator” defined. Act 9, 1910, ss. 14, 32 (1).
 “Opium” defined. Act 1, 1878, s. 3.
 “Oral Evidence” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 119.
 “Order” defined. Acts 5, 1908, s. 2 (1); 11, 1886, s. 3 (6). Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (6).
 “Ordinary Election” defined. (*See also* Election.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxx).
 “Ordinary Powers” (of Magistrates) defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 36.
 “Ore” defined. Act 17, 1912, s. 3.
 “Orissa” defined. *See* Province of Orissa.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Owner” defined. (*See also Proprietor.*) Acts 19, 1850, s. 25; 6, 1878, s. 3; 8, 1878, s. 4; 7, 1904, s. 2 (6); 4, 1923, s. 3 (g); 5, 1923, s. 2 (d); 6, 1923, s. 2 (h); 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxvi). Ben. Act 3, 1867, s. 1; 4, 1871, s. 1; 3, 1876, s. 3 (g); 3, 1884, s. 6 (11); 1, 1887, s. 2; 6, 1914, s. 4 (9); 3, 1923, s. 3 (50).

“Owner of village-channel” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 58.

“Pachwai” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (16).

“Package” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (51).

“Palanquin” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (7).

“Paper” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (18).

“Paper Currency Department” defined. *See* Department of Paper Currency.

“Parda-Nishin” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1876, s. 2.

“Parent” defined. (*See also Father.*) Acts 13, 1855, s. 4; 13, 1880, s. 2 (2); Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.

“Parent Estate” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 3 (xi).

“Park” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1904, s. 2.

“Parliament” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 57 (4), *expln.*

“Part” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (38). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (31), E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (44).

“Partial Disablement” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (g).

“Partition” defined. *See* Instrument of Partition.

“Partnership” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 239.

“Party Wall” defined. Act 6, 1924, s. 2 (xxvii). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (52).

“Pass” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (15).

“Passenger” defined. (*See also Native Passenger.*) 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 267; Acts 1, 1917, s. 2 (3); 21, 1923, s. 2 (6).

“Passenger Steamer” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 267; Act 21, 1923, s. 241.

“Passport” defined. Act 34, 1920, s. 2.

“Patent” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (11).

“Patented” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (12).

“Pauper” defined. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 33, r. 1.

“Pauper Leper” defined. (*See also Leper.*) Act 3, 1898, s. 2 (2).

“Pawnee” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 172.

“Pawnör” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 173.

“Payable” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (6).

“Payable on Demand” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (3).

“Payee” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 7.

“Payment” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (6).

“Payment for admission” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (7).

“Payment in Due Course” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 10.

“Penal Diet” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 46 (9).

“Permanent Settlement” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (12).

“Permanant Tenure” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (8).

“Permission” defined. 37-8 V. c. 77, s. 14.

“Person” defined. (*See also Unprotected Person.*) 48-9 V. c. 25, s. 2; 48-9 V. c. 49, s. 12; 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 27; 50-1 V. c. 11, s. 9; 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 19. Acts 13, 1855, s. 4; 45, 1860, s. 11; 5, 1861, s. 1; 3, 1865, s. 2; 10, 1865, s. 2; 10, 1897, s. 3 (39); 11, 1922, s. 2 (9); 2, 1924, s. 29. Ben. Acts 5, 1864, s. 1; 2, 1866, s. 51; 3, 1876, s. 46; 1, 1893, s. 3 (5); 1, 1899, s. 3 (32). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (45).

“Person Interested” defined. Acts 7, 1878, s. 10 (b); 1, 1894, s. 3 (b); 7, 1903, s. 2 (b); 1, 1877, s. 42, *expln.*

“Person of European Extraction” defined. Act 9, 1874, s. 3.

“Person of Unsound Mind” defined. (*See also Lunatic.*) Act 27, 1868, s. 2.

“Personal Estate” defined. (*See also Moveable Property.*) Act 25, 1838, s. 1.

“Personation” defined. *See* Cheating by Personation.

“Personation at Elections” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171 D.

“Petroleum” defined. Act 8, 1899, s. 2 (a).

“Petty Officer” defined. Act 14, 1887, s. 2 (1) (d).

“Photograph” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (7).

“Pier” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (10).

“Pilgrim” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 149 (3). Ben. Act 1, 1896, s. 2 (a).

“Pilgrim-Broker” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1896, s. 2 (b).

“Pilgrim Ship” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 149 (4).

Words and Phrases—contd.

“Pilot” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. Acts, 15, 1908, s. 2 (3). Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (11).

“Place” defined. (See also Prohibited Place; Public Place.) Acts 5, 1898, s. 4 (q); 2, 1918, s. 2; 19, 1923, s. 2 (1). Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (17).

“Place belonging to His Majesty” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (1).

“Place of Business” defined. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 274 (6).

“Place of Public Amusement” defined. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.

“Place of Public Entertainment” defined. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.

“Plaintiff” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (8).

“Platform” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (53).

“Playing” defined. See Gaming.

“Pleader” defined. (See also Government Pleader; Legal Practitioner.) Acts 5, 1898, s. 4 (r); 5, 1908, s. 2 (15); 39, 1920, s. 4 (a).

“Pledge” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 172.

“Plinth” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1900, s. 4.

“Point of supply” (of electrical energy) defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 19 A.

“Poison” defined. Act 1, 1904, s. 2 (3).

“Police” defined. Act 5, 1881, s. 1.

“Police Authority” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (39).

“Police Commissioner” defined. See Commissioner of Police.

“Police-District” defined. See General Police District.

“Police-Force” defined. 6 Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13.

“Police Magistrate” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26; Act 15, 1903, s. 6.

“Police-Officer” defined. (See also Officer-in-charge of a police station; Officer of Police; Superintendent of Police.) Act 33, 1920, s. 2 (b). Ben. Acts 7, 1864; 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.

“Police Port-Dues” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1867, s. 10.

“Police-Station” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (s). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.

“Policy” defined. Acts 5, 1912, s. 2 (6), (7); 6, 1912, s. 2 (7), (8).

“Policy-holder” defined. Acts 5, 1912, s. 2 (5); 6, 1912, s. 2 (7), (8).

“Policy of Insurance” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (19).

“Policy of assurance on human life” defined. Acts 5, 1912, s. 2 (4); 6, 1912, s. 2 (6).

“Policy of Sea Insurance” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (20).

“Political Agent” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (40). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (46).

“Port” defined. (See also Customs-Port; Foreign Port; Warehousing Port.) Act 15, 1908, s. 2 (4). Ben. Acts 3, 1867, s. 1; 5, 1914, s. 4 (12).

“Port of Calcutta” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.

“Port-Officer” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 2 (5).

“Possession” defined. Act 45, 1880, s. 27.

“Post” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (5). Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (7).

“Post-Office” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (k).

“Postage” defined. Act 6, 1898, ss. 2 (j), 27, *expln.*

“Postage-Stamp” Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (g).

“Postal Article” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 2 (i).

“Postal Officer” defined. 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9.

“Power-of-Attorney” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 56, *expln.*

“Premises” defined. Ben. Acts 1, 1887, s. 2; 3, 1920, s. 2 (c).

“Premium” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 105.

“Prescribed” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (2); 52-3 V. c. 10, s. 4. Acts 8, 1885, s. 3 (15); 11, 1886, s. 3 (15); 14, 1887, s. 2 (1) (j); 8, 1890, s. 4 (8); 2, 1911, s. 2 (1); 8, 1911, s. 7 (21); 12, 1911, s. 2 (7); 17, 1911, s. 2 (4); 4, 1912, s. 3 (9); 5, 1912, s. 2 (7); 7, 1913, s. 2 (12).

“Presentment” defined. See After Sight; At Sight; On Presentment.

“Presidency” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 48, 1888, s. 2 (2); 2, 1913, s. 2 (6); 3, 1913, s. 2 (10).

“Presidency Area” Ben. Act 1, 1923, s. 2 (6).

“Presidency Banks” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (i).

“Presidency of Bengal” defined. Acts 2, 1913, s. 2 (5) (a); 3, 1913, s. 2 (9) (a).

“Presidency Magistrate” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 18.

“Presidency-Town” defined. (See also Calcutta.) Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (41).

“Presume” defined. See May Presume; Shall Presume.

“Preventive Relief” defined. Act 1, 1877, s. 6.

“Previous Year” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (11).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Priest” defined. Act 15, 1865, s. 2.
 “Primary Education” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1919, s. 2 (5).
 “Primary Evidence” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 62.
 “Principal” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 182.
 “Principal Debtor” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 126.
 “Principal Officer” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (12).
 “Prison” defined. (*See also Civil Jail; Jail.*) 478 V. c. 31, s. 18; Acts 9, 1894, s. 3 (1); 3, 1900, s. 2 (b).
 “Prisoner” defined. *See Civil Prisoner*
 “Private Bridge” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (29).
 “Private Company” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (13).
 “Private Document” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 75.
 “Private Drain” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (30).
 “Private Estate under Government management” defined. Act 10, 1892, s. 2 (3).
 “Private Ferry” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1885, s. 5.
 “Private Market” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxviii).
 “Private Road” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (31).
 “Private Slaughter-House” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxix).
 “Private Street” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (54).
 “Private Water” defined. Act 4, 1897, s. 3 (3). Ben. Act 2, 1889, s. 2.
 “Privileged Will” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 52.
 “Privy” defined. *See Connected Privy; Service Privy.*
 “Privy Council” defined. 523 V. c. 63, s. 12 (5); Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (42); E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (47).
 “Probate” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3.
 “Proceeding” defined. Act 4, 1925, s. 2 (d).
 “Proclaimed Offender” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 45 (2) (ii).
 “Produce” defined. *See Actual Produce; Forest Produce.*
 “Professional Earnings” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 11.
 “Profits” defined. *See Mesne Profits.*
 “Prohibited Article” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (9).
 “Prohibited Place” defined. Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (8).
 “Promise” defined. (*See also Express Promise; Implied Promise; Reciprocal Promise.*) Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (b).
 “Promisee” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (c).
 “Promisor” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (c).
 “Promissory Note” defined. Acts 26, 1881, s. 4; 2, 1899, s. 2 (22); 9, 1908, s. 2 (9).
 “Promoter” defined. Acts 11, 1886, s. 3 (7); Ben. Acts 3, 1883, s. 3; 7, 1923, s. 2 (9).
 “Proof” defined. *See Burden of Proof; Conclusive Proof; Not Proved; Proved.*
 “Proper Authority” defined. Act 18, 1921, s. 2.
 “Property” defined. (*See also Immovable Property; Movable Property; Personal Estate; Real Estate; Revenue-Free Property; Separate Property; Stolen Property; Transfer of Property; Trust-Property.*) Acts 5, 1861, s. 1; 4, 1869, s. 3 (10); 1, 1877, s. 54, *expln.*; 5, 1898, s. 517, *expln.*; 3, 1909, s. 2 (r); 8, 1911, s. 1263 (2), *expln.*; 5, 1920, s. 2 (1) (d); 11, 1922, s. 9. Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.
 “Property Mark” defined. (*See also Using a False Property-Mark.*) Act 45, 1860, s. 479.
 “Proposal” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (a).
 “Propositions” defined. *See Material Propositions.*
 “Proprietor” defined. (*See also Actual Proprietor of Land; Disqualified Proprietor; Owner; Recorded Proprietor.*) Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (2). Ben. Acts 7, 1868, s. 1; 7, 1876, s. 3 (8); 5, 1897, s. 3 (r); 5, 1922, s. 2 (8).
 “Proprietor of a new and original design” defined. Act 2, 1911, s. 2 (14).
 “Prosecuting a Proceeding” defined. Act 9, 1908, s. 14, *expln.* 2.
 “Prosecutor” defined. *See Public Prosecutor.*
 “Prospectus” defined. 8 Edw. 7, c. 69, s. 274 (6); Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (14).
 “Prostitution” (disposal of female for) defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 372, *expln.* 1.
 “Prostitution” (possession of female for) defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 373, *expln.* 1.
 “Protected Area” defined. Act 3, 1923, s. 2 (g).
 “Protected Interest” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 160.
 “Protected Forest” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 28.
 “Protest” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 100.
 “Protest for better security” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 100.

Words and Phrases—contd.

- “ Proved ” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 3.
- “ Provident Fund ” defined. (See also Railway Provident Fund.) Act 9, 1897, s. 2.
- “ Provident Insurance Society ” defined. Act 5, 1912, s. 2 (8).
- “ Province ” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 3; 5, 1881, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (43); Government of India Act, s. 134 (6). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (48).
- “ Province of Orissa ” defined. Act 9, 1847, s. 2.
- “ Provost ” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (d).
- “ Public ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 12.
- “ Public Accountant ” defined. Act 12, 1850, s. 3.
- “ Public Analyst ” defined. Ben. Acts 6, 1919, s. 2 (5); 3, 1923, s. 3 (55).
- “ Public Authority ” defined. Act 2, 1901, s. 2 (9).
- “ Public Bridge ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (32).
- “ Public Building ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 48, s. 108A (5). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (56).
- “ Public Demand ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1913, s. 3 (6).
- “ Public Document ” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 74.
- “ Public Drain ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (33).
- “ Public Embankment ” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
- “ Public Highway ” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1868, s. 8.
- “ Public Holiday ” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 25, *expln.*
- “ Public Lamp ” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (k).
- “ Public Market ” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxr).
- “ Public Meeting ” defined. Act 10, 1911, s. 3.
- “ Public Muhammadian Burial-Ground ” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1889, s. 2.
- “ Public Nuisance ” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 268; 10, 1897, s. 3 (44). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (33). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (49).
- “ Public Officer ” defined. (See also Public Servant.) Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (17). Ben. Act 1, 1876, s. 25.
- “ Public Place ” defined. Acts 5, 1898, s. 133, *expln.*; 8, 1914, s. 2; 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxxi). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.
- “ Public Prosecutor ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (t).
- “ Public Purpose ” defined. Act 1, 1894, s. 3 (f).
- “ Public Road ” defined. (See also Public Street.) Act 9, 1890, s. 125 (4). Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (34).
- “ Public Securities ” defined. See Government Security.
- “ Public Servant ” defined. (See also Expecting to be a Public Servant; Public Officer.) Act 45, 1860, s. 21.
- “ Public Slaughter-House ” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxxii).
- “ Public Street ” defined. (See also Public Road.) Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (57).
- “ Public Vaccinator ” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.
- “ Public Vaccine-Station ” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 14.
- “ Public Water-course ” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
- “ Punjab Act ” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (44a).
- “ Purchaser ” defined. Act 30, 1839, s. 1.
- “ Purpose ” defined. See Public Purpose.
- “ Purposes ” defined. See Supply of Water for Domestic Purposes.
- “ Qualified Acceptance ” defined. Act 26, 1881, s. 86, *expln.*
- “ Qualified Medical Practitioner ” defined. (See also Medical Practitioner.) Acts 4, 1923, s. 3 (i); 8, 1923, s. 2 (i).
- “ Qualified Officer ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 122 (b).
- “ Question of Fact ” defined. Act 9, 1872, ss. 46, *expln.*; 48, *expln.*
- “ Racing Club ” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 14 (i).
- “ Railway ” defined. 42-43 V. c. 41, s. 1; 57-8 V. c. 12, s. 1. Acts 9, 1890, ss. 3 (4), 148 (1); 10, 1895, s. 2 (1), (2). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (5A).
- “ Railway-Administration ” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (6).
- “ Railway Company ” defined. (See also Indian Railway Company.) 42-3 V. c. 41, s. 1. Acts 9, 1890, s. 3 (5); 10, 1895, s. 2 (3).
- “ Railway Provident Fund ” defined. Act 9, 1897, s. 2 (3).
- “ Railway Servant ” defined. Act 9, 1890, ss. 3 (7), 148 (2).
- “ Raiyat ” defined. (See also Non-occupancy Raiyat; Occupancy Raiyat; Settled Itaiyat; Under-Raiyat.) Act 8, 1885, s. 5 (5).
- “ Raiyat holding at fixed rate ” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 4 (a).
- “ Rape ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 375.
- “ Rate ” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (13). Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 15, prov.; 7, 1923, s. 2 (10).
- “ Rawana ” defined. - Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 3.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Real Estate” defined. (*See also Immoveable Property.*) Act 25, 1838, s. 1.

“Real Value” defined. Acts 8, 1878, s. 30; 2, 1896, s. 7 (2), (3).

“Reason to believe” defined. (*See also Good Faith.*) Acts 45, 1860, s. 26.

“Reasonable Cause for Remand” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 344, *expdn.*

“Receipt” defined. Act 2, 1899, s. 2 (2).

“Reception Order” defined. Act 4, 1912, s. 3 (10).

“Reciprocal Promise” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (1).

“Reciprocating Territory” defined. Act 18, 1921, s. 2.

“Recognised Agent of Landlord” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 145.

“Recognised Agent of Prince or Chief” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 85.

“Recognised Primary School” defined. (*See also To attend a Recognised Primary School.*) Ben. Act 4, 1919, s. 2 (6).

“Record-of-Rights” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1895, s. 2 (2).

“Recorded Proprietor” defined. Ben. Acts 7, 1876, s. 3 (9); 5, 1897, s. 3 (vi).

“Recruiting District” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (p).

“Re-erect” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (35).

“Re-examination” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 137.

“Reformatory School” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 3 (5).

“Regimental” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (77).

“Registered” defined. Acts 2, 1882, s. 3; 4, 1882, s. 3; 8, 1885, s. 3 (18); 10, 1897, s. 3 (45). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (34). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (50).

“Registered and notified Incumbrance” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 161 (b).

“Registered Firm” defined. (*See also Firm.*) Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (14).

“Registered Graduate” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (e).

“Registered Medical Practitioner” defined. (*See also Medical Practitioner.*) 49-50 V. c. 48, s. 29. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (59).

“Registered Practitioner” defined. Act 12, 1911, s. 8, *expdn.* Ben. Act 6, 1914, s. 2 (c).

“Registered Office” (of Company) defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 3.

“Registered Ship” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (j).

“Registered Society” defined. Act 2, 1912, s. 2 (e).

“Registering Officer” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (g).

“Registrar” defined. Acts 2, 1912, s. 2 (f); 5, 1912, s. 2 (9); 6, 1912, s. 2 (9). Ben. Act 1, 1876, s. 2.

“Registrar” (The) defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 2 (15).

“Registrar of Births and Deaths” defined. Act 6, 1886, s. 3.

“Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 288.

“Registrar-General of Births, Deaths and Marriages” defined. Act 15, 1872, s. 3.

“Regular Forces” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (8).

“Regulation” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (46). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (35). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (51).

“Relationship” defined. *See* Kindred; Next-of-Kin.

“Relative” defined. Act 4, 1912, s. 3 (17).

“Release” defined. *See* Implied Release.

“Relevant” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 3.

“Relief” defined. *See* Preventive Relief.

“Remedy” defined. Act 3, 1906, s. 2 (d).

“Remission System” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 3 (2).

“Remodelled Basti” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 358.

“Remuneration” defined. *See* Legal Remuneration.

“Rent” defined. (*See also Arrear of Rent; Standard Rent.*) Acts 4, 1882, s. 105; 8, 1885, s. 3 (5). Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 3 (xir).

“Repair” (house in state of reasonable repair) defined. Act 6, 1923, s. 2 (1) (e).

“Representation” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Representative” defined. (*See also Agent; Legal Representative.*) Act 18, 1908, s. 2.

“Representative of the Government of India” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 86.

“Representative Legislature” defined. 53-4 V. c. 27, s. 15.

“Reserved Forest” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 19.

“Reside” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (60).

“Residence out of British India” defined. Act 5, 1908, Sch. I, order 25, r. 1 (2).

“Resolution” defined. *See* Special Resolution.

“Restraint” defined. *See* Wrongful Restraint; Under Restraint.

“Restrictive Provision” defined. Act 20, 1918, s. 2 (1) (b).

“Retail Sale” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 5.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Revenue” defined. (*See also Land-Revenue; Revenues of the Government.*) Act 23, 1850, s. 12. Ben. Act 7, 1868, s. 1.

“Revenues of the Government” defined. Acts 2, 1913, s. 2 (7); 3, 1913, s. 2 (11).

“Revenue-Court” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 5 (2).

“Revenue-Free Property” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1876, s. 3 (10).

“Revenue-Office” defined. Act 18, 1879, s. 3.

“Revenue-Officer” defined. (*See also Chief Controlling Revenue-Authority; Chief Revenue-Authority; Salt Revenue Officer.*) Acts 1, 1872, s. 125, *expln.*; 8, 1885, s. 3 (17).

“Revocation” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 57, *illn.*

“Reward” defined. *See Military Reward; Motive or Reward for doing.*

“Rickshaw” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (8).

“Rifleman” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1920, s. 3 (4).

“Right” defined. *See Contingent Right; Custom or Right; Proprietary Right; Record-of-Rights.*

“Right to redeem” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 60.

“Rioting” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 146.

“River” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 2.

“Road” defined. (*See also Public Road; Public Street.*) Act 11, 1886, s. 3 (2). Ben. Acts 3, 1883, s. 2; 3, 1884, s. 6 (13); 5, 1919, s. 4 (8).

“Road-Authority” defined. Act 11, 1886, s. 3 (3).

“Robbery” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 390.

“Rolling-Stock” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (10).

“Roman Catholic” defined. Act 15, 1872, s. 3.

“Rope” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (71).

“Rubbish” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (14); 3, 1923, s. 3 (61).

“Rules” defined. (*See also Bye-Law.*) Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (47). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (36). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (52).

“Rules” (*References to*) defined. Government of India Act, s. 134 (7).

“Running Expenses” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 68A, *expln.*

“Salaried Servant of Government” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1885, s. 5.

“Salary” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 7.

“Sale” defined. (*See also Mortgage by Conditional Sale; Mortgagee by Conditional Sale; Retail Sale; Wholesale.*) Acts 9, 1872, s. 77; 4, 1882, s. 54.

“Salt” defined. (*See also Kohat Salt; Manufacture of Salt.*) Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 3.

“Saltpetro” defined. Act 12, 1882, s. 3.

“Salt Revenue-Officer” defined. Act 12, 1882, s. 3.

“Salt-Work” defined. (*See also Separate Salt-Work.*) Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 3.

“Salvage” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 510 (2).

“Salvor” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.

“Sanitary Board” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 6 (14).

“Sarai” defined. Act 22, 1867, s. 2.

“Schedule” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (48). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (37). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (53).

“Scheduled District” defined. Acts 14, 1874, s. 1; 15, 1874, s. 2; 10, 1897, s. 3 (49). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (38). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (54).

“Scheme” defined. (*See also Major Scheme; Minor Scheme.*) Ben. Act 6, 1920, s. 2 (10).

“School” defined. *See Industrial School; Recognised Primary School; Reformatory School.*

“School Committee” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1919, s. 2 (7).

“Sea Policy” defined. *See Policy of Sea Insurance.*

“Seaman” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. Acts 8, 1923, s. 2 (k); 21, 1923, s. 2 (8).

“Season” defined. Act 12, 1925, s. 5, *expln.*

“Second-Cousin” defined. Act 10, 1865, s. 86.

“Secondary Evidence” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 63.

“Secretary” defined. Act 5, 1873, s. 3.

“Secretary to the Board” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 2 (k).

“Secretary to State” defined. 10 Edw. 7, c. 6, s. 2. E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (55).

“Section” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (50). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (39).

“Secured Creditor” defined. Acts 3, 1909, s. 2 (g); 5, 1920, s. 2 (1) (e). Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (i).

“Secured Debt” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (j).

“Security” defined. (*See also Government Security; Insufficient Security; Promissory Note; Public Securities; Valuable Security.*) Act 7, 1889, s. 3 (8).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

- “Seller’s Lien” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 95.
- “Sentence” defined. Act 20, 1920, s. 2 (e).
- “Sentence of Imprisonment” defined. 47-8 V. c. 31, s. 18.
- “Separate Confinement” defined. Act 9, 1894, s. 46 (8), *expln.*
- “Separate Estate” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1897, s. 3 (xii).
- “Separate Property” defined. Act 3, 1874, s. 4.
- “Separate Salt-work” defined. Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 5.
- “Separate Village-channel” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 47.
- “Ser” defined. Act 31, 1871, s. 2. Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 3.
- “Serious Bodily Injury” defined. Act 4, 1923, s. 3 (k).
- “Servant” defined. *See* Expecting to be a Public Servant; Public Servant; Railway Servant; Salaried Servant of Government.
- “Servant of the King” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 14.
- “Service” defined. *See* Active Service; Continuous period of Service; Military Service; Naval Service.
- “Service by Post” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 26.
- “Service-Line” defined. Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (l).
- “Service-Privy” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (62).
- “Service (of Indian Soldier) overseas” defined. Act 4, 1925, s. 3 (c).
- “Service (of Indian Soldier) under war conditions” defined. Act 4, 1925, s. 3 (b).
- “Service (of Indian Soldier) under special conditions” defined. Act 4, 1925, s. 3 (a).
- “Service-Urinal” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (63).
- “Sessions Division” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 7.
- “Settled Estate” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (J) (b).
- “Settled Raiyat” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 20 (1).
- “Settlement” defined. (*See also* Permanent Settlement.) Acts 1, 1877, s. 3; illn.; 2, 1899, s. 2 (24).
- “Settlement of Land-Rent” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 110, *expln.*
- “Settlement-Officer” defined. Ben. Acts 1879, s. 3; 9, 1880, s. 4.
- “Settlor” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (J) (c).
- “Sewage” defined. Ben. Acts 3, 1884, s. 6 (17); 3, 1923, s. 3 (64).
- “Shall Presume” defined. Act 1, 1872, s. 4.
- “Share” defined. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (16).
- “Share in a Corporation” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 2 (19).
- “Share Warrants to Bearer” defined. Act 17, 1910, s. 2 (d).
- “Shed” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxviii).
- “Ship” defined. (*See also* Coasting Ship; Coasting Steamer; Coasting Vessel; Foreign-going Ship; Foreign Ship; Home Trade Passenger Ship; Home Trade Ship; Pilgrim Ship; Registered Ship; Steamer; Steamship; Vessel.) 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30; 41-2 V. c. 73, s. 7; 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742; 6 Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13. Acts 10, 1897, s. 3 (51); 8, 1899, s. 2 (f); 15, 1908, Sch. I, Pt. *expln.* 1 (a); 7, 1923, s. 2 (b). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (40). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (56).
- “Ship and Equipment” defined. 33-4 V. c. 90, s. 30.
- “Ship of a Foreign State” defined. (*See also* Vessel of a Foreign State.) 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9.
- “Short Voyage” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 174 (2).
- “Siddhi” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 3.
- “Sign” defined. Acts 6, 1886, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (52); 6, 1901, s. 2 (7) (r). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (41). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (57).
- “Signature” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (7) (r).
- “Signed” defined. Acts 8, 1885, s. 3 (14); 5, 1908, s. 2 (20); 9, 1908, s. 19, *expln.* 2.
- “Simple Mortgage” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (b).
- “Simple Mortgagee” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (b).
- “Sketch” defined. 52-3 V. c. 52, s. 8; Act 19, 1923, s. 2 (9).
- “Skilled Work” defined. Act 7, 1922, s. 2 (7) (f).
- “Sky-Sign” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (65).
- “Slaughter-House” defined. (*See also* Municipal Slaughter-House; Private Slaughter-House; Public Slaughter-House.) Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxiv). Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (66).
- “Slave Court” defined. 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
- “Slave Trade” defined. 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
- “Small Cause Court” and “Court of Small Causes” defined. Acts 15, 1882, s. 4; 9, 1887, s. 4.
- “Society” defined. (*See also* Registered Society.) Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 2 (9).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“ Soldier ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (6); Acts 45, 1861, s. 131, *expln.*; 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxv).

“ Son ” defined. (See also Child.) Acts 10, 1865, s. 87; 21, 1870, s. 6; 10, 1897, s. 3 (5). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (42). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1908, s. 5 (58).

“ Special Law ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 41.

“ Special Local Meeting ” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (j).

“ Special Local Resolution ” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (k).

“ Special Magistrate ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 14.

“ Special Meeting ” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (l).

“ Special Resolution ” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2 (m).

“ Specific Legacy ” defined. Acts 10, 1865, s. 129; 5, 1881, s. 3.

“ Spirit ” defined. (See also Liquor; Motor Spirit.) Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (19).

“ Spirituous Liquor ” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxvi).

“ Stage-Carriage ” defined. Act 16, 1861, s. 1. Ben. Act 1, 1919, s. 4 (9).

“ Stamp ” defined. See Fictitious Stamp; Postage Stamp.

“ Stamped ” defined. See Duly Stamped.

“ Standard Cloth ” defined. Act 23, 1918, s. 2 (c).

“ Standard Rent ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1920, s. 2 (f).

“ Standard Weight ” defined. Act 3, 1906, s. 2 (e).

“ Statute-Adult ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 268 (2).

“ Steamer ” defined. (See also Coasting Steamer; Foreign Steamer; Passenger Steamer.) Act 15, 1908, Sch. I, Pt. 2, *expln.* 1 (a).

“ Steam-pipe ” defined. Act 5, 1923, s. 2 (f).

“ Steamship ” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 2 (9).

“ Steam-vessel ” defined. Act 1, 1917, s. 2 (5).

“ Steerage Passage ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 268 (4).

“ Steerage Passenger ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 268 (j).

“ Stock ” defined. (See also India Stock.) Act 27, 1866, s. 2.

“ Stolen Property ” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 410.

“ Stores ” defined. See Military Stores.

“ Street ” defined. (See also Private Street; Public Road; Public Street; Road.) Acts 11, 1890, s. 2 (2); 9, 1910, s. 2 (m); 2, 1924, s. 2 (xxvii). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3; 3, 1923, s. 3 (67).

“ Street Alignment ” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (68).

“ Structural alteration, addition or renewal ” defined. Act 5, 1923, s. 2 (g).

“ Sub-Agent ” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 191.

“ Sub-District ” defined. Act 16, 1908, s. 5.

“ Sub-Division ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (u).

“ Sub-Divisional Magistrate ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 13. Ben. Act 5, 1919, s. 4 (9).

“ Submission ” defined. Act 9, 1899, s. 4.

“ Subordinate Court ” defined. Act 18, 1879, s. 3.

“ Subordinate Magistrate, First (or Second) Class; ” construction of reference to Act 5, 1898, s. 3.

“ Sub-section ” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (54). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (42) E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (59).

“ Subsidy ” defined. 54-5 V. c. 31, s. 9.

“ Succession ” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (13).

“ Successor in Office ” defined. Act 6, 1890, s. 11.

“ Sufficient Reason ” defined. Act 11, 1886, s. 43.

“ Suit ” defined. (See also Prosecuting a Proceeding.) Act 9, 1908, s. 2 (10).

“ Suit for foreclosure ” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 67.

“ Suit for redemption ” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 60.

“ Suit of a Civil nature ” defined. Act 5, 1908, s. 9, *expln.*

“ Suit to which this Act applies ” defined. Act 10, 1918, s. 2 (3).

“ Summons-Case ” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (v).

“ Superannuation Allowance ” defined. 55-6 V. c. 40, s. 4.

“ Superintendent ” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (t). Ben. Act 1, 1897, s. 2.

“ Superintendent of Police ” defined. Acts 19, 1923, s. 2 (10); 6, 1924, s. 2 (4).

“ Superior Court ” defined. 22-3 V. c. 63, s. 5; 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (29); 44-5 V. c. 69, s. 39.

“ Superior Military Authority ” defined. Act 20, 1920, s. 2 (j).

“ Superior Officer ” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (7). Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (7). Ben. Act 2, 1920, s. 3 (5).

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

“Supervisor” defined. Act 6, 1901, s. 2 (1) (u).
 “Supply of Water for domestic purposes” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 3 (44).
 “Surety” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 126.
 “Survey” defined. Act 1, 1917, s. 2 (6). Ben. Acts 5, 1875, s. 2; 1, 1887, s. 2.
 “Surveyor” defined. Act 1, 1917, s. 2 (7).
 “Swear” defined. 44-5 V. c. 58, s. 190 (29); 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 3. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (55). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (44). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (60).
 “Tari” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 2 (20).
 “Tax paid directly” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 29 (h).
 “Teacher” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (9).
 “Telegraph” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (1).
 “Telegraph-Authority” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (6).
 “Telegraph-Line” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (6).
 “Telegraph Officer” defined. Act 13, 1885, s. 3 (2).
 “Temporary Injunction” defined. Act 1, 1877, s. 53.
 “Tenant” defined. (*See also* Raiyat; Under-Tenant.) Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (3). Ben. Acts 3, 1920, s. 2 (g); 6, 1920, s. 2 (11).
 “Tenure” defined. (*See also* Life Tenure; Permanent Tenure.) Act 8, 1885, s. 3 (7). Ben. Acts 7, 1868, s. 1; 5, 1875, s. 2; 9, 1880, ss. 4, 40 A; 2, 1882, s. 3; 8, 1895, s. 2 (o).
 “Tenure-holder” defined. (*See also* Holder of an Estate or Tenure.) Act 8, 1885, s. 5 (1). Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 2.
 “Terminal” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (11).
 “Territorial Water of His Majesty’s dominions” defined. 41-2 V. c. 73, s. 7.
 “Theft” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 378.
 “Through Traffic” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (12).
 “Thug” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 310.
 “Ticket” defined. Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (16).
 “Tidal Water” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742.
 “Timber” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 2.
 “To” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 9 (7).
 “To attend a Recognised Primary School” defined. Ben. Act 4, 1919, s. 2 (1).
 “Toll” defined. Acts 11, 1886, s. 3 (10); 2, 1901, s. 2 (h).
 “Ton” defined. Act 15, 1908, s. 2 (6).
 “Total Disablement” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (1).
 “Total Income” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (15).
 “Totalisation” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1922, s. 14 (6).
 “Tout” defined. Act 18, 1879, s. 3.
 “Town” defined. *See* Municipal Town; Presidency Town.
 “Town of Calcutta” defined. Ben. Acts 4, 1866, s. 3; 5, 1880, s. 2; 5, 1919, s. 1, *expln.*
 “Tract” defined. Ben. Act 8, 1895, s. 2 (i).
 “Trade-Mark” defined. (*See also* Using a False Trade-Mark.) Act 45, 1860, s. 478; 4, 1889, s. 2 (1).
 “Traffic” defined. (*See also* Through Traffic.) Act 9, 1890, s. 3 (11).
 “Training Year” defined. Act 47, 1920, s. 2.
 “Tramway” defined. Acts 11, 1886, s. 3 (5); 9, 1890, s. 3 (1). Ben. Acts 1, 1880, s. 2; 3, 1883, s. 2.
 “Transaction” (the) defined. Act 10, 1918, s. 3, *expln.*
 “Transfer” defined. Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 18, 1917, s. 2 (2).
 “Transfer of Property” defined. Acts 4, 1882, s. 5; 3, 1909, s. 2 (i); 5, 1920, s. 2 (1) (f).
 “Transport” defined. Acts 1, 1878, s. 3; 11, 1878, s. 10, *expln.*; 8, 1899, s. 2 (d).
 “Treasure” defined. Act 6, 1878, s. 3.
 “Treating” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 171 E, *expln.*
 “Treaty” defined. 36-7 V. c. 59, s. 2; 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
 “Treaty” (The) defined. Act 7, 1923, s. 2 (c).
 “Tree” defined. Acts 7, 1878, s. 2; 9, 1910, s. 18, *expln.*
 “Trespass” defined. *See* Act of Trespass; Criminal Trespass; Lurking Trespass; Lurking House-Trespass; Lurking House-Trespass by Night.

Words and Phrases—*contd.*

- “Trespasser” defined. Act 15, 1882, s. 45.
- “Trial” defined. Act 18, 1891, s. 2 (7).
- “Tribunal” defined. Act 18, 1911, s. 2 (2). Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 2 (1).
- “Trust” defined. (*See also* Author of the Trust; Breach of Trust; Criminal Breach of Trust; Instrument of Trust.) Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 3, 1874, s. 6; 1, 1877, s. 3; 2, 1882, s. 3.
- “Trust-Money” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
- “Trust-Property” defined. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
- “Trustee” defined. Acts 27, 1866, s. 2; 1, 1877, s. 3; 2, 1882, s. 3; 9, 1908, s. 2 (11).
- “Undertaking” defined. Act 11, 1886, s. 3 (8).
- “Under-Raiyat” defined. Act 8, 1885, s. 4 (3).
- “Under Restraint” defined. Ben. Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, ss. 11, 21.
- “Under-Tenant” defined. Ben. Act 8, 1879, s. 3.
- “Undue Influence” defined. Acts 45, 1860, s. 171 C; 9, 1872, s. 16.
- “United Provinces Act” defined. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (55a).
- “Universal Currency Note” defined. Act 10, 1923, s. 2.
- “University Corps” defined. Act 48, 1920, s. 2.
- “Unlawful” defined. *See* Illegal.
- “Unlawful Assembly” defined. (*See also* Member of an Unlawful Assembly.) Act 45, 1860, s. 141.
- “Unlawful Association” defined. Act 14, 1908, s. 15 (2).
- “Unlimited Civil Jurisdiction” defined. 53-4 V. c. 27, s. 15.
- “Unprotected Child” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.
- “Unprotected Person” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1880, s. 2.
- “Unregistered” defined. Act 16, 1908, s. 50, *expln.*
- “Unregistered Company” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 270.
- “Unregistered Firm” defined. Act 11, 1922, s. 2 (16).
- “Unsecured Creditor” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (m).
- “Unsecured Debt” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1904, s. 2 (1) (k).
- “Unseaworthy” defined. Act 21, 1923, s. 230.
- “Unskilled Work” defined. Act 7, 1922, s. 2 (1) (g).
- “Unsound Mind”. *See* Lunatic; Person of Unsound Mind.
- “Upper Passenger Deck” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 268 (5).
- “Urinal” defined. *See* Connected Urinal; Service Urinal.
- “Used in the ordinary course of business” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 141B.
- “Using a False Property Mark” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 481.
- “Using a False Trade Mark” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 480.
- “Usufructuary Mortgage” defined. Act 4, 1882, s. 58 (d).
- “Vaccination” defined. *See* Public Vaccinator.
- “Vagrant” defined. Act 9, 1874, s. 3.
- “Valuable Security” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 30.
- “Value Payable Postal Article” defined. Act 6, 1898, s. 34.
- “Vehicle” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. (xxxxviii). Ben. Acts 2, 1866, s. 51; 4, 1866, s. 3.
- “Vendor” defined. Act 7, 1913, s. 94.
- “Vessel” defined. (*See also* Coasting Vessel; Inland Steam-Vessel; Ship; Steam-Vessel.) 36-7 V. c. 59, s. 2; 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2; 48-9 V. c. 49, s. 12; 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 742. Acts 45, 1860, s. 48; 3, 1864, s. 1; 8, 1878, s. 3 (f); 9, 1879, s. 3; 16, 1881, s. 7; 4, 1884, s. 4 (3); 2, 1896, s. 3 (8); 10, 1897, s. 3 (56); 15, 1908, s. 2 (7). Ben. Acts 5, 1864, s. 1; 2, 1887, s. 2; 1, 1899, s. 3 (45); 5, 1914, s. 4 (13). R. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (61).
- “Vessel of a Foreign State” defined. (*See also* Ship of a Foreign State.) “Vessel” (dangerous to health) defined. Ben. Act 3, 1923, s. 419, *expln.* (2). 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
- “Vested Interest” defined. Act 4, 1882, ss. 19, 21.
- “Veterinary Practitioner” defined. Act 5, 1910, s. 2.
- “Vice-Admiralty Cause” defined. Act 16, 1891, s. 3.
- “Vice-Admiralty Court” defined. 36-7 V. c. 88, s. 2.
- “Village” defined. Acts 8, 1885, s. 3 (10); 5, 1898, s. 45 (2). Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 4.
- “Village-Channel” defined. Ben. Act 3, 1876, s. 3 (2).
- “Village Forest” defined. Act 7, 1878, s. 27.
- “Void Agreement” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (g).
- “Void Contract” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (j).
- “Voidable Contract” defined. Act 9, 1872, s. 2 (i).
- “Voluntarily” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 39.

Words and Phrases—concl.

“Voluntarily Causing Hurt” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 321.
 “Voluntarily Causing Grevious Hurt” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 322.
 “Voyage” defined. (*See also* Long Voyage; Short Voyage.) Acts 9, 1879, s. 3; 1, 1917, s. 2 (8); 21, 1923, s. 149 (5).
 “Wages” defined. 57-8 V. c. 63, s. 742. Acts 8, 1923, s. 2 (m); 21, 1923, s. 2 (10).
 “Wakf” defined. Acts 6, 1913, s. 2 (1); 42, 1923, s. 2 (e).
 “Ward” defined. (*See also* Minor.) Act 8, 1890, s. 4 (3). Ben. Act 9, 1879, s. 3.
 “Warden” defined. Act 18, 1920, s. 2 (i).
 “Warehouse” (*See also* Building of the Warehouse Class.) Acts 8, 1888, s. 3 (i); 2, 1896, s. 3 (7); 8, 1878, s. 3 (j). Ben. Act 1, 1893, s. 3 (8).
 “Warehousing Port” defined. Act 8, 1878, s. 3 (i).
 “Warning” defined. *See* Formal Warning.
 “Warrant” defined. 33-4 V. c. 52, s. 26. Act 15, 1903, s. 17 (3).
 “Warrant-Case” defined. Act 5, 1898, s. 4 (w).
 “Warrant-Officer” defined. Act 8, 1911, s. 7 (3).
 “Water” defined. (*See also* Indian Waters; Inland Water; Private Water; River; Territorial Waters; Tidal Water.) Act 4, 1897, s. 4 (2).
 “Water-course” defined. (*See also* Public Water-course.) Ben. Act 2, 1882, s. 3.
 “Water Works” defined. Act 2, 1924, s. 2 (*xxxix*).
 “Week” defined. Acts 12, 1911, s. 2 (8); 4, 1923, s. 3 (1).
 “Weight” defined. *See* Seer; Standard Weight.
 “Western Bengal” defined. Ben. Act 1, 1914, s. 2 (2).
 “Western Medical Science” defined. Act 7, 1916, s. 2.
 “Wharf” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1914, s. 4 (14).
 “Wholesale” defined. Ben. Act 5, 1909, s. 5.
 “Wild Bird” defined. Act 20, 1887, s. 2 (3).
 “Wife” defined. (*See also* Native Wife.) Act 15, 1865, s. 2.
 “Will” defined. (*See also* Privileged Will.) Acts 25, 1838, s. 1; 45, 1860, s. 31; 10, 1865, s. 3, 88; 5, 1881, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (57). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (46). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (62).
 “Withholding of Receipt” defined. Act 10, 1859, s. 10.
 “Woman” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 10.
 “Work” defined. (*See also* Collective Work; Skilled Work; Unskilled Work.) Acts 9, 1914, s. 2; 7, 1922, s. 2 (e).
 “Working Day” defined. Act 2, 1896, s. 8, *expln.* Ben. Act 5, 1911, s. 83 (4). *expln.*
 “Workman” defined. Act 8, 1923, s. 2 (n); 6, Edw. 7, c. 58, s. 13.
 “Works” defined. (*See also* Drainage Work; Salt-Work; Water-Works.) Act 9, 1910, s. 2 (n).
 “Wreck” defined. 57-8 V. c. 60, s. 510 (1). Act 21, 1923, s. 272.
 “Writing” defined. 52-3 V. c. 63, s. 20. Act 10, 1897, s. 3 (58). Ben. Act 1, 1899, s. 3 (47). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (63).
 “Wrongful Confinement” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 340.
 “Wrongful Gain” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 23.
 “Wrongful Loss” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 23.
 “Wrongful Restraint” defined. Act 45, 1860, s. 339.
 “Yarn” defined. Act 2, 1896, s. 3 (4).
 “Year” defined. (*See also* Agricultural Year; Cess Year; Financial Year; Official Year; Previous Year; Training Year.) Acts 45, 1860, s. 49; 10, 1865, s. 3; 21, 1866, s. 3; 10, 1897, s. 3 (59). Ben. Acts 9, 1880, s. 4; 3, 1884, s. 6 (19); 1, 1899, s. 3 (48); 5, 1919, s. 4 (70); 3, 1923, s. 3 (69). E. B. & A. Act 1, 1909, s. 5 (64).
 “Young Person” defined. Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 3 (6).
 “Youthful Offender” defined. (*See also* Juvenile Offender.) Act 8, 1897, ss. 4 (n), 31 (2). Ben. Act 2, 1922, s. 3 (2).
 “Zamindar” defined. (*See also* Landholder.) Ben. Acts 6, 1870, s. 1; 5, 1875, s. 2; 2, 1882, s. 3.

Workhouses—Act 9, 1874 ss. 11 to 15.**Workmen—**

Penalty for—neglecting or refusing to work on railways, canals, or other public works. Act 9, 1860, s. 8.

See LABOUR.

Works—See NEW—.

Works of Defence—Act 7, 1903.

Worship—See PLACE OF.

Wrecks—

- 1890. Ben. Act 3 (Calcutta Port), s. 125.
- 1890. Act 9 (Railways), s. 127.
- 1894. 57-8 V. c. 60 (Merchant Shipping), s. 510 (1).
- 1908. Act 15 (Indian Ports), s. 14.
- 1923. Act 21 (Merchant Shipping), ss. 58, 146, 272 to 279.
- 1917. Act 1 (Inland Steam-Vessels), s. 60.

Writing—Definitions of “write”, “writing”, “written”. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Written defined. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Wrongful Confinement—

- 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 340, 342 to 348.
- 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), s. 100.
- 1866. Ben. Act 4 (Calcutta Police), s. 80A.
- 1866. Ben. Act 2 (Police, Calcutta and Suburbs), s. 47B.

Wrongful Distraint—

Suit for—. Act 10, 1859, s. 143.
See also DISTRAINT.

Wrongful Entry—

Penalty for—on private fishery. Ben. Act 2, 1889, s. 5.
See also VEXATIOUS (entry, etc.).

Wrongful Gain—Act 45, 1860, s. 23.

Wrongful Loss—Act 45, 1860, s. 23.

Wrongful Restraint—Act 45, 1860, ss. 339, 341.

Y

Year—

Definitions of—. See WORDS AND PHRASES.

Fasli or Amlī—(which begins on 1st Aswin) in parts of Bihar and Orissa.
Wilayate—(which begins 592^{1/2} A. D.) prevails in Orissa. It commences each—
on a varying date.

Mughee—prevails in Chittagong district. It begins, like the Bengali—, on
the 1st Baisakh.

Bengali—prevails in all parts of Bengal.

Samvat or Hindi—begins in Chait, and commenced 57 B. C. See SAMVAT.

Hijra or Muhammadan—is strictly lunar, consisting of 12 months, each of
which should count from the actual visibility of the new moon; but
chronologically the months are completed at 30 and 29 days alternately,
making the—consist of 354 days. Eleven times in a cycle of 30 years one
day is added to the year which makes the average length of the Muham-
madan lunar—354-1/30 days—Wilson. The first—of the Hijra began in July
622 A. D. Months of the Muhammadan year are—(1) Muharram, (2) Safar,
(3) Rabia-ul-awal, (4) Rubia-us-sani, (5) Jumadi-ul-awal, (6) Jumadi-us-sani,
(7) Rajab, (8) Salan, (9) Ramazan, (10) Shawal, (11) Zilkhada, (2) Zilhijja.
Months of the Bengali—are—(1) Baisakh, (2) Jaisthia, (3) Ashar, (4) Sraban,
(5) Bhadra, (6) Aswin, (7) Kartik, (8) Agrahayan, (9) Paus, (10) Magh,
(11) Falgoon, (12) Chaitra.

The 1st November 1885 (on which date the Bengal Tenancy Act came into
force) corresponded to 9th Kartik, 1292 Fasli; 18th Kartik, 1293 Wilayati;
17th Kartik, 1247 Mughee; 17th Kartik, 1292 Bengali—. See Finucane and
Rampini's note to s. 3 (ii) of the Tenancy Act, 8, 1885.

Youthful Offender—

- 1860. Act 45 (I. P. C.), ss. 81, 82.
- 1897. Act 8 (Reformatory Schools), ss. 8 to 12, 15, 18, 22, etc.
- 1898. Act 5 (Cr. P. C.), ss. 29B, 399.
- 1909. Act 4 (Whipping).
- 1922. Ben. Act 2 (Children).

See FIRST OFFENDER.

Zamindars—

For origin and history of—in lower Bengal. *See Field's Introduction to the Ben. Regulations*, ch. II. As to their claims to be exempted from further taxation by reason of the Permanent Settlement, *see ch. III of same*.

Definition of—. *See WORDS AND PHRASES.*

Duty of— to report offences. Ben. Act 6, 1870, s. 66.

Forbidden to interfere in matters coming within jurisdiction of Courts of Trustee. Ben. Reg. 8, 1793, s. 66.

Liability of— to pay embankment expenses and recovery of same from tenure-holder. Ben. Act 6, 1873, Sch. E; Ben. Act 2, 1882, ss. 2, 51, 54, 55; 74, Sch. I.

Liability of— to preserve boundary marks. Ben. Act 5, 1875, s. 19.

Responsibility of— for payment of revenue when holding on after expiration of lease. Ben. Reg. 7, 1822, s. 2 (6).

Sale of tenures at instance of—. Ben. Reg. 8, 1819.

See also ATTENDANCE; LANDHOLDER; LANDLORD AND TENANT; LAND-REVENUE.

Zamindari-Dak—Act 6, 1898, s. 73.**Zanana—**Breaking open—. Act 5, 1898. s. 48. prov.**Zillahs—**Limits of—. Act 21, 1896.

Zirat Lands (*lit. cultivated fields.*) Term applied to proprietor's private lands and sometimes also to raiyati lands cultivated by indigo planters (in Bihar) in their capacity as thikadars or farmers.

